THE KENTUCKY KERNEL

End of a Losing Streak-

Marshall's Hard-Luck Football Team Gets a Final Blow

By CRAIG AMMERMAN

Associated Press Writer
HUNTINGTON, W. Va. (AP)
An end of a hard-luck era born
out of scandal, losing streaks,
probations, coach dismissals and conference rejection had ap-peared on the horizon this year for Marshall University's football

With help from concerned cit-izens, the West Virginia Legisla-ture and a "gritty bunch of boys," Marshall's beleaguered football program showed signs of coming alive.

There was hope that a team which had suffered a near all-time losing streak the past two years could bounce back and be-

years could bounce back and be-come a winner.

That hope crashed here Satur-day night with the chartered air-liner that carried to their deaths most of the school's football squad and coaching staff.

Nightmarish Era

When the DC9 jet smashed into a hillside and burned, kill-ing all 75 persons aboard, the fi-nal chapter was written nal chapter was written to a nightmarish era of football com-petition at Marshall.

HUNTINGTON, W. Va (AP) The circumstances of the plane

-The circumstances of the plane crashes of the Marshall Univer-sity football team and an earlier crash of a plane chartered by the Wichita State football team

were different.
The Wichita State crash in-

volved an aging propeller plane, owned by one company with a crew provided by another com-

The FAA has accused the company which provided the crew of operating an aircraft weighing more than the 12,500 pounds of its certificate, but com-

pany officials claimed they were not operating the plane, simply providing the crew. The FAA has revoked the certification of the company that provided the crew and fined the owner of the

The NTSB said there was no

mechanical failure involved in the Wichita State crash and has said a further report will be filed

later.
Southern Airways, a regional carrier which has regularly scheduled flights in 13 states in addition to charters, provided both the plane and the crew for the Marshall flight.
The DC9 carrying the Marshall flower was regular to the plane and the crew for the Marshall flight.

shall football team was making a normally routine approach when it hit a hillside and crashed.

The jetliner clipped the first tree 66 feet above the ground on

a ridge.
"Obviously the aircraft was

Two Football Crashes

Not Alike, Officials Say

Dead are head Coach Rick Tolley, five of his assistants, Ath-letic Director Charles Kautz and

Sports Information Director Gene
Morehouse.
Dead, too, are 38 football players who had suffered through
some of the chapters of adver-

Last fall, any hopes for foot-ball future at Marshall looked bleak. The school had not won

in 21 straight contests.

An investigation had documented charges of a recruiting scandal and the head basketball and football coaches were reas signed in the wake. An assistan football coach was fired. The athletic director resigned.

athletic director resigned.

Marshall Suspended

The Mid-American Conference suspended Marshall for the recruiting irregularities and for what it termed, "woefully inadequate facilities." The National Collegiate Athletic Association (NCAA) placed the school's football program on one year's probation.

Tolley had a limited staff, and fewer than 40 players reported when drills opened. Less than 10

lower than it should have been, but we don't know why," one official said. "Our job is to find

FAA officials confirmed the

FAA officials confirmed the Huntington airport has no landing assistance radar and had no red warning lights at the top of the elevated ridge.

The weather report for the night of the crash listed, along with the rain and fog, smoke that may have come from an industrial plant immediately in line with the ridge.

the ridge.

An official discarded any sug

gestion of similarity between the latest disaster and the Wichita

State crash.

State crash.

"We see none," he said. "In this instance, you had a modern aircraft under a charter operation by an established airline."

He pointed out the Wichita State chartered plane was a 20-year-old propellor craft being flown by pilots from a firm not licensed to operate a plane of its size.

The tape indicated the jet-liner nosed into the hillside only

three seconds after skimming the trees, he said. A clock in the cockpit was stopped at 7:37 p.m.

freshmen had been signed to

grants-in-aid.
Marshall's winless string soon extended to 27 games, and the Thundering Herd meekly edged within one game of setting a natonal standard for major col-

Then a Renaissance began to take hold.

Won Three Of Four

Behind scrambling quarter-back Ted Shoebridge, Marshall rallied to win three of its four remaining games. Shoebridge, a

sophomore, established a hand-ful of school records and ignited boosters' hopes for better days.

Saturday's loss to East Carolina left Marshall 3-6 in the year, but the record was not entirely indicative of the team's perform-

Tolley held to his commit-ent to rebuild Marshall's football program. The 30-year-old per-sonable coach beefed up his staff and launched an even more in-tense recruiting program this fall.

He received help from conreceived neip from con-cerned citizens who, through pri-vate fund drives, raised \$150,000 for scholarships. The West Vir-ginia Legislature gave him \$1 million for an artificial playing surface, 7,000 additional seats and new dressing rooms.

All signs pointed to brighter

All signs begun to turn our program around," Tolley said two weeks ago. "We're heading in the right direction."

Now all must be begun anew.



Dr. Harold Rose, geographer at the University of Wisconsin, told a crowd at UK Friday that Federal aid to "all-black" towns may be needed to increase social and economic opportunities for

blacks in the United States. Bose's appear was sponsored by the UK geography depart and the Black Student Union.

Wisconsin Geographer Speaks

Aid Asked for 'Black Towns'

Kernel Staff Writer
A University of Wisconsin geo grapher told a group of UK stu-dents Friday that "if a desegre gated atmosphere makes social and economic opportunities pos-sible, it should be put into ef-fect"—with federal funds, if nec-

Dr. Harold Rose, who addressed the students as a guest of the geography department and the Black Student Union, said that racial integration in today's society was "a possibility... but we are not going to have brotherly love overnight by simply wishing for it.
"To talk about racial integra-

"To talk about racial integra-tion is just talk, because of the

general practices of the popula-tion," Rose said. Rose has conducted extensive population studies of "all-black" population studies of "all-black" towns in the United States. Using the 1960 census as a source, he found only 12 communities in the "all-black" category, which consists of towns of more than 1,000 persons with at least 95% of the population non-white.

All in East. Midwest

All in East, Midwest
All of the all-black towns were
in the eastern or midwestern sections of the U.S.
In his experiments, Rose rated

the towns on a continuum with what he termed "rural slums" and "suburban prototypes" at

opposite ends.
"Most of these communities

could be termed 'rural slums,''' Rose said of the all-black towns. "In terms of physical manifesta-tions, they were in a sad condi-

"These rural slums had very limited economic opportunities, and what they had did not atand what they had did not at-tract business. The blacks in these communities had little ac-cess to employment. They were physically isolated, even though many were in the shadows of large urban systems, because of their lack of transportation,"

Rose said. Some Were Suburba

However, he claimed, a few of the larger all-black towns bore of the larger all-black towns bore "suburban" characteristics.
"They had attractive individual houses, and the same kind of 'commuter' image as white sub-urbs," he said. "Depending on local conditions, it seems quite possible for several of the rural slums to develop into black sub-mbs."

slums to develop into black sub-urbs."

