

Volume 2

October-November, 1931

Number I

1931 Annual Proceedings

One of Our New City Schools



THE WEST SIDE SCHOOL—HARRODSBURG

MISS M. M. ELLIOTT, Principal

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AN APPEAL!

The president, executive secretary, directors and officers of the K. N. E. A. extend to the colored teachers of Kentucky sincere greetings and best wishes for a successful school year during 1931-32. We would urge you to stress better citizenship among the youth of Kentucky in accordance with a movement which has been launched by the National Educational Association. We would urge you to consecrate your efforts toward the instilling of such ideals as would be conducive to the building of character in our youth. We wish to thank the teachers of Kentucky for their loyal support to the K. N. E. A. as revealed in the high per cent of enrollment for 1930-31.

Elsewhere in this publication will be found the financial report of the secretary-treasurer of the K. N. E. A., in which it may be noted that there is yet in the K. N. E. A. treasury nearly one thousand dollars. Due to the general depression and other difficulties common to the business world at present, the Mutual-Standard Bank of Louisville, Ky., was forced to close its doors on May 7, 1931. This bank was the depository for K. N. E. A. Records indicate that \$1,014.63 is on deposit to the credit of the K. N. E. A., a claim having been filed for this Under the circumstances, the K. N. E. A is without one cent on which to operate for 1931-32. There are no funds available for the publication of the K. N. E. A. Journal, clerical hire, postage, or expenses for legislative committee work and other types of activities fostered by this association. Because of the above crisis the president and other officers of the K. N. E. A. have set November 1 to December 31 as a period for the 1931-32 enro! Iment campaign. Principals of Kentucky schools and county organizers are, therefore, urged to collect enrollment fees from their respective teachers immediately, sending them to the secretary during November and December and earlier if possible No loyal member of the K. N. E. A. should fail in this special appeal.

Send one dollar to A. S. Wilson, secretary of the K. N. E. A., 1925 W. Madison street, Louisville, Ky., at once. You will receive your 1931-32 membership card and will not be expected to enroll again during the school year. This request does not impose an extra assessment on any teacher, but only seeks to have the enrollment fee in the treasury several months earlier for operating expenses, this being necessary until the closed bank makes some adjustment with the K. N. E. A. A list of schools on the honor roll will be published in the December K. N. E. A. Journal, and in addition, a certificate of honor will be sent to all schools which send in a one hundred per cent enrollment.

ENROLL NOW IN THE K. N. E .A. AND PLAN TO ATTEND THE 56TH ANNUAL SESSION IN LOUISVILLE, APRIL 13-16, 1932.

K. N. E. A. Officers, April, 1931, to April, 1932

Board of Directors

The K. N. E. A. Journal

Official Organ of the Kentucky Negro Educational Association

Vol. II.

October-November, 1931.

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Atwood S. Wilson, Executive Secretary, Louisville; Managing Editor, D. H. Anderson, Paducah, President of K. N. E. A.

Board of Directors

J. L. Bean, Versailles

W. S. Blanton, Frankfort

S. L. Barker, Owensboro

F. A. Taylor, Louisville

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Editorial Comment

IMMEDIATE ENROLLMENT NECESSARY

For several years the K. N. E. A. has attempted to sponsor a year-around educational program. This program has included the sending out of educational publications of value to our teachers and the conducting of spelling contests, declamatory contests, and special educational service to various teachers or communities desiring help in the solution of their problems. In order to continue this program for 1931-32 it is necessary that the K. N. E. A. treasury have sufficient funds. As pointed out elsewhere, the K. N. E. A. is without funds due to the bank closing. The solution to our present problem is to have the teachers of Kentucky enroll now and thus help to secure the funds so necessary for our work. Teachers who enroll now will not be expected to enroll at the April meeting. Since there is no added obligation in this request, it is hopted that thee teachers will show their loyalty to the K. N. E. A. by sending their dollars to the secretary as soon as possible during the months of November and December.

OUR MAILING LIST

The mailing list now on file in the office of the K. N. E. A. secretary includes all teachers who enrolled in the K. N. E. A. during 1931, the city and county superintendents of Kentucky, and special friends of Negro education. This list contains about 1500 names. There are yet several hundred colored teachers in Kentucky whose names should appear on our mailing list, some of them having recently entered the service and others who did not enroll last year. In order to bring the mailing list up-to-date and to add the teachers in the latter group to our list in order that they might receive the next issue of the Journal as a sample number along with an invitation to enroll in the K. N. E. A. for 1931-32, it is requested that the various Kentucky city and county superintendents who receive this Journal send to A. S. Wilson, secretary of the K. N. E. A., 1925 W. Madison Street, Louisvil'e, Ky., the names and addresses of the colored teachers now in their respective systems. The principals of our schools are asked to render their co-operation in helping to secure such lists from their superintendents and mailing them to the secretary of the K. N. E. A.

THE K. N. E. A. JOURNAL

This is the first issue of the K. N. E. A. Journal for 1931-32 and inaugurates the second year of its publication. During the past year four issues were sent out containing an average of 32 pages per issue. Much favorable comment was received by the editor regarding the

type of material which it contained and pointed out how helpful it should be to the colored teachers of Kentucky. Especially did our Journal receive the enthusiastic endorsement of Mr. L. N. Taylor, State Director of Negro Education, at Frankfort. Various educational institutions have sought the issues of the K. N. E. A. Journal for their official files in their libraries and a number of state departments of education have requested copies of our publication. It is hoped that our issues for 1931-32 will be even more helpful than those of the We hope to continue to feature the new school buildings recently erected in Kentucky for colored youth. This has done much to influence other superintendents and boards of education to give to the colored youth better buildings than heretofore. In addition. there will be some special articles prepared by outstanding educators in this and other states. The editor also desires to announce the addition of an educational service in which teachers will be permitted to send their problems in writing to the editor. They will in turn receive special advice toward a solution of their problems or, at least, helpful information. These replies are also to be published in the K. N. E. A. Journal for the benefit of its readers. The teachers of Kentucky are requested to send important educational notes to the editor and to submit any matter which they think desirable for publication. The K. N. E. A. Journal belongs to the colored teachers of Kentucky and it is hoped that they will continue to give it their enthusiastic support.

OUR 1931-32 PROGRAM

The Board of Directors of the K. N. E. A. will meet in Louisville during the State Interracial Conference in November to outline definitely the 1931-32 program. Several new features will probably be outlined in the next K. N. E. A. Journal for this school year. Already Miss R. L. Carpenter, head of the music department, has recommended that there be a state-wide music contest as a feature of the next annual session at Louisville, April 13-16, 1932. During the school year the various high schools of the state will be requested to organize quartets or glee clubs, the latter not to exceed eight members. Each high school would be permitted to send its music organization to the 1932 convention for a final music contest at Louisville on April 14. A trophy is to be awarded the winning school. In addition, each music organization will be trained during the school year to render special music numbers as a part of a massed chorus at the K. N. E. A. meeting to consist of all the high school representativees of the state. The state spelling contest is also to be a feature of our 1931-32 activities. Teachers of Kentucky who have suggestions for the activities of the K. N. E. A. are urged to send them to the president or secretary at once. Write us your opinion regarding our annual literary and industrial exhibits or any other features connected with our program.

A NEW OPPORTUNITY

Teachers desiring extension courses with standard college credit may write to Dr. Wellington Patrick, Director of University Extension, University of Kentucky, Lexington, for information as to correspondence or study center courses and costs.

L. N. TAYLOR

HIGHER STANDARDS

There is imperative need for raising the requirements under which teachers are permitted to enter the teaching profession. These requirements should be raised NOW. Teachers who entered the profession under lower standards should be encouraged to take a year or two off for additional training. It is not fair to the children to keep untrained teachers in the classrooms so long as there is a surplus of teachers who have had broad and generous training. Teachers who are lacking in training would do well to anticipate the legal changes which are certain to require high standards in the near future. The teachers of both training and experience will be most in demand.

-N. E. A. Journal

THE NEW SCHOOL AT HARRODSBURG

On the front cover of this Joannal is the picture of the beautiful steam-heated, modern equipped, brick building which is nearing completion and is soon to be occupied by both the elementary and high school grades of the West Side City School. The completed plant has been estimated at \$20,000. There are seven class rooms, a spacious office, an auditorium with a seating capacity of 600, and three entrance halls. This plant is reputed to be the best of its size and kind in Kentucky.

It stands as another fitting testimonial to the faithful service and persistent efforts of Mr. L. N. Taylor, representative of the Julius Rosenwald Fund in Kentucky, supplementing the faithful service and splendid cooperation of a community's educational sponsors.

The principal, Miss Maynette M. Elliott, with her faithful coworkers, is happy in realizing this long-felt need for better educational advantages.

Mr. W. W. Ensminger, superintendent of the school system at Harrodsburg is to be commended for his untiring efforts put forth in providing modern school facilities for the Negro boys and girls of his community.

Proceedings of the Kentucky Negro Educaional Association, 55h Annual Session, Louisville, Kentucky,

The Opening General Session

The 1931 K. N. E. A. convention was officially called to order by W. H. Humphrey, of Maysville, president, on Wednesday, April 15 at 8:15 P. M. The central theme of the 1931 session was "Guidance in Negro Education." The opening general session was called to order following an arrangement of Literary and Industrial Exhibits from various Kentucky schools at the Central High School Building, a conference of Kentucky principals, led by R. D. Roman, of Shelbyville, and a one hour music program, directed by R. Lillian Carpenter, of Louisville.

At the opening general session Rev. W. F. Farmer, pastor of the C. M. E. Church, where the general sessions were held, gave the invocation. Pupils of the Louisville Central High School gave the opening music selections. The welcome address was given by Marguerite Parks, of Louisville, and the response by H. E. Goodloe, of Russellville.

The main address of the evening was given by Charles Sat chell Morris, Jr., of Lynchburg, Virginia. He was an eloquent speaker and inspired the teachers to a more faithful performance of duties pertaining to their profession. He was introduced by Marie Spratt Brown, of Mayfield.

After several music selections by visiting soloists, the K. N. E. A. District Enrollment Trophy was awarded to H. R. Merry, of Covington, the Sixth District Organizer for the highest per cent of enrollment. The trophy was presented by Atwood S. Wilson, secretary of the K. N. E. A.

The Second General Session

On Thursday, April 16, at 9:00 A. M., the K. N. E. A. opened the second general session with and special devotionals numbers by the pupils of the Jefferson County Children's Home and a special chorus from the Jefferson County Rural Schools. The legislative report (published elsewhere in this Journal) given by J. Max Bond, chairman of the committee on legislation. The main address was given by Dr. John Rufi, Professor of Secondary Education at the University of Missouri. He brought to the teachers some modern tendencies in education and referred "Guidance," the frequently to theme of the 1931 session of the L. N. E. A.

The next feature of the morning session was the rendition of several selections by the Louisville Normal School Glee Club. This was followed by the introduction of Dr. Thomas D. Wood, Professor of Health Education by Mary May Wyman, Supervisor of Health and Safety Education in the Louisville schools. Dr. Wood presented important statistics and data regarding the health of the

expansion of the health program in our public schools. The nominating committee, which consisted of the district organizers, made its report through the chairman, M. S. Brown, of Mayfield. The persons named in the report of the election committee were nominated, nominating speeches being made for the candidates · for the presidency and office of Following the mornsecretary. ing session the teachers were entertained at the Palace Theater with a special talking picture. A large number enjoyed the entertainmeent.

The Third General Session

The third general session followed meetings of the various dethe K. N. E. A. partments of which were held at 2:15 P. M. This session was opened at 8:15 P. M. at the C. M. E. Church with devotionals and special music by the Glee Club of Kentucky State Industrial College, directed by Nanette Wheatley.

first address of the eve-The ning was given by W. O. Brown, Professor of Sociology at the University of Cincinnati, on the subject, "Fact and Myth Along the Color Line." He presented a common sense point of view for the White and Negro races in their dealings with one another, racial cooperation and open-mindedness being suggested as essentials in these dealings. Prof. Brown was introduced by H. R. Merry, principal of the Lincoln-Grant School at Covington. The next address of the evening was given by Fannie C. Williams, president of the National Association of Teachers in Colored Schools. her re-In

Negro and suggested a continued marks she brought greetings from 45,000 Negro teachers and pointed out the main objectives of the N. A. T. C. S. She urged a greater cooperation in the work on the part of Kentucky teachers. This session was adjourned with announcements and the appointment of special committees by President Humphrey.

The Fourth General Session

On Friday, April 17 at 2:15 P. M. the K. N. E. A. opened its Fourth General Session, the morning hours having been devoted to sectional meetings by the various departments. This session opened by music by the Kentucky School for the Blind under the direction of Otis Eades. The main address of the afternoon session was given by Rufus Clement, Ph. D., Dean of the Louisville Municipal College. He was introduced by H. C. Russell, of Louisville. and spoke on "Guidance in the Higher Education of the Negro." Mrs. Mary Hunt Krezise, a delegate to the White House Conference, recently held at Washington President at the suggestion of Hoover, brought greetings to the Association and made suggestions along the line of child welfare.

The next feature of this session was the State Declamatory Contest in which the participants were of the various representatives legislative districts of Kentucky. The first prize was won by David Ross, of Lexington; the second prize by Ruth Ella Tate, of Louisthird prize by ville; and the Middles-Nathaniel Crippett. of Judges for the contest were: J. C. Caldwell, of Nichclasville, W. D. Tardif, of Stanford, and Mrs. Catherine Pleasant, of

Lawrenceburg. Music was then furnished by a mixed quartet from Lincoln Institute, directed by Earline Good, of Louisville. J. D. Falls, superintendent of the Ashland schools was then introduced by C. B. Nuckolls, principal of the colored school in that city, and made appropriate remarks to the members of the K. N. E. A.

The Fifth General Session

The K. N. E. A. met in its last general session on Saturday, April 18 at 9:00 A. M., the previous evening having been given over to an entertainment at the Louisville Armory in which a statewide track meet, which the Midhigh school received dlesboro highest number of points. was featured along with aesthetic cial and gymnastic numbers by pupils from the Louis-Several ville Public Schools. thousand attended this entertainment and a part of the proceeds was given to the K. N. E. A. Scholarship Fund. The Saturday morning session was opened with appropriate memorial services for teachers deceased during the past year, same being directed by G. W. Adams, of Paris. Among the Kentucky teachers mentioned in memorial service were: Miss Isabel Trumbo, Prof. Isaac Grigsby, Mrs. Lou Allen, Mrs. Bernice Boyd, Prof. J. W. Wiley, Prof. W. Hayes, and Dr. C. H. Parrish, Sr. Special mention was made of the outstanding services in education of Dr. C. H. Parrish, president of Simmons University at Louisville and an ex-president of the K. N. Community singing was then led by R. L. Carpenter after which announcements for schools were made by summer

heads of the various institutions.