Rose said some people seem to feel that a "reorientation" of blacks to all-black towns would strengthen black political power. Others, he claimed, feel a "dis-persion" of blacks would increase economic opportunities and min-mize the chances of violence.
"But to find the answers to these speculations, and to in-crease the black man's economic and social opportunities, great

and social opportunities, great amounts of experimentation must take place to develop all-black communities, with the aid of federal funds," Rose said.

Westbrook Defends'Bomb'Mailing

By NANCY WEBB Kernel Staff Writer

Kernel Staff Writer
UK graduate Jay Westbrook,
who was arrested this August
for "common law assault"
against his draft board, issued
a statement this week concerning
his arrest and forthcoming trial.

This July, Westbrook sent a guava bomb casing to Selective Service Board No. 127 in Lexington "as part of my own continuing process of communication with members and personnel of that board regarding the nature of the draft and of the Indochina ar and my opposition to both these," he said in the state-

ment released through the Lex-ington Peace Council. Westbrook said his trial is scheduled tentatively for Feb. 1.

Two Definitions
UK law professor Robert Sedler, who is Westbook's attorney
in the case, said that there are
two definitions of common law assault.

assault.
"One," he said, "is intentionally doing an act that puts another person in fear of harm," and the second is "intentionally putting someone in fear of his life and having the ability to carry it out." carry it out."

The charges were made by

Lawson King, county prosecutor.

The bomb casing was only one phase of Westbrook's draft resistance. "I've been doing things with my draft board for about 3 years," he said. "My draft file in the office is full of letters. letters, newspaper clippings, magazine articles—even a large poster."

poster."

"Another way I could make it clear to them was to send them a visual object and explain how and why that object is used."

Westbrook said the bomb casing was empty, bound together with scotch tape and found

Weather

Forecast: Partly cloudy and cool this afternoon, clear and cold with a hard freeze tonight. Sunny and warmer Tuesday. High today in the low 40's, low tonight in the low 20's, high Tuesday 52. No chance of rain today, tonight or tomorrow.

Three Soviet Physicists to Analyze INTERNATIONALLY: Status of Freedom in Russian Society

MOSCOW (AP) — Soviet sources reported Sunday that three leading physicists have formed a committee to make "constructive criticisms" of the status of freedom in contemporary Soviet society.

ary Soviet society.

A typewritten announcement made available to some foreign correspondents listed the organizers as Dr. Andrei Sakharov, the developer of the Soviet hydrogen bomb, and his colleagues Valery Chalidze and Andrei Tverdeblebox.

Valery Chalidze and Andrei I verdokhlebov.
Although all unofficial organizations in the Soviet Union are considered automatically illegal, the physicists appeared to be taking great pains to work within the letter of Soviet law.

Examines Freedoms

The announcement emphasized that the committee would concentrate its efforts on examining the current state of "legal guarantees and individual freedoms in Soviet law."

The United Nations Universal Declaration on Human Rights will serve as its guiding force, the announcement said, and all operations will be carried out operations will be carried out within the guarantees of the Soviet constitution.

The physicists could not be

reached for direct comment but the sources who distributed the document have proved reliable

The announcement said the committee would attempt to maintain "consultative collabo-

All Soviet citizens are invited to join, the announcement said, except members of organizations that seek to rule the state, pre-

ration with the organs of state power." This appeared to be an effort to avoid being branded an underground organization.

The group said it is ready to make contact with international nongovernmental organizations The group said it is ready to make contact with internatonal nongovernmental organizations so long as they do not seek to harm the Soviet Union and providing they base their activities on United Nations principles.

Catholic Chile Eyes Legalized Abortions

By WILLIAM F. NICHOLSON

Associated Press Writer SANTIAGO, Chile (AP) The government of President S. vador Allende is looking into the possibility of legalizing divorce and abortion in Chile, which is about 90 percent Roman Catho-

lic.

This was reported Sunday in an interview published in a Santiago newspaper with Lisandro Cruz, minister of justice. "Chile cannot remain behind

in these matters of great human and social content," Cruz said. To get around the lack of a divorce law, Chileans now have

marriages annulled.

Cruz called the present system "a farce" in which there is no guarantee of alimony for the

divorced spouse.

He said he and his advisers are studying the divorce law now before the Italian Senate to get some ideas.

Cruz gave no details of plans

for legalizing abortion in Chile. Although a divorce law was promised in the Popular Unity campaign platform, legalized abortion was expensed. tion was not.

The minister of justice, appointed by Allende a Marxist, from one of the four non-Marxist parties in his Popular Unity coalition, also said his ministry is studying penal reform. He said he wants to build a

modern penitentiary in Santiago to replace the present institution.

In another development, the government announced that on

Dec. 1, it will begin free distribution of a half a quart of milk a day to every child in Chile.

The pledge of milk for every child up to age 15 was a major campaign promise of Allende's coalition in its 40-point "Basic Program" for Chile.

Still another announcement

Still another announcement Sunday said a new Ministry of the Ocean will be created. Jacques Chonchol, minister of agriculture, said it's primary pur-pose will be to "defend the riches of the ocean."

The people who take a load off your stomach now take a load off your feet.



Alka-Seltzer*always helped bring you fast elief from too much to eat or drink. Now Alka-Seltzer helps bring you fast relief for tired feet. Just send us \$3.00. That's all. And we'll send you an inflatable hassock made of heavy-duty wipe-clean blue and white vinyl. In the shape of an Alka-Seltzer tablet.

Let your tired, aching feet sink into its soft folds. Use it for a back rest. A wobbly volley ball. A pop sculpture. Or one-third of a couch

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NATIONALLY:

Post Office Offers 'Smut-Free' Mailbox

WASHINCTON (AP)-Armed th new legislation, the U.S. stal Service is gearing up to ranntee a smut-free mail box anyone who wants it.

act of sadism or masochism, or any other erotic subject directly related to the foregoing. Once the name has been on the list for 30 days, the prowASHINGTON (AP)-Armed
with new legislation, the U.S.
Postal Service is gearing up to
guarantee a smut-free mail box
to anyone who wants it.
Beginning next February, any

citizen may request that the postal system take him off the mailing list of any firm that sends out sexually oriented ad-

vertising.

Postmaster General Winton
M. Blount said the new law, M. Blount said the new law, part of the postal reorganization legislation passed last summer, is "the most novel means in use in the world for controlling the flow of sexually oriented materials through the mail."

The Postal Service will maintain a computerized list of persons who do not wish to receive erotic advertising.

erotic advertising.

Rather than leaving the reci-pient the decision of whether the advertisement is erotic or offensive, the new law sets specific standards for determining whe-ther advertising is sexually or-

The definition includes "any advertisement that depicts, in actual or simulated form, or explicitly describes, in a predomi-nantly sexual context, human genitalia, any act of natural or unnatural sexual intercourse, any

hibition becomes effective, and it is the mailers' responsibility to see that he does not send such advertisement to the postal

LOCALLY: YD's Write Nunn To Oppose Barges

FRANKFORT (AP) - The president of the Kentucky Young Democrats, Jody Richards, sent a letter to Gov. Louie B. Nunn

a letter to Gov. Louie B. Nunn Sunday urging him to reject a proposal to barge coal across Lake Cumberland.

"We feel the recreational and aesthetic qualities of the lake would be significantly dimin-ished if coal barges are granted expanded use of the lake," the lettersaid.

The Bucknell-Crace Coal Co.

The Bucknell-Crace Coal Co. of Manchester has requested pomission to transport its coal barge to the Cooper Power Plant of the East Kentucky Rural Elec-tric Cooperative Corp. at Burn-side.

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A House Committee claims it "will not be led around by the nose," but a reporter finds it different when he gets . . .

A Lesson in Congressional Fact-Finding

By THOMAS R. HARKIN

Dispatch News Service
"The members of this committee will be better prepared than
anyone who has gone over to
Vietnam on a fact-finding trip.... we will not be led around by the nose . . . this will be a 'no brief-ings' trip."

ings trip."

This statement was made by Rep. G. V. "Sonny" Montgomery, Mississippi Democrat and chairman of the House Select Committee on U.S. Involvement in Southeast Asia, set up by the House June 8. A month after the Cambodian invasion, Intimed the Cambodian invasion, I joined the Committee as a staff aid. By the time I returned I had

learned some of the rawest realities of Vietnam, but, even more important, I had also learned some shattering truths about one of the major committees of the

The Committee consisted of six Republicans: Ross Adair of Indiana, Donald Clancy of Ohio, Hastings Kieth of Massachusetts, Howard Robinson, of New York Orval Hansen of Idaho, and Albert Watson of South Carolina;

Commentary

and six Democrats: Montgomery Smith of Neal Smith of Iowa, Augustus Hawkins of California, W. R. Anderson of Tennessee, Lee Hamilton of Indiana, and Robert Mollohan of West Virginia. As a number of newspapers pointed out, this was a "hawkish group." Of the twelve, only three has opposed the war with reasonable consistence. sistency: Hawkins, Hamilton,

The Committee, as I was told, was going over to Vietnam with an open mind, and would really dig in to find out some facts instead of getting the usual realm of military hand-outs and briefings. At this time I was still naive enough to believe it.

Spent With Military

The first three days in Viet-nam, with the exception of Mon-day morning, June 22, were spent with the military. Total number with the military. Total number of briefings from the first three days: 19. On Thursday morning, June 25, nine members of the Committee flew to Bangkok, Thailand; one to Kjakarta, Indonesia, and two to Vientiane, Laos, to discuss the widening war in Southeast Asia with American and foreign officials. During their three-day absence, I and another staff aid, Ken Lester, met with Don Luce, an American who has been in Vietnam, off and on, since 1958. Co-Author of Vietnam, official three days to be supported by the staff of t nam-The Unheard Voices, Luce has many Vietnamese friends and a comprehensive command of the language. For those three days Luce, Lester and I talked with many Vietnamese, some influen-

many Vietnamese, some innuen-tial, some not.

One June 27, after the Con-gressmen returned to Saigon, I told the Chairman, Montgom-ery, what I had been doing and asked if he could schedule the committee, or members of it, to talk to some of the Vietnamese recoile.

people.

"Well, I don't know if it is really necessary," Montgomery replied. "I think we've talked to enough people. I believe we should get busy writing the re-

Now I understood. The Com-Now I understood. The Committee would not break away from the guided tours and military briefings. They had five more days in Vietnam, and, as it turned out, they were spent mainly with the spokesmen for the U.S. Military and State Department.

English. Five students had been released from Con Son just a month before, and had written a month before, and had written a report, accompanied by draw-ings, about the conditions of the prison, full of details about their confinement and torture in the tiger cages. I asked Luce if one of the students would meet with

At that time, a visit to the prison island of Phu Quoc had already been scheduled for three Committee members. I felt that if this student could tell these Congressmen about the tiger

cages the trip could be changed from Phu Quoc to Con Son. That Monday night, Nguyen Loi, 26, met with a group of Congressmen and Ken Lester, Don Luce (acting as interpreter)

The Congressmen originally scheduled to visit the prison at Phu Quoc were Clancy, Mollo-han, and Watson. Clancy and Mollohan were present, but Watson had called to say that he was "too tired" and that he felt the other men could cover it well enough. Also present were Hawkins and Smith

'I Don't Know Anything'

After Loi had spoken for about ten minutes about his imprisonten minutes about his imprison-ment and torture at Con Son, Rep. Clancy left, saying as he walked out, "This is in a field I don't know anything about." About 15 minutes later, while Loi was talking, Rep. Smith got up and began to read a newspaper. Het the left the room. and began to read a He then left the room

Luce, during those days when he was showing Lester and me around Saigon, showed us a report he was then translating into English. Five students had been man of the House Foreign Government of the students had been man of the House Foreign Government of the students had been man of the House Foreign Government of the students had been man of the House Foreign Government of the students had been man of the House Foreign Government of the students had been man of the House Foreign Government of the students had been man of the House Foreign Government of the students had been man of the House Foreign Government of the students had been man of the House Foreign Government of the students had been man of the House Foreign Government of the students had been man of the House Foreign Government of the students had been man of the House Foreign Government of the students had been man of the House Foreign Government of the students had been man of the House Foreign Government of the H man of the House Foreign Government Operations Subcommittee. This group had the tape transcribed by two interpreters in Washington, one from the Library of Congress.