The next feature of the morning session was the report of the election committee consisting of W. H. Perry, chairman, D. G. Rose, E. Poston, C. R. Bland, H. V. Taylor L. T. Phillips, Wm. J. Callery, H. W. O'Bannon, Osceola A. Dawson. The following results of the election were reported, the number of votes received being given by the names: for president: D. H. Anderson-379, C. L. Timberlake-222; for vice-presidents: Mrs. F. H. White -(Unanimous), G. H. Brown-(Unanimous); for secretary: Atwood S. Wilson-358, Dowery-244; for historian: Wm. J. Callery—(Unanimous); for directors: F. A. Taylor-237, S. L. Barker-250, G. W. Adams-212; for increase in membership fee: Yes—83, No—163. The report of the election committee was then adopted, D. H. Anderson, of Paducah, being elected president. Atwood S. Wilson, of Louisville, secretary-treasurer, F. A. Taylor, of Louisville, director, S. L. Barker, of Owensboro, director, and others mentioned above as being unanimous.

Frances K. Morgan, the first student to receive aid from the scholarship fund, was then introduced and made an appropriate short talk, thanking the K. N. E. A. for its aid. The secretary then made his financial report which was received and adopted, after which he awarded prizes for literary and industrial exhibits. The new officers were then installed, appropriate remarks being made by D. H. Anderson, the newly elected president.

It was moved and seconded that

the Association give a rising vote of thanks to the retiring president, W. H. Humphrey, for his services to the K. N. E. A., the motion being carried. A motion was then made to adopt resolutions as presented by H. C. Russell, of Louisville, regarding the N. A. T. C. S. at Petersburg, Va. (These resolutions are published elsewhere in this Journal.)

A motion was then made that W. H. Fouse, of Lexington, be refunded his expenses for attendance to the 1930 meeting of the N. A. T. C. S. at Petersburg, Va. The motion was carried. It was then moved and seconded that W. Fouse, of Lexington, W. E. Newsome, of Cynthiana, D. H. Anderson, of Paducah, and R. B. Atwood, of Frankfort, be delegates to the N. A. T. C. S. at Washington in July, 1931, provided they ray their own expenses. This motion was adopted. It was further agreed that Kentucky should take a greater part in the activities of the N. A T. C. S. and that a membership campaign be made among Kentucky teachers. For this work a committee consisting of W. H. Fouse, R. B. Atwood, and H. C. Russell was appointed. It then moved and seconded that W. H. Fouse, of Lexington, be elected a member of the National Council of the N. A. T. C. S. as the Kentucky representative. The motion was carried. It was also suggested that the delegates report on the meeting of the N. A. T. C. S. in one of the issues of the K. N. E. A. Journal. At the suggestion of Mrs. L. H. Smith, of Laxington, the K. N. E. A. passed a motion to contribute \$10.00 to for the Study of Society

Negro life and history. Mrs. Essie D. Mack, president of the Kentucky branch of the National Parent-Teacher Association of the N. A. T. C. S., then presented greetings to the K. N. E. A. in which she sought the continued cooperation between her organization and the K. N. E. A. Successful sectional meetings were then reported by the heads of various departments. Mrs .T. L. Anderson reported a successful meeting of the Rural Education Department in which the theme was "Guidance in Rural Education." R. D. Roman, of Shelbyville, reported two successful sessions of the Principals' Conference. The High School and College Department, of which G. w. Parks, of Richmond, chairman held its sessions with the Principals' Conference. Friday meeting of these two departments was conducted by J. Max Bond and was an interracial education conference. The session sought to show how Negro White educators might coand operate in advancing the cause of education, outstanding speakers on the program being L. N. Taylor, of the Department of Education, and R. B. Atwood, president of K. S. I. C. Mrs. Blanche Elliott, chairman of the Primary Department, James A. Wilson, chairman of the Industrial Arts Department, J. Max Bond, chairman of the Athletic Department, and Lee L. Brown, chairman of the Commercial Department reported successful sessions. the Primary Department special demonstrations and exhibits were features of the meeting, teachers being highly benefitted by the conferences which dealt

with the education of children in the primary grades. The Music Department. directed by R. L. Carpenter, of Louisville, reported two successful evening musicales in which out-of-town artists participated on the program and two other sectional meetings in which pupils of the Louisville public schools gave demonstrations featuring the latest developments in the teaching of music to public school children. Mrs. L. H. Smith, chairman of the Elementary School Department, reported that Lewis, Critic teacher at Hampton Institute, had given very helpful demonstrations and lectures in her department. A special feature of this department was a state wide spelling contest. in which ten counties were represented. Winners were: Martina Warren, of Mason county, prize; Ruth Murrell, of county, Christan second prize; and Chester Munford, of Hardin county third prize. Other entries were Edith Squires, Nelson county, Mary Newton, Louisville, Viola Johnson, Jefferson county, Sara A. Nichols, Henry county. Bennie Taylor, Logan county. Gladys Winfield, Woodford county, and Mabel Boatwright, Garrard county, all of whom received

dictionaries as prizes. The first prize of \$10.00 was donated by the K. N. E. A. and the remaining prizes by the Courier-Journal and Louisville Times. Following the reports a motion was made and unanimously adopted that the State of Kentucky go on record as thanking President R. B. Atwood for the splendid work he has done in having Kentucky State Industrial College recognized as an "A" class standard college and that the K. N. E. A. body co-operate with him in his efforts by enrouraging students to attend this institution.

President Anderson then appointed certain committees, the personnel of which he suggested, stating that final appointments would be announced in the next issue of the K. N. E. A. Journal. A meeting of the Board of Directors of the K. N. E. A. was then announced to follow the meeting of this general session, after which a motion prevailed that the K. N. E. A. be adjourned to meet again in April, 1932.

(Miss) L. V. RANELS,
Assistant Secretary
A. S. WILSON,
Secretary-Treasurer
W. H. HUMPHERY
President

IN MEMORIAM

DR. CHARLES HENRY PARRISH
Departed this Life, Wednesday, April 8, 1931
Minister
Educator

A Promoter of Negro Business

Ex-President and Loyal Supporter of the K. N. E. A.

Resolutions Adopted at the K. N. E. A. Session, Saturday, pril 18, 1931

In view of the fact that the United States Commissioner of Education has recently appointed a national council of Negro educators to co-operate with the United States Bureau of Education on matters affecting Negro education: and noting that the council has wide-spread representation throughout the States of the South and borderland; and further, realizing that the state of Kentucky with 60,000 Negro children in its public and private schools, fourteen hundred teachin service, and a group of representative educators within its borders, has no representation on this national council.

Be it Resolved: that the Kentucky Negro Educational Association, in behalf of and speaking for the educational interest of the State, does hereby petition the Honorable William John Cooper, U. S. Commissioner of Education

to consider the matter of giving the State representation in the council, and if not inconsistent with his program, to urge that he make one or more appointments from the State of Kentucky.

II. In recognition of the valuable services of Professor William H. Humphrey in the office of president of our Association. and in keeping with a well established policy of affiliation with the National Association of Teachers of Colored Schools, and participation in the deliberations of the same,

Be it Resolved: that the Kentucky Negro Educational Association elect Professor Humphrey as its delegate to the session of the N. A. T. C. S. in Washington, D. C. July, 1931, and that an appropriation be granted to defray expenses of said trip.