Luce had interpreted correct-luce had interpreted correct-ly. I also took some pictures of with the pictures. I told him that

omas R. Harkin accompanied the House Select Committee on U.S. Involvement in Southeast Asia on its two-week trip to Southeast Asia as a member of the staff. He served five years as a jet pilot in the Navy. This article was originally written for the Progressive Magazine.

the tiger cages, which were later published in Life Magazine.

Afraid Of Attempt

I was afraid that an attempt might be made to get the film before we left Saigon, and gave it to Rep. Smith for whom I had worked in the past. Smith put the film and tape in his suitcase.

I did not realize until after we were airborne and headed back to the United States just what a mistake I had made. It became apparent after a one-night layover we had in Japan just how important the pictures

The committee met in a room The committee met in a room in the visiting officers' quarters at Tachikawa Air Base. Chairman Montgomery brought up the subject of the pictures and the trip to Con Son.

"I can't help but feel that if this gets out it will be highly embarrassing," Watson said.

'The part of the report dealing with Con Son . . . had been edited drastically. In fact, it was reduced to one small paragraph.

Neither one had expressed any Neither one had expressed any thanks or encouragement to the young man who had probably risked his life, or at least a return to prison, by meeting with them. In fact, Smith tried to poke holes in Loi's story.

Yet after the story of the tiger.

poke holes in Loi's story.

Yet after the story of the tiger cages had made headlines throughout the world, Smith told the press that he had believed every word about the conditions that this young man had related.

The next morning at breakfast, Clancy, Mollohan, and Watson told me they would not be going to see the prison, although

going to see the prison, although Hawkins was planning to go. I was afraid that the trip there might be cancelled, so I hur-riedly told the half dozen Committee members at my breakfast table what we had found so far about the tiger cages. Only one man agreed to go: Rep. William Anderson, a highly decorated sub-marine officer of World War II, and former commander of the nuclear submarine Nautilus.

Trip Changed

We changed to trip from Phu Quoc to Con Son and Loi drew us a map of the tiger cages' location. As is well known, with the aid of the map, and luck, we were able to find the tiger

we talked with many of the prisoners, and learned that none was there for criminal offenses was there for criminal offenses— but for protest actions such as failure to salute the flag. After the story of our findings became public, many people, Congress-men included, claimed Luce was not interpreting correctly. However, I had a tape re-corder hidden in a briefcase dur-

The press will pick this up and it will overshadow everything else we accomplished over there," replied Clancy. "If these pictures get blown up all over, I know my constituents will wonder why I wasn't there."

What business did we have going over there in the first place?" asked Keith. "It was a mistake to do that.

"It was a mistake to take that Luce along," said Smith. "Who asked him to go?"

And so it went. Chairman And so it went. Chairman Montgomery finally said that he felt that it was the consensus of the group that Tom Harkin would turn over the pictures to the Committee so it could take whatever action it felt necessary.

First Attempt Made
I refused. That was the first attempt to get my pictures. There were three more attempts made on the aircraft while flying home from Japan. The last attempt was simply a flatout demand for the

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I thought about getting them before the public, so pressure might be brought to bear on the government to change the condi-

tions at Con Son.
"Oh no. That's all wrong.

"Oh no. That's all wrong. Public pressure never solved anything. Publicity never does any good," replied Smith.

Smith went on: "I think I have the solution. I'll take the film and the tape and lock them up in my office safe. We'll keep them locked up for six months." or so, or until this thing blows

What could I say? I didn't want to alarm him, so I nodded approval. I was planning to take the pictures if at all possible after he locked them up. That is exactly what happen

Con Son Edited

During the early part of our flight back, I had been asked to come in Sunday and work on the report. Later, I was told to come instead early Monday. I went to Montgomery's office Monday Montgomery's office Monday morning and found that the report had already been sent to the printers.

I went down to the print shop in the House Office Buildsnop in the House Office Building. Sure enough, the part of the report dealing with Con Son, as put together by Anderson and Hawkins in Japan, had been edited drastically. In fact, it was reduced to one small paragraph with no mention of the tiger cases.

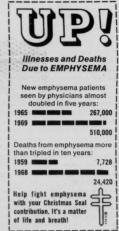
There was really no quion about what I had to I called the press, disclosed the existence of the tiger cages, and released my pictures. In Saigon,

the government first refused to ent, then ar comment, then announced an investigation, and finally directed that the tiger cages be both repaired and closed—a contradiction that has not been publicly resolved.

This, then, was my short but

intensive course in practical politics. I learned how Congressional 'fact-finding' can become an exercise in blind acceptance of official handouts. I learned how men supposedly dedicated to the public interest can imporinterest can ignore— en conspire to conceal or even conspire to conceal the most blatant injustice. learned how easily moral courage and even common decency can be subverted by political exped-iency. And I learned that you don't have to go along. One man can stand up and make a dif-ference. ference.

I cannot imagine two more dissimilar Congressmen in their backgrounds: Hawkins, a black from the Watts area of Los An-geles, a long-time "dove"; Angeles, a long-time "dove"; Anderson, a career military officer, a "hawk" on the war (although he has stated publicly since his trip to Vietnam that he has "been turned around" in his thinking). Yet they have two things in common: sensitivity and moral courage. This makes them unique—at least in the House of





THE KENTUCKY KERNEL

University of Kentucky

MONDAY. NOV. 16, 1970

Editorials represent the opinions of the Editors, not of the University

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Halfhearted Commendation For President's FBI Decision

President Singletary should be half-heartedly commended for his decision limiting the release of information to the FBI. The new policy says information will only be released with the approval of the Office of the President. However, there are still no guidelines as to when the information will be released, nor any assurance that the President won't be as loose with student information as his subordinates have been.

The most encouraging aspect of Singletary's statement is that he recognizes the danger of full and unrestricted cooperation with the FBI. We must read into the guarded policy any additional encouragements. The expectation that Singletary's office will be any more protective of student rights than the

Student Affairs Office is unfounded, but possible.

An interesting sideline to the matter is Singletary's statement that the new procedure "should in no way be construed as a criticism of the actions of the Student Affairs staff in the (Mason) case." In the traditional administrative policy of neither accepting nor assigning blame for tragic mistakes, President Singletary is ducking responsiblity.

Nevertheless, we appreciate Singletary's announcement as all good students should: with a naive expectation that mistakes won't be repeated, that justice has been done for past mistakes, that our administrators will act in the best interests of students at all times and that things will gradually get bet-



"Thank You, Mr. President?"

John Junot

UK's First Political Drug Bust

EDITOR'S NOTE: The opinions expressed in this column are those of the author, not necessarily the editors.

I am UK's first political bust, student or otherwise, using a dope cover. There have been other political busts, and many have been other political busts, and many other dope busts. The previous political busts—Mason's and Crossen's—were for infrequently used charges and took a hell of a lot of framing and bending the truth. Most people aren't susceptible to them. The dope busts so far, most agree, hit people who were really involved and should have been paranoid enough to expect it anyway.

should have been paranoid enough to expect it anyway.

Well, I wasn't into dope. I haven't been into it for months, and I was never into it heavy. But I was busted for sale and two counts of possession, and the charges have absolutely no basis in fact. So why was I busted? Well, first I want to say the cops didn't pick me out just to terrorize activists. I haven't seen that kind of thing here—yet. There wasn't

kind of thing here-yet. There wasn't any planting. I haven't seen any strong tendency to crack down on purely political activities.

But it was a political bust anyway. Political because it was an attack on a whole community, and because I was protecting that community. Political because the tactics used are far more dancause the tactics used are far more dangerous to society than the crimes they were used to attack. And political because the major reason I was busted, I believe, was that I didn't show proper respect for certain cops, and outsmarted the whole pack of them. Most of all, I think it was political because the way any imprisoned man in this city is treated.

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—Anybody pushing anything softer than heroin or speed is morally superior to any local cop or judge who makes his living sending people to places like the Fayette County jail, and that's putting them on the bummest trip of all.

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DETLEF MOORE

Confederate Holdout Lies Deep Inside Brazil

Associated Press Writer AMERICANA, Brazil (AP)-In a small clearing amid the lush farmland of southeast Brazil stands a stone monument boldly emblazoned with the di-agonal crossbars of the U.S. Con-federate flag.

A few steps away, in a humble graveyard, lie the remains of sons and daughters of the Old South who left their defeated, battle-ravaged homeland after battle-ravaged homeland after the Civil War to seek new lives

in the Tropics.

This is the center of what once was Vila Americana-Amer-

The descendants of those im-The descendants of those immigrants—Joneses, Gergusons, Carrs—remain in Brazil, some in their fifth generation in this country. Although many speak English, their main language is Portuguese. They are every bit as Brazilian as their neighbors named Silva. Olivatra and Soura ed Silva, Oliveira and Souza.

Meet Every 3 Months

Brazil's Confederate families assemble here every three months

ican Town—Brazil. Here was where, over 100 years ago, American Southerners briefly transplanted the traditional society of prewar Dixie to Latin American Town—Brazil. Here was to visit their ancestors' graves and renew old friendships. In a little red brick chapel by the cemetery, a Protestant minister conducts services—in Portuguese etery, a Protestant minister conducts services—in Portuguese—from a pulpit covered with a large Confederate banner.

After the South fell in 1865, many families decided to leave the country rather than face oc-cupation by the Union Army. Mysterious, romantic-sounding Brazil, which still allowed slavery and was ruled by an emper-or, seemed a good place to go.

About 2,000 Southerners emi-

grated to Brazil in 1866-67 and founded outposts in areas rang-

ing from the Amazon jungle to Parana state, not far from Par-aguay and Argentina. Most of those early settlements failed.

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Frustrated and usually broke, many Americans went back home. Some died in Brazil.

One of the first Southerners successfully to establish himself in the new land Col. William Hutchinson Norris, a former Alabama et as enables, who left abama state senator, who left his home near Selma in 1865 and bought a 600-acre farm in Sao Paulo state.

Southerners continued coming to Vila Americana in regular but

decreasing numbers until after the turn of the century. Exact records are unavailable, but it is estimated that the community had over 500 residents in its

heyday.
The living descendants of the Confederate immigrants, how-ever, are not steeped in the ways of the Old South.

"We've quit fighting the war," said James R. Jones, president of the American Descend-

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Despite the fact that they were mostly humble farmers and relatively few in number, Bra-zil's Confederate settlers made 221's Confederate settlers made several important contributions to their adopted country. They are credited with the introduc-tion of the plow and harrow— Brazilian farmers were using only simple hoes at that time—the simple noes at that time—the kerosene lamp, modern school organization, pecans and water-melons—the latter including a juicy variety known as "Georgia rattlesnakes."

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Progress eventually caught
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Despite strong—often vehement—parental objections, the children and grandchildren of the Confederate settlers started marrying outside their nationality. The younger generations tir-ed of rural life, left Vila Americian and moved away to distant cities.

New cultures and new industries poured into the Vila Americana region. The city of Americana was founded in 1924. Today cana was founded in 124. Today it has a population of 45,000, and an additional 35,000 people live in the surrounding farmland.
But among the American descendants, the ties to Vila Americana

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"Those are my parents, and over there is Uncle Marvin," Prudente Mac Knight, 43, direc-tor of a Rio de Janeiro finance company, said softly during his latest visit to the Confederate

cemetery.

"And when my turn comes,
I've left strict instructions. I'm
going to be buried here, too."

FIREPLACE

825 Euclid Ave.

SUPERBAND IS BACK Tuesday thru Saturday

MONDAY_

Taped music dancing Low prices Draft Beer 15c 3-5 p.m.

TUESDAY-

Drink and drown \$2 for guys, \$1.50 for girls All draft beer

WEDNESDAY_

Madness

THURSDAY-Aquarius Night No Cover

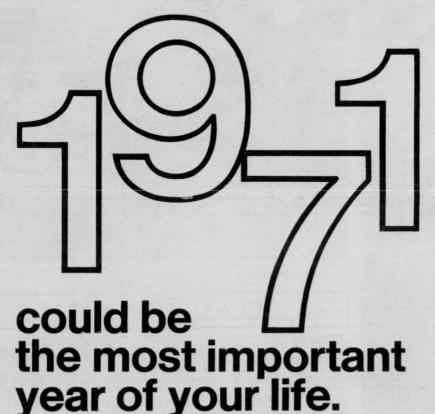
FRIDAY_

In by 8:30 no cover Girls drinks half price

SATURDAY.

In by 8:30 no cover ANY STUDENT WITH COLLEGE I.D. WILL GET IN FOR 50c

If you are a senior...



As you contemplate one of the most important decisions of your life, you will want to remember this: it is not just "a job" you are seeking-it should be the beginning of a career. And if it is to be successful, both you and your employer must need and want each other.