H. C. RUSSELL, Chairman

PROTECT YOUR SALARY

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Report of the Legis lative Committee

April 16, 1931.
To the Members of the K. N. E. A.
In 55th Convention Assembled.
Greetings:

Your Legislative Committee begs leave to submit the following report:

- 1. We find words of praise for a most outstanding piece of educational Legislation passed by the 1930 General Assembly and approved by the Governor of the State, namely, the Equalization This law provides a fund which guarantees to every teacher a minimum of \$75.00 per month and a minimum school term of 7 months. The Committee urges that teachers throughout state acquaint themselves with this law and make usee of its provisions as rapidly as possible. Copies of this law may be secured the State Department of Education.
- 2. The Committee also has words of praise for the State for its completion of a building to care for Colored children who are found to be mentally deficient, (Feeble-minded Institute, Frankfort). The Committee urges Colored people to make greater use of the facilities provided in the future than they have in the past.
- 3. We call the attention of all teachers here assembled to provision made in our Statutes for Vocational rehabilitation of disabled civilians. This service is to fit for a useful vocation in life those individuals who suffer some physical handicap. Information

relative to this service may be secured from the State Department of Education.

- 4. Your attention is further called to scholarships provided for War Orphans by the State through the Department of Education. You are urged to make full use of this legislation.
- 5. Your Committee brings to your attention the desirability of any legislation that may be necessary to extend to all local units, to cities as well as rural districts, benifits of our teachers' salary schedule law. As the law is now applied, it provides for a State approved salary schedule to be adopted by county boards for their respective counties, the salaries based mainly on high school and college training, with some allowance for experience and at-The extension of this tendance. provision to the service of districts will tend to correct any inequalities that are sometimes believed to exist due to race lines.
- 6. Finally, your attention is called to our needs for further development of our state-supported teacher-training colleges. Development of our elementary and secondary schools greatly depends upon the development of our colleges.

Our state College at Frankfort and the one at Paducah, both n e e d larger 'appropriations. They both need additional funds for buildings, operation and maintenance. Your Committee believes that our first duty is to secure sufficient funds from the state to thoroughly standardize, two state colleges which we already have, before additional State Colleges should be built.

Respectfully submitted,

J. Max Bond,

Louisville

Dr. E. E. Underwood,

Frankfort

W. J. Callery,

Paris

H. C. Russell,

Louisville

P. W. Williams,

Lynch

A. E. Meyzeek,

Louisville

W. S. Blanton,

Frankfort.

K N E A COMMITTEES ANNOUNCED

President D. H. Anderson has appointed committees suggested at the 1931 K. N. E. A. Convention, the personnel of them being hereby announced.

Scholarship Loan Fund Committee

Miss Estella M. Kennedy, Harrods Creek, three years—1930-1933.

G. W. Adams, Springfield, three years, 1930-33.

H. R. Merry, Covington, two years, 1930-32.

Mrs. M. J. Egester, Paducah, three years, 1930-33.

E. T. Buford, Bowling Green, two years, 1930-32.

Research Committee (1931-32)

W. H. Fouse, Lexington.Bates Caldwell, Owensboro.B. E. Perkins, Hopkinsville.

Cooperation With K. E. A. 1931-32)

R. B. Atwood, Frankfort.

T. M. Bond, Louisville.

L. N. Taylor, Frankfort.

W. B. Matthews, Louisville.

J. W. Bate, Danville.

Legislative Committee (1931-32)

S. L. Barker, Owensboro.

Dr. E. E. Underwood, Frankfort.

C. B. Nuckols, Ashland.

W. B. Perry, Jr., Louisville.

C. L. Timberlake, Greenville.

W. J. Callery, Paris.

J. C. Caldwell, Nicholasville.

W. H. Humphrey, Maysville.

W. O. Nuckolls, Providence.

Resolutions Committee (1931-32)

H. C. Russell, Frankfort.

Miss Theda Van Lowe, Lexington.

J. Bryant Cooper, Mayfield.Mrs. M. J. Egester, Paducah.Miss Gladys Foust, Louisville.

Industrial Exhibits Committee Committee (131-32

George L. Bullock, Louisville. Miss Nora H. Ward, Newport. Mrs. Emma Bennett, Louisville.

M. C. Conda, Frankfort. Mrs. L. H. Smith, Lexington.

Each of the above committees is expected to report its activities at the 1932 session of the K. N. E. A. at Louisville, April 13 to 16, 1932. The first person mentioned on each committee has been designated as chairman. As soon as possible these committees should function either by special call meetings or through correspondence during this scholastic year. The president and secretary of the K. N. E. A. are ex-officio members of all com-. mittees.

Secretary's Financial Report

May 1, 1930, to May 1, 1931

To the Board of Directors, officers and members of the Kentucky. Negro Educational Association, I submit the following annual report of receipts and expenditures for the year ending April 30, 1931:

Receipts

1. Balance as shown in the 1930 October K. N. E.	A.	٠
Journal		469.90
*2. Advertisements in four K. N. E. A. Journals		97.50
3. L. N. Taylor, Expense February Journals		32.50
4. R. B. Atwood, Extra February Journals		7.50
5. Gift to Exhibit Fund, by S. L. Barker		5.00
6. Enrollment fees at 1931 Session		,328.00
*7. Advertisements in 1931 Programs		30.00
*8. Net Receipts of Evening Musicales	• •	13.75
9. Rental of Church to State Music Association		5.00
*10. Net Receipts of Armory Track Meet		380.25
Total Receipts	\$2	369.40
Total Receipts		
PAYMENTS		
May 8 Herman Straus Co., Bal. Pageant Materials		8 18.46
*June 3 A. S. Wilson, Secy-Office Expenses 1930-31		120.00
July 1 Tax on Checking Account		.33
July 23 N. A. T. C. S. Affiliation Fee		25.00
Oct. 1 Postage and Postal Cards for Mailing Lists, Etc		11.61
3 Louisville Paper Co.—Enrollment Forms		28.25
10 Max Sheppard, Design for K. N. E. A. Journal		15.00
18 Aubrey Cossar, P. M., Secretary's Envelopes		22.30
18 Aubrey Cossar, P. M., Organizers Envelopes		10.82
18 Aubrey Cossar, P. M., Oct. K. N. E. A. Journals		
(Postage)		20.00
25 Aubrey Cossar, P. M., Departments' Envelopes		10.82
Nov. 5 Louisville Paper Company, Envelopes for Journal	١	10.20
5 Bush-Krebs-Cuts, K. N. E. A. Journal		8.51
8 S. L. Barker-Director's R. R. Fare		8.20
8 J. L. Bean-Director's R. R. Fare		4.90
8 W. H. Humphrey-Director's R. R. Fare		14.25
8 W. S. Blanton-Director's R. R. Fare		4.26
Dec. 4 Times-Journal Pub. Coon Oct. Journals		50.00
6 Secretary's & Officers' Stationery mailing postag	e	15.74
18 Aubery Cossar, Postage, Dec. K. N. E. A. Journa	ıls	14.10
20 Times-Journal Pub. Co. Bal. on Oct. Journals		27.40
15		