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EAST HARTFORD AND MIDDLETOWN, CONNECTICU

THE KENTUCKY KERNEL University of Kentucky

MONDAY, NOV. 16, 1970

Editorials represent the opinions of the Editors, not of the University

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Bob Brown, Editorial Page Editor Mike Tierney, Sports Editor David King, Business Manager

Jean Renaker, Managing Editor Dahlia Hays, Copy Editor Don Rosa, Cartoonist

Jane Brown, Ron Hawkins, Bradley Jeffries, Jerry Lewis, Mike Wines.

Assistant Managing Editors

Halfhearted Commendation For President's FBI Decision

President Singletary should be half-heartedly commended for his decision limiting the release of information to the FBI. The new policy says information will only be released with the approval of the Office of the President, However, there are still no guidelines as to when the information will be released, nor any assurance that the President won't be as loose with student information as his subordinates have been.

The most encouraging aspect of Singletary's statement is that he recognizes the danger of full and unrestricted cooperation with the FBI. We must read into the guarded policy any additional encouragements. The expectation that Singletary's office will be any more protective of student rights than the Student Affairs Office is unfounded, but possible.

An interesting sideline to the matter is Singletary's statement that the new procedure "should in no way be construed as a criticism of the actions of the Student Affairs staff in the (Mason) case." In the traditional administrative policy of neither accepting nor assigning blame for tragic mistakes, President Singletary is ducking responsiblity.

Nevertheless, we appreciate Singletary's announcement as all good students should: with a naive expectation that mistakes won't be repeated, that justice has been done for past mistakes, that our administrators will act in the best interests of students at all times and that things will gradually get bet-



"Thank You, Mr. President?"

John Junot

UK's First Political Drug Bust

EDITOR'S NOTE: The opinions expressed in this column are those of the author, not necessarily the editors.

I am UK's first political bust, student

I am UK's first political bust, student or otherwise, using a dope cover. There have been other political busts, and many other dope busts. The previous political busts—Mason's and Crossen's—were for infrequently used charges and took a hell of a lot of framing and bending the truth. Most people aren't susceptible to them. The dope busts so far, most agree, hit people who were really involved and should have been paranoid enough to expect it anyway.

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Well, I wasn't into dope. I haven't been into it for months, and I was never into it heavy. But I was busted for sale and two counts of possession, and the charges have absolutely no basis in fact. So why was I busted? Well, first I want to say the cops didn't pick me out just to terrorize activists. I haven't seen that kind of thing here—yet. There wasn't

kind of thing here—yet. There wasn't any planting. I haven't seen any strong tendency to crack down on purely political activities.

But it was a political bust anyway. Political because it was an attack on a whole community, and because I was protecting that community. Political because the tactics used are far more danprotecting that community. Fortical because the tactics used are far more dangerous to society than the crimes they were used to attack. And political because the major reason I was busted, I believe, was that I didn't show proper respect for certain cops, and outsmarted the whole pack of them. Most of all, I think it was political because the way any imprisoned man in this city is treated.

The cop behind the bust was Jim Hatcher. His middle name is Eals, and that's the alias he used. I know a hell of a lot more about him, which I hope I never have to make public outside my own small circle of friends because I came to like him. You see, I was his roommate. I moved in with him by chance—he was so damn weird and untogether I didn't want to, but I was desperate and rather used to weird and untogether roommates—and found out about him a few

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"We'll Jail 'Em All, Then Let the Good Ones Out."

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TUESDAY-

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WEDNESDAY-

Madness

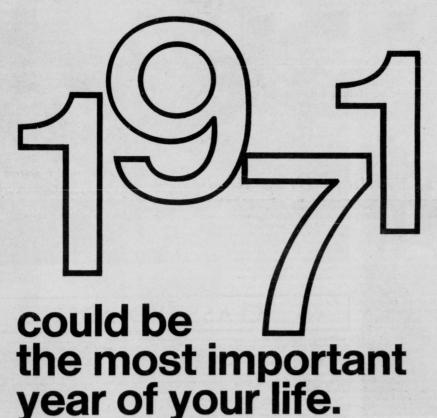
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In by 8:30 no cover Girls drinks half price

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To help you with your decision, we invite you to consider the opportunities at Pratt & Whitney Aircraft. Currently, our engineers and scientists are exploring the ever-broadening avenues of energy conversion for every environment,...all opening up new avenues of exploration in every field of aerospace, marine and industrial power application. The technical staff working on these programs, backed by Management's determination to provide the best and most advanced facilities and scientific apparatus, has already given the Company a firm foothold in the current land, sea, air and space programs so vital to our country's future

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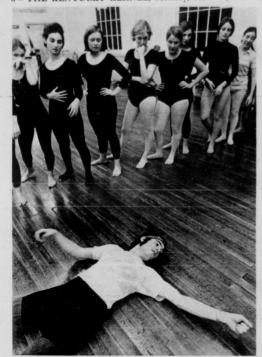
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DUPLICATE BRIDGE

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MONDAY WEDNESDAY NOVEMBER 18 & MONDAY NOVEMBER 23

7:30 P.M. - ROOM 206

Student Center

Practice sessions are FREE for anyone interested in learning duplicate bridge as well as for those entering the duplicate bridge tournament on December 1st.

For More Info: 258-8867

Put a Little Fun in Your Life ...

Members of the Tau Sigma dance honorary appear to be going through calisthenics in preparation for their annual spring dance presentation, but they're actually choreographing special numbers for the show. Herb Binzer, president of the organization (left) and Miss DiAnne Damro, a dance instructor at UK (below) are leading in the instruction of other members. While it may look like a lot of work, Tau Sigma members say the end result—a good spring program—makes the practice pure pleasure. Numbers are choreographed in the organization's new home in the Forestry Building.



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HOURS: 8:30-5:30 Mon.-Fri. — Sat. 8:30-12 p.m.

A Loser?

After 16 defeats in 20 games, John Ray has never given up. He still hopes to make a winner out of UK football, but he will have to wait





The Sports Scene

Mistakes, Breaks Cost UK Again in 24-13 Loss

By MIKE TIERNEY

Kernel Sports Editor How can we lose?

Let me count the ways. UK found a brand new losing

formula Saturday as it threw away several golden opportuni-ties with mistakes and fell to

he Florida Gators, 24-13.
The Cats fought valiantly and vere not out of the game until ohn Reaves fired his second

John Reaves fired his second touchdown pass to right end Jim Yancey late in the game to put the Gators out of reach.
A quick breakdown in pass defense... a couple of dropped passes... questionable calls by the referees—these factors added up to the eighth loss in ten tries for Kentucky.

for Kentucky.

"This is no excuse," said a disheartened John Ray after the game, "but this was the poorest officiated game since I've been here (at UK)."

Ray was referring to two calls

in particular. In the first half, there was some confusion when the officials, according to Ray, could not decide if UK had a third down or fourth down. Play was delayed for some time while

Ray argued with the officials.

Another controversial call may have cost UK a victory. With a fourth down and inches to go for a tie-breaking touchdown, Houston Hogg plowed into the end zone for an apparent score. But

ton Hogg plowed into the end zone for an apparent score. But the officials ruled that Hogg's forward motion had stopped just short of the goal line.

The weather at Tampa was quite mild compared to the cold rains and freezing winds that plagued other games around the nation, but a gusty wind played havoc with punts and became a great advantage to the team on great advantage to the team on its side.

Bad Start
The game started as so many other UK games have this year.
In the first quarter, the Cats tried to move against the wind, which proved to be a stronger opponent than the Gators.
Punts by usually effective Dave Hardt traveled only 19, 21, 23, and 21 yearls. Consequently

23, and 21 yards. Consequently Florida gained excellent field position at its own 42, and at UK's 38, 31, and 49.

However, with all of these scoring chances, the Gators could only manage three points, a 29-yard field goal by Stan Cetzen. Meanwhile, UK was only able to muster up enough offensive power to gain only one first down.

to muster up enough offensive power to gain only one first down, that being a Bernie Scruggs-to-Tom Crowe pass for 13 yards on the first series.

One play typified the entire quarter for the wildcats.

Scruggs, rolling out on an option play, pitched the ball out to where he thought halfback Jimmy Reed was. However, Reed was not there, and the ball bounced down to the UK 3-yard line, where Reed fell on it to save a Gator score.

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A switch in direction for the second quarter paralleled a switch in momentum for UK. The Cats enjoyed good field position, which helped them to cash in

on two scores.

After UK regained possession following Hardt's 54-yard punt, Scruggs lead a drive from the UK 39 to the Florida 16. It ended with Bobby Jones' 33-yard field goal, which tied the game.

The Wildcats obtained better position on the next series. Starting from the Cator 42, the Cats moved into the end zone in eight plays to momentarily grab the lead.

Jim Mitchell's

Jim Mitchell's reception of a Jim Mitchell's reception of a Scruggs' pass put the Cats on the 21. Four plays later, Bobby Jones failed on another three-point attempt, but a Cator off-sides penalty relit the drive.

UK responded by scoring on Houston Hogg's 7-yard touch-down run to put the Cats on text 10.2.

top, 10-3.

Long Pass

Then came the play which probably drew Ray's ire more

probably drew Ray's ire more than any other play this year.

On the first play after the kickoff, UK's prevent defense sprung a leak for the second time this year as Willie Jackson hauled in a long pass from Reaves for a 70-yard touchdown play.

The backbreaker seemed to be a replay of the UK-Auburn game earlier in the season, when the Tigers pulled the same stunt in the waning moments of the half to overcome a UK lead.

The Cats had an opportunity to build a big lead in the third frame.

to build a big lead in the turruframe.

Wilbur Hackett recovered a Gator fumble near midfield, and a long pass to Al Godwin moved the Cats to the 4-yard line. Reed carried twice to the goal line, and on fourth down. Hogg was halted on the crucial play.

A short punt, though, did allow UK a three-point consolation prize. Dependable Bobby Jones tacked on another field goal from 39 yards out, giving the Wildcats a 13-10 lead.

Florida countered with a

strong 60-yard march to paydirt. Reaves connected with Yancey for 10 yards and a touchdown to give Florida the lead for good. As usual, Kentucky mounted a

late drive, with a chance of retaking the lead.

A screen pass to Tom Crowe, good for 39 yards, put Kentucky on the Gator 22-yard line. After Cary Knutson picked up two yards, Scruggs hurled three

passes that could have been

All three were incomplete.

The first was to Godwin. Al caught the ball, but the official

ruled that he was out of bounds when the reception was made. when the reception was made.

The second was-intended for
Hogg. Houston was crossing the
goal line when he touched the
pass, but collided with another
player and dropped it.

The third, which certainly added a few gray hairs to John Ray's
head, was a nass that bounced.

head, was a pass that bounced right off the hands of Dave Hun-

All three would have given UK

a first down.

The demoralized defense could not stop the Gators now. Reaves commanded a Florida drive for the clinching score, an-other pass to Yancey for 14 yards.

Yancey Kills UK

Yancey Kills UK
Yancey turned out to the Gator
that did UK in. Before the game,
Yancey had not been a prolific
pass receiver. But the pro prospect caught numerous Reaves;
passes, while Buzz Burnam was
holding star Carlos Alvarez to only two catches

Reaves, the SEC's top passer, was not overwhelming to the Wildcats, but his 15 completions

ference.
Yes, the Cats played well. Its sputtering offense showed signs of life. Its defense kept a strong team under control. It showed courage in bouncing back from a humiliating defeat.
But it all adds up to another lease.

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DELIVERY

* OFFER GOOD THRU NOVEMBER 30 *

Police May Have Break in Cross Kidnapping

MONTREAL (CPS-CUP)—A breakdown of Quebec Liberation Front (FLQ) discipline in the per-son of captured Bernard Lortic may give police the breakthrough

may give police the breakthrough they have been hoping for in the search for the adbuctors of James Cross and Pierre LaPorte. The 19-year-old University student and member of the Chenier Cell of the Front de Liberation du Quebec which kidnapped and later killed Quebec Labor Minister Laporte, was picked up by police Friday evening in an apartment near Mount Royal, a wealthy area of Montreal. treal

After a two-hour interroga-tion, he signed a long statement and Nov. 10 accompanied police

on a re-enactment of the La-porte kidnapping.

Lortie became key witness in the coroner's inquest into the death of Laporte. He identified the other members of the cell as Jacques Rose, his brother Paul, and Francis Simard.

Star Witness

Another star witness was the mother of the two Rose brothers.

Mrs. Rose testified that on October 5, when Cross was kidnapped, she and the four Chenier Cell members had just driven to Texas. After an excited conference, the men decided to return to Montreal, arriving back at their Armstrong St. home as quickly as possible.