Jan. 12 Louisville Paper Co.—Envelopes—February Tournals	Till resources
	11.90
Official Medicina.	4.20
220 201 and Huntene Certificates	6.86
- Cut of Frankfort High School	
to the state of th	15.00
9 Ky. Education Ass'n—R. R. Certificates	9.50
9 St. Louis Button Co.—Badges and Ribbons	37.14
9 Times-Journal Pub. Co.—December Journals	70.40
11 W. S. Banton, R. R. Fare to Meeting	3.20
13. S. B. Schaefer, Express on February Journals	3.22
20 Southern Bell Tel. Co.—Telegrams and Phone	3.74
Mar. 12 Times-Journal Pub. Co.—February Journals	116.84
14 Tinsley-Clingman Eng. Co.—Cut of Newburg School	3.92
21 Ky. Reporter—Payment on Programs	20.00
23 Wm. Warley, Publicity—Louisville News	10.00
30 Cash—Postage on 1500 April Journals	15.00
*Apr. 3 Extra Office Expense due to K. N. E. A. Journals	30.00
6 Times-Journal Pub. Co.—April Journals	84.65
10 Cash—Postage and Envelopes (Programs)	9.50
11 J. L. Bean, Director's R. R. Fare to Meeting	4.05
11 W. S. Banton, R. R. Fare to Meeting	3.20
11 S. L. Barker, R. R. Fare to Meeting	6.15
15 Louisville News, Publicity	15.00
16 Louisville News, Publicity	15.00
16 Dr. Thomas D. Wood, Speaker's Fee	10.00
16 Charles S. Morris, Jr., Speaker	95.00
16 W. O. Brown, Speaker	33.62
16 Fannie C. Williams, Speaker	80.00
16 Emma Lewis, Speaker	30.00
17 L. V. Ranels, Ass't Secy's Expense	15.00
18 Mrs. Mayme Morris, Speaker's Board	3.00
18 W. H. Humphrey, President's Expense	20.00
18 Mrs. R. B. Scott, Speaker's Board	13.00
18 Wm. Ferris, Reporting 1931 Meeting	1.0.00
18 Naomi Orr, Clerk K. N. E. A. Week	15.00
*18 Exhibit Expense Fund (Series of Checks)	200.00
18 Kentucky Reporter, Balance on programs	40.00
20 David Ross, Oratorical Contestant	4.55
20 L. Hodges, Design for Dr. C. H. Parrish	5.00
20 Mrs. F. L. McCaskill, Program Expense	4.60
21 A. S. Wilson, Secretary's Salary for year	332.00
21 Cash—Prize Spelling Contestant	10.00
Amount paid out\$1,	864.15
	505.25
Datance in bank.	

Report on K. N. E. A. Scholarship Fund

Balance in Fund—May 1, 1931\$	510.39
Interest on Fund (Less Tax), July 1, 1930	9.69
Interest on Fund—Jan. 1, 1931, (Bank Closed)	10.40
Total	530.48
Loan to Frances K. Morgan (Fisk University)	50.00
Balance in Fund	480.48
**TOTAL BALANCE IN K, N. E. A. TREASURY	985.73

N. B. The Louisville Convention and Publicity League paid \$75.00 for K. N. E. A. Meeting places—C. M. E. Church and the Palace Theater.

Items (receipts or payments) which are starred were reported in detail to the Board of Directors. Cancelled checks, receipts, and bank records were exhibited to the Board of Directors to cover all items of the above report.

Respectfully submitted,

ATWOOD S. WILSON, Secretary-Treasurer....

**All in the Closed Mutual Standard Bank.

Some Algebra Test Results at the 1931 Meeting

Simple Distribution of ScoresMade in Holtz's, "First Year Algebra Scales," Series A, by somemembers of the K. N. E, A., April 15, 1931.

Number of Number of Persons	Number of Years Since Per-
Problems Solved Solving Them	sons Began to Study Algebra
121	Did not state
11	
100	
93	1, 20 yrs2, did not state
81	23 years
73	Did not state
62	1, 31 yrs.—1, 25 years
5 1	Did not state
42	1, 48 yrs.—1, 1 year
33	1, 11 yrs2, did not state
2	1, 10 yrs1, 1 yr1, did
10	not state
	incompared and an extension
Total19	
	Median Score6.25

The above table shows the results from 19 papers handed in from a few exercises in elemen-

tary algebra by nineteen of the teachers and principals in attendance at the Kentucky Negro Educational Association in Louisville, on April 15, 1931. To all of them I am very grateful, indeed, for their fine spirit of cooperation, which made the demonstration and this table possible.

There were 36 copies of First Year Algebra Scales, series, A, by Henry G. Holtz, passed to 36 persons who kindly consented to assist in the preparation of the papers. For some reason only 19 of them were returned at the end of the 20 minutes given to finish The exercises conthe exercises. sisted of simple operations in collecting terms in addition subtraction, and the reducing of fractional expressions to lowest terms.

The table shows that one person solved all twelve examples correctly. He gave his name as, "John Doe." He did not give the name of his high school, city, or county, or state when he began to study algebra. Three persons solved 9 exercises, one solved 8, three solved 7, two solved 6, one solved 5, two solved 4, three solved 3, and three solved 2 correctly.

The distribution further shows that ten of those who passed in their papers did not state the number of years since they had studied algebra. One had not studied the subject for 48 years, one 31 years, one 25 years, one 23 years, one 20 years, one 11 years, one 10 years, and 2 one year each.

It may be interesting to some of our readers to know that each of the following counties had one representative in the class, so far as our report shows: Boyle, Jessamine, Daviess, Bourbon, Meade, Montgomery, Nelson, Hopkins, Shelby, Clark, McCracken, Christian, and Graves. Muhlenburg had three and Jefferson county two. As we stated in the beginning, one Mr. John Doe omitted his county, as well as everything else, except the correct solution of all twelve exercises.

The medium score is 6.25. This means that 50% of the class solved 6.25 problems correctly. A majority of the papers revealed the fact that the writers of them understood the principles procedures in the solution of all 12 exercises, but in several cases there were evidences of carelessness and oversight on the part of those who thought and wrote during the short period of time. What is true of adults is certainly true of children. They understand the operations in simple arithmetical and algebraic expressions. overlook and forget signs, exponents, and coefficients in collecting terms and simplifying expressions. Therefore, and principals who teach young people algebra and all other subjects, for that matter, should be sympathetic with more The results of these tests pupils. show that teachers, as well as children, sometimes will forget. overlook, and neglect to do the important thing. even though they know how and can do better.

G. H. BROWN, Louisville.

Membership in The K. N. E. A. for 1931

These statistics include both rural and city schools. Fractions are omitted in the calculation of per cent.

First District

	No. of	K. N. E. A	
County	Teachers	Enr.	Cent
Ballard	8	3	38
Caldwell	(3) (B. 3) (1) (B. 3) (B. 3) (B. 3)	7	53
Calloway		. 4	57
Carlisle		1	33
Crittenden		1	50
Fulton		3	19
Graves		16	76
Hickman		•0	0
Livingston		1	25
Lyon		2	50
Marshall		0	0
McCracken		. 58	145
Trigg	18	9	50
	-	-	
Total	144	105	73
Second Distric	et		
	No. of	K. N. E. A.	. Per
County	Teachers	Enr.	Cent
Christian	83	96	116
Daviess	26	23	88
Hancock	2	2	100
Henderson	40	31	78
Hopkins	31	13	42
McLean	3	3	100
Union	10	4	40
Webster	19	7	37
W	-		
Total	214	179	84
Third Distric	t		
■ 39-00 PRO 10P103-10C 200-001 PRO 20P-001	No. of	K. N. E. A.	Per
County	Teachers	Enr.	Cent
Allen	5	5	100
Barren	19	10	53
Butler	ACCOMPANIENCE INTERCEN	1	33
Edmonson		1	25
Logan		29	100
Metcalf	10	. 0	0
Muhlenberg		19	91
100 TO 10			2500000

Simpson		11	92
Todd	\dots 22	6	27
Warren	33	22	67
	-		
Total	$\dots 158$	104	66
Fourth District			- 1
	No. of	K. N. E. A	. Per
County	Teachers	Enr.	Cent
Breckinridge	9	. 6	67
Bullitt	2	3	150
Grayson	1	1	100
Green	11	2	18
-Hardin	11	11	100
Hart	8	1	. 12
Larue	6	1	17
Marion	9	9	100
Nelson	17	19	112
Ohio	6	6	100
Taylor	9	9	100
Washington	9	9	100
	_		
Total	98	77	78
Fifth District			
Firth District	No. of	K. N. E. A.	Don
Country	Teachers	Enr.	Cent
County Jefferson		363	147
	241	909	141
Sixth District			<u>.</u>
	No. of	K. N. E. A.	
	Teachers	Enr.	Cent
Boone		1	25
Campbell		- 5	125
Carroll		1	100
Gallatin		0	0
Grant		1	100
Kenton	77.2	21	100
Pendelton		0	. 0
Trimble	0	0	0
Total	34	29	85
Seventh District			
ACCOUNT ACCOUN	No. of	K. N. E. A.	\mathbf{Per}
County	Feachers	Enr.	Cent
Bourbon	29	22	76
Clark		16	80
Estill		2	200
Fayette		89	99

TOTAL CONTRACTOR OF THE CONTRACTOR OF T			
Franklin	43	. 50	116
Henry	7	7	100
Lee	1	1	100
Oldham	5	1	20
Owen	4	0	0
Powell	2	. 5	250
Scott	18	17	94
Woodford	17	15	88
	•	-	
Total	997	995	05
	401	225	95
Eighth District			
w	No. of	K. N. E. A.	Per
County	Teachers	Enr.	Cent
Adair	13	11	85
Anderson	4	4	100
Boyle	16	16	100
Casey	2	0	0
Garrard		12	109
Jessamine		12	92
Lincoln		14	88
Madison		. 29	85
Mercer		11	92
Shelby	원하다 하다 그리는 그렇게 하다.	31	222
Spencer		1	50
Spencer		_	_
Total	197	141	103
		111	100
Ninth District			
	No. of	K. N. E. A.	
County	Feachers	Enr.	Cent
Bath	6	1	17
Boyd		2	28
Bracken		1	50
Breathitt		0	. 0
Carter	1	0	0
Elliott	0	. 0	0
Fleming	6	0	0
Greenup	1	0	0
Harrison	9	9	100
Lawrence	1	0	0
Lewis	1	0	0
Mason	14	16	114
Menifee	1	0	0
Montgomery	18	11	61
Morgan		0	0
Nicholas		4	100
Robertson		0	0

Rowan		1	0	0
Wolfe		0	0	0
				_
Total	•• '	75	44	59
Tenth District				
	No.	of	K. N. E. A	. Per
County	Ceac	hers	Enr.	Cent
Floyd		4	0	0
Jackson		0	. 0	0
Johnson		0	. 0	0
Knott		2	0.	0
Letcher		10	1	10
Magoffin		3	0	0
Martin		0	0	0
Owsley		.0	0	0
Perry		12	10	83
Pike		6	0	0
	8		-	.—
Total	• •	37	11	32
Eleventh District				
	No.	\mathbf{of}	K. N. E. A.	Per
County	each	ers	Enr.	Cent
Bell		14	8	57
Clay		3	1	33
Clinton		1	1	100
Cumberland		8	6	75
Harlan		20	13	65
Knox	• •	4	3	75
Laurel	• •	3	4	133
Leslie		1	0	0
McCreary		0	0	0
Monroe	• •	5	2	40
Pulaski	• •	7	4	57
Russell	0.70	2	4	200
Wayne		5	4	80
Whitley	• •	3	.0	0
Total	. 7	73	50	69

Summary of District Enrollment

	4	*	No of	K. N. E. A.	\mathbf{Per}
	Rank	36	Teachers	Enr.	Cent
. 0	Fifth .		247	363	147
*1	Eighth		137	141	103
2	Seventh		237	225	95
3	Sixth .		34	29	85
4	Second		214	179	84
5	Fourth		98	77	75
6	First		144	105	73
7	Elevent	h	73	. 50	69
8	Third		158	104	66
9	Ninth .		75	44	59
10	Tenth .		37	11	32
			-		
		Total	1454	1328	91

*Awarded the K. N. E. A. District Enrollment Trophy for 1931. Prof. J. W. Bate of Danville is the organizer of this district. Other district organizers are shown under the list of officers on page 2.

Since the inauguration of the District Enrollment Contest, the Trophy has been won as follows:

1928-Eighth District, J. W. Bate, Organizer

1929-Fourth District, R. L. Dowery, Organizer

1930-Sixth District, H. R. Merry, Organizer.

1931-Eighth District, J. W. Bate, Organizer

In accordance with regulations of the contest, the K. N. E. A. District Enrollment Trophy now becomes the property of the Eighth District. It will be officially presented to Prof. J. W. Bate at the 1932 convention of the K. N. E. A.

Colored High Schools-Kentucky, 1930-31

ACCREDITED		9. Lincoln Institute	Private
Class A School . Bowling Green 2. Catholic (Louisville)	Control City Church	(Lincoln Ridge) 10. Louisville 11. Mayfield 12. Owensboro 13. Paducah 14. Richmond	City City City City City
3. Danville 4. Fayette County (Lexington)	City County	Class B School	Control
5. Georgetown6. Hopkinsville7. K. S. I. C. (Frankfort)8. Lexington	City City State City	 Covington Earlington Fee Memorial (Nicholasville) 	City City Church

4. Frankfort	City
5. Greenville	County
6. Henderson	City
7. Lynch	Local
8. Maysville	City
- INTERPORT OF THE PROPERTY OF	County
(Mt. Sterling)	
10. Mt. Sterling	City
11. Nicholasville	City
12 Paris	City

11. Nicholasville City
12. Paris City
13. Providence City
14. W. K. I. C. (Paducah) State
15. Winchester City

The following schools are approved for school year 1930-31 for two years not to exceed eight units of credit including any previously earned elsewhere:

APPROVED

Two Year Schools

Sch	ool	Control
1.	Barbourville	County
2.	Beaver Dam	County
3.	Central City	City
4.	Columbia	County
5.	Drakesboro	County
6.	Glasgow	County
	Harlan	City
8.	Hazard	City
9.	Hickman	City
10.	Jenkins	Local
11.	LaGrange	County
12.	Lancaster	County
13.	Lawrenceburg	City
14.	Lebanon	City
15.	London	County
16.	Monticello	County
17.	Murray	City
18.	Owingsville	County
	Shelbyville	City
20.	West Bend	County

The following schools are approved for school year 1930-31 for three years, not to exceed twelve units of credit including

any previously earned elsewhere:

APPROVED

Three Year Schools

School	Control
1. Adairville	County
2. Ashland	City
3. Cynthiana	City
4. Elkton	County
5. Franklin	City
6. New Liberty	County
7. Pineville	City
8. Somerset	City
9. Springfield	County
10. Vicco	County

The following schools are approved for school year 1930-31 for four years, twelve units of which colleges generally accept, giving entrance examination on four consolidated units.

APPROVED

Four Year Schools

Sch	ool		Control
1.	Bardstown		County
2.	Cadiz		County
3.	Elizabethtown		City
4.	Hardinsburg		County
5.	Harrodsburg	***	City
6.	Little Rock (Paris)	•	County
7.	Madisonville		City
8.	Middlesboro		City
9.	Princeton		City
10.	Russellville		City
11.	Versailles		City

(Note)—There are nine schools, not listed here and not accredited or approved, that report from one to four years of high school work. They will probably soon qualify or quit.)

L. N. TAYLOR,

Director of Negro Education August 25, 1931.

K. N. E. A. Kullings

Prof. R. L. Dowery, President of the Fourth District Teachers Association and the K. N. E. A. Organizer, was awarded a Bachelor's degree at the summer session of the Kentucky State Industrial College.

* * * *

Prof. W. H. Robinson conduct-Madisonville, ed at Kentucky, thirty-fith annual session Congressional Second District Teachers Association on October 23. Many of our colored educators of the district neighboring counties took part on the program, among them being D. H. Anderson, president of the K. N. E. A. The general theme of the session was, "Vital Values in Education."

* * * *

The Fourth District Teachers Association met at Lebanon, Kentucky on October 15-16. R. L. Dowery, president of the Association, had a very splendid program arranged. It included discussions of educational topics by various teachers of the district and surrounding counties and also educational exhibits. D. H. Anderson,

president of the K. N. E. A., and L. N. Taylor, State Director of Negro education, were speakers on the evening programs.

* * * *

Miss M. S. Brown, organizer of the First District in the K. N. E. A., was awarded the B. S. degree in education during the summer session at the Tennessee State College at Nashville. Miss Brown was graduated with highest honors and received much publicity for her achievements. The K. N. E. A. congratulates Miss Brown and wishes for her continued success in the educational field.

* * * *

President H. C. Trenholm, of the Montgomery State Teachers College, was elected president of the N. A. T. C. S. at its 28th annual session in Washington, D.C. during the past July. This Association represents 45,000 teachers in the colored schools of the South and bordering states.

* * * *

The Louisville Municipal College for Negroes has opened with four new additions to the faculty and an enrollment of 131. A foot-

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ball team has been organized and Dean Rufus Clements reported a successful opening and a fine spirit among the students.

> **** V Marcan T

Frances K. Morgan, who was the first college student to receive aid from the K. N. E. A. Scholarship Fund, is now teaching at Campbellsville, Kentucky.

* * * *

The West Kentucky Industrial College, of Paducah, where D. H. Anderson, president of the K. N. E. A. is head, has now completed a new administration building on the college campus.

H. A. Kean, formerly at the Central High School at Louisville, is now director of athletics at the

* * * *

Kentucky State Industrial College.

Mr. Carl Barbour, for several years a member of the Fisk University quartet, and formerly a teacher in Oklahoma, is now on the Central High School faculty at Louisville. Other new instructors at Central include Prof. Cliffort Morton, of Madisonville, and Mr. William A. Tisdale, a graduate \mathbf{of} Columbia University. Messrs. Morton and Barbour are both graduates of Fisk University. * * * *

Mr. Theodore Rowan and Miss Harriet LeForrest, graduates of Wilberforce University, and Mr. Charles Taylor, graduate of Purdue University, have been added to the faculty of Jackson Street Junior High School.

* * * *

R. B. Atwood, president of the Kentucky Normal and Industrial Institute for Negroes, announced that 245 students from fifty-one counties in Kentucky and from the states of Missouri, Texas and Indiana enrolled at the school during the first week. The enrollment is an increase of seventyone over that of last year, and 125 of the number enrolled are freshmen.

非非非常

Miss Alice Webster, B. S., in Home Economics from Spellman College, has been appointed to teach in the Madison Street Junior High School.

* * * *

Principals W. B. Matthews, A. E. Meyzeek, and Atwood S. Wilson report a combined enrollment of 2400 pupils for the junior and senior high schools of Louisville.

* * *

Miss Willie Raynes, who last year was a teacher in the Dunbar High School at Lexington, Kentucky is now on the faculty at Central High School at Louisville as an English and French teacher. Miss Raynes is a graduate of the University of Indiana and was awarded a Phi Beta Kappy key for scholastic attainment.

* * * *

Mrs. B. B. Flack, who was head of the high school department at K. S. I. C. last year, is again on the faculty yof the Central High School of Louisville.

* * * *

Prof. G. W. Adams, formerly at Paris, is now the principal of the Washington County Training School at Springfield.

* * * *

J. Max Bond, director of the Kentucky Interracial Commission, has been granted a leave of absence from his work to attend the University of Southern California on a Rosenwald scholarship.

* * * *

Prof. H. C. Russell, M. A. from the University of Cincinnati, and Mrs. Ruth Clement-Bond, M. A. from Northwestern University, have been added to the faculty of Kentucky State Industrial College.

* * * *

Prof. C. H. Parrish, Jr., has been added to the faculty of Louisville Municipal College after a year of study in the Graduate School of the University of Chicago.

* * * *

Prof. Franklin Smith, formerly a teacher in the Louisville high schools and formerly principal at the Douglas High School at Henderson, died while attending the University of Indiana summer school.

* * * *

Mrs. Hallie Q. Armstrong, for more than thirty years an active teacher in the Louisville public schools, passed away during the summer.

* * * *

Mrs. C. L. Timberlake, of Greenville, Kentucky died after a lingering illness. She was the wife of Prof. C. L. Timberlake, who was a candidate for the presidency of the K. N. E. A. The members

of the K. N. E. A. extend to him deepest sympathy.

* * * *

W. A. Robinson, formerly a teacher in the Louisville high school and later active in Negro education in the southern states, has been made director of the new Laboratory School at Atlanta University.

* * * *

Last spring an essay contest was opened to the white and colored pupils of Winchester, Kentucky on the subject of "Fire Prevention." An unusual outcome of the contest was the winning of the first prize and several other prizes by the pupils of the Oliver School, of which Prof. E. E. Reed is principal. Judges outside of the city selected the prize winning essays.

* * * *

John W. Davis, president of the West Virginia State College, has been appointed by President Hoover as a member of the National Unemployment Committee as a representative of the Negro race.

* * * *

Lincoln Institute has opened with an enrollment of 120 students for 1930-31, an increase over last year at the opening month. Several new teachers have been added to the faculty, there being now sixteen teachers in all.

C. W. MERRIWEATHER, A WRITER

One of the loyal members of the K. N. E. A. in the person of C. W. Merriweather of Hopkinsville, has recently published "The Pleasures of Life." More will be said on this splendid work in the next issue of this Journal. Members of the teaching profession in Kentucky should seek this publication, so effective in the creation of a greater love for the beautiful in life and literature.

A Proposed Code of Ethics for the K. N. E. A.

By ATWOOD S. WILSON

Most up-to-date State Educational Associations have codes of ethics to guide teachers and officials in the profession, outlining in the code such procedures in conduct as would bring about harmony among groups of teachers who work together or between teachers, school officials, boards of education, and communities. Realizing that such standards of conduct would be helpful in giving guidance to the Colored teachers in Kentucky, a suggestive code of ethics is herewith presented for study among Kentucky teachers during this scholastic year.

Suggestive Code

This code is an application of the general principles of ethics to the special obligations, rights, and privileges of the teaching profession.

1. Professional Attitude

The highest obligation of every member of the teaching professions is due to those who are under his professional care.

II. Compensation

The teaching profession should demand, for each of its members. that compensation which will enable him to render the most efficient service. To attain maximum efficiency the compensation must be sufficient to enable him to live upon a scale befitting his place in society, to permit the necessary expenditures for professional improvement, and to make proper provision for those dependent upon him, and for himself in his old age.

III. Open-minded Study of Education

Every member of the profession

should be a progressive student of education. To this end he should be a thoughtful reader of educational literature, should attend and participate in educational meetings, should engage in such experimentation and collection of data as will test the value of educational theories and aid in the establishment of a scientific basis for educational practice, and should be willing to give to his fellow members the benefits of his professional knowledge and experience.

IV. Criticisms of Associates

- (a) The motives for all criticisms should be helpfulness and improvement. Adverse criticisms, known or heard, should not be made or repeated except to the one criticized, or to his superior with the full expectation that opportunity for explanation will be afforded. On the other hand, when corrupt and dishonorable practices are known to exsit they should be fearlessly reported to the proper authorities.
- (b) Adverse comments and insinuations in regard to the work of a predecessor or of the teacher of a previous grade are to be condemned.

V. Appointments and Promotions

- (a) All appointments, promotions or advancements in salary should be obtained exclusively on merit. To this end, it is proper for the candidate to make his qualifications known to the proper school authorities, either directly or through a teachers' agency.
- (b- A teacher should take no steps toward obtaining a specific position until he knows the position is vacant or about to be vacant.

(c) No teacher should secure an offer elsewhere for the sole purpose of using it as a means to obtain an increase of salary in his present position.

VI. Contract Obligations

A teacher should never violate a contract. Unless the consent of the employing body is obtained releasing the obligation, the contract should be fulfilled. On the other hand, when a teacher is offered a better position elsewhere it is against the best interest of the schools to stand in the way of the teacher's advancement by arbitrary insistence upon the terms of a needlessly rigid contract, when the place can be satisfactorily filled.

VII. Relations Between Supervisory Officers and Teachers

- (a) Co-operation, loyalty, and sincerity should characterize all relations between supervisory officers and teachers.
- (b) Each teacher is entitled from time to time to statements of his professional record, whether favorable or unfavorable, and may properly make requests for such statements. Moreover, e v e r y teacher whose re-employment is not intended should be given timely notice.
- (c) A supervisor of classroom work should observe the following ethical principles in relation to the teachers whose work he observes professionally.
- 1. He should express an opinion upon the work observed following each professional visit.
- He should recommend ways to remove every fault pointed out, and allow reasonable opportunity for improvement.
 - 3. He should not criticize a

teacher before other teachers or before pupils.

- 4. He should just as certainly and just as unfailingly point out the excellence as the faults of the work observed.
- 5. He should give ample opportunity for conference previous to observation of the teacher's work.
- (d) A superintendent or other supervisory officer should be ready and willing at the time to write to any interested party, at the request of a teacher, giving a statement of the teacher's professional record under him: but evasive equivocal letters of or recommendation should not be given.

VIII. Relations to Parents

- (a) Teachers should maintain co-operative relations with parents, and should meet criticism with open-mindedness and courtesy.
- (b) Teachers should not discuss the physical, mental, moral or financial limitations of their pupils in such a way as to embarrass the pupils or parents unnecessarily. Information concerning the home conditions of the pupils should be held in confidence by the teachers.

IX. Loyalty to School Boards

- (a) It is the duty of every member of the profession in a school system to recognize the legal authority of the school board, and to be loyal to its policies established in accordance therewith.
- (b) The superintendent should be recognized as the professional leader of the school system. Each member of the system should be given opportunity to collaborate

in the solution of professional problems; but when a policy is finally determined, it should be loyally supported by all.

X. Commission of Professional Ethics

- (a) There should be a Commission of Professional Ethics operating under the Kentucky Negro Educational Association. This Commission shall consist of the President of the Association, exofficio, and four members of the profession, appointed by the President, with terms of four years each, one term expiring on April 15th, each year.
- (b) It shall be the duty of this Commission to study the various problems of professional ethics arising from time to time, to give the inquiring members of the profession its interpretation of the meaning of various principles in this code, to arrange for

investigations rendered advisable in connection with this code, to take such action in regard to their findings as may be deemed wise, to make recommendations to the State Association as to amendments or additions to the code, and in general to have oversight of all questions arising in connection with the ethics of the teaching profession within the state.

It is suggested that the president of the Kentucky Negro Educational Association appoint a committee as outlined in article X to study the proposed code and report on same at the annual meeting of the K. N. E. A. in April, 1932. In case of adoption (with any desirable changes by the general assembly), this committee might serve as the first official commission on Professional Ethics for the K. N. E. A.

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A. S. Wilson, Sect'y, 1925 W. Madison, St., Louisville, Ky. Enclosed is One Dollar (\$1.00), my Enrollment Fee in the Kentucky Negro Educational Association for 1932, fifty cents of it being my subscription to the K. N. E. A. Journal.

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What Constitutes a Good Teacher

A good teacher must be supremely interested in her vocation, as a good lawyer, a good doctor, a good merchant, is interested in his vocation. A good teacher must be proud of her vocation as a good lawyer, a good doctor, a merchant is proud of his vocation. A good teacher wants her associates to know that she is a teacher by choice of profession -that she has chosen this profession because she believes in it and delights to serve the children of her assigment.

A good teacher, however, in her conversation is not teachery. She does not bring into the social group the atmosphere of the schoolroom. She leaves her teaching in the schoolroom, but she carries the pride of her service wherever she goes.

A good teacher is not a complainer. She lives in the joys of her work and not in its drudgeries. There is drudgery in all work that is worth while, and there is joy in all work that is worth while.

A good teacher never bears tales or repeats scandals. In her school she comes in contact with all classes of society, but her mental attitude is a sieve that sorts out the gold of life and lets the tales and the scandals drop through.

A good teacher is not jealous of her fellows. She delights and rejoices in the promotions that come to her mates and never tears down that which a fellow has built up.

The good teacher searches for those great and rare opportunities which belong alone to her. No other profession enters into so close a relation with the city and state of tomorrow as does the teacher in her classroom of today. Every nation seeks to perpetuate itself through its schools. The teachers become the servants of the state for the purpose of teaching and perpetuating fundamental

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national ideals. An examination of the school systems of nations reveals to us the ideals of the nation through the teaching of the school. America believes in democracy. Democracy means an intelligent people interested in all affairs that effect its well-being.

The good teacher is in touch with the world's work. The daily paper, the national magazines, the radio, the "movie" are all textbooks from which she gains that larger content of knowledge that vitalizes her daily teaching.

Her homeroom is a laboratory of world interests. To this laboratory she and her children make constant daily contributions. The room that does not find time during the week for a "world conference" is missing the real spirit of school democracy. It is through this sort of study that the ideals of American government, of American homes, of the economic welfare of the American people, are inculcated, applied, and under stood.—Salina Public Schools.

Louisville Municipal College Opens

The Louisville Municipal College for Negroes, located at Seventh and Kentucky Streets property formerly occupied by Simmons University, opened its first session as a full organized four-year senior college on September 9. One hundred and thirty-one students were enrolled for courses in the regular day classes. While the majority of these students are freshmen, several of them were admitted as candidates for advanced standing, having previously attended colleges outside of Louisville and Kentucky. The faculty of the college is augmented by the addition of four new persons, including Charles H. Parrish, Jr., A. B. Howard University, A. M. Columbia, candidate for Ph. D., Uni-

versity of Chicago, as professor of sociology; Miss Eliza V. Atkins, A. B. Fisk University and B. S. in library science, University of Illinois, as assistant librarian; Miss Augusta M. Emanuel, A. B. Syracuse, A. M. Columbia, as instructor in romance languages, and Henrietta L. Herod, A. B. Butler, M. A. Radcliffe, assistant professor of English.

A new feature of the college this year is the evening school, in which courses are offered with full college credit. These courses and designed primarily to meet the needs of students who find it necessary to work during the day, but who still plan to continue their education, and adult persons actively engaged who desire to supplant their previous training.

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