Mrs. Rose quotes her sons as:

saying of the abduction, "Are they ever stupid. They know well that the government will never bend for that kind of a man."
Said Lortie: "We felt that the Cross affair wasn't moving fast enough. We decided to kidnap Laporte."

Later, after checking to see

Later, after checking to see that Laporte's car was at his home, Lortie returned to the house where the group watched Justice Minister Jerome Cho-quette's statement on television. They wanted to make sure that the government had not decided to accede to the demands of the Liberation Cell for the release of James Cross.

James Cross.

The four donned trench coats and collected their weapons. Simard and Jacques Rose put on wigs. Lortie put on an army hat with eye holes cut in the flap. The abduction was a success. Lortie Responsible

Lortic says that he was responsible for most of the Chenier Cell communiques. The first offered some explanation for their choice of Laporte, when it styled him "the Minister of Unemployment and Activation of Chapter 1.

ment and Assimilation of Quebe

The second communique issued Sunday, with still no favorable response from the governments, warned: "The least hesitation by the established authorities will be fatal for the Minister... You must not ask too much of us."

The communications of the second of the second

The communiques were designed to publicize the immediate signed to publicize the immediate demands and the political aims and hopes of the FLQ, as well as to provide communication links with the government and the Liberation Cell.

On Wednesday, the two cells issued a joint statement, and

Correction

The Kernel incorrectly reported in its Nov. 10 edition that former UK football player Lee Clymer was on an undated supension earlier in the year for beating an Indian student at UK

Paul Rose, having been followed closely by police in downtown Montreal, left the house and did not return.

On Friday, Oct. 16, the War

Measures Act was implemented.
The three remaining men were listening to the radio when they heard the sound of breaking glass from the window which heralded Laporte's unsuccessful escape at-

Lorte washed and bound the cuts on Laporte's wrists, then left to meet Paul Rose in a Montreal subway station to inform him of the attempt. They decided that neither should return to Arm-

that neither should return to Armstrong Street.

When the house was raided by police the next day, a QPP (Quebec Provincial Police) dectective commented: "The whole house is a mess. It looks like there was a hell of a fight. The

SG Insurance Enrollment Up

Enrollment in the Student Government-sponsored Accident and Sickness Insurance Plan in-creased 4.5 percent for the 1970-71 academic year, according to figures released recently by Stu-dent Body Vice President Skip Althoff. This brings the total en-rollment forus to 20 percent of

Atton. Inis brings the total enrollment figure to 20 percent of
the student body.

The program not only increased coverage with the new
"emergency room sickness protection," but also lowered the
total cost of the program to each
student envilling student enrolling

walls are full of holes and the furniture in the place is

smashed."
Evidently Laporte, left alone with Simard and Jacques Rose, had made a second escape attempt and failed. At midnight, he was found strangled in the trunk of the original kidnap car on the air base in St. Hubert.

Show to Discuss **Academic Liberty**

Recent public criticism of ten-ure and rights and responsibili-ties of UK professors has led to the production of a television panel show by the University Television Center in cooperation with the Public Relations De-

partment.

The program, "Academic Freedom—How Far Does It Go?"
will be shown locally on WLEX-TV from 44-30 p.m. Saturday, Nov. 7, and statewide on KETV (Channel 46 in Lexington) from 73-30 n.m. Thursday, Nov. 96 7-7:30 p.m. Thursday, Nov. 26. Members of the UK administra-tion and academic community will be featured on the show.



ATTENTION JUNIOR MEN

Scholastic Honorary, is now accepting letters of

application. Send your letter to Phil Williams, Phi Kappa Tau, 687 Woodland Avenue. Require-

ments for membership are leadership activities and

LANCES, Junior Men's Leadership and



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IT'S A MATTER of LIFE and BREATH

Westbrook Defends 'Bomb'

to be harmless by postal inspec-

He enclosed a letter and pictures that described the effects of the guava bomb; in the letter he wrote, "I have not sent this or the guava councy.

It have not sent this bomb and information purely for shock value. My main concern is to demonstrate the nature of the Vietnam war." The letter was sent with a return receipt requested and was signed "Yours to faith and neace." in faith and peace."

Nonviolence Convictions

Westbrook is resisting the raft because of his stated convictions about change through nonviolence. He says he believes that "people have the power to bring about fundamental change

in that governments can only operate by consent of the gov-erned. . the way to really change anything is to show that the consent is no longer there."

He added, "Nonviolence means our non-cooperation with the conscription of our bodies and our minds—in a broader sense, refusal to comply with militarism on campus."

Westbrook now lives in Day-ton, Ohio and works with the Peace Education Program of the American Friends Service Com-mittee, a Quaker organization. He will speak at 7:30 p.m. Tuesday at a meeting sponsored by the Lexington Peace Council and the Committee on Militarism in Room 245 of the Student Center.



TODAY and **TOMORROW**

The deadline for announcements is 7:30 p.m. two days prior to the first publication of items in this column.

TODAY

The Russian Club presents Eisenstein's "Ivan the Terrible," at 7:30 p.m. Monday, Nov. 16 in the Student Center Theatre. Advance tickets are 75c; at the door, \$1.00. Tickets can be purchased in room 120 of the Student

Center.

The fourth annual Biblical Lectureship of the UK Baptist Student Union will be held Sunday through Friday, Nov. 15-20. The lecturer will be Dr. M. Thomas Starkes of the Southern Baptist Convention. Information on his lectures can be obtained at the Baptist Student Center, 371 S. Limestone.

TOMORROW

Open Restrings by the Water Pollu-tion Board will be held to determine standards for Kentucky's waterways. Persons wishing to attend should meet at 8:30 a.m. Tuesday, Nov. 17. Blazer Hall and the Colliseum to re-ceive or offer rides to the hearings at the Public Health Dept. in Frank-fort.

ort.

Eugene Maly will speak on "Scripure in the Seventies Symbolism" at
p.m. Tuesday in the Newman Cener chapel. The public is invited.

COMING UP

The History Department Undergraduate Advisory Committee will ponduct to the policy of the policy of

R. Ross Rippel, of Knolls Atoower Laboratory, Schenectady, Nill speak on "Current Problems wo-Phase Flow" at 4 p.m. This, Nov. 19 in room 257, Ander all. The public is invited.

eter Schaffer and Carolyn Rankir present a violin and piano re l at 8:15 p.m. Friday, Nov. 20 in liam Seay Auditorium. The publi-

A special telephone number, 258-4616, will offer a recorded message highlighting the week's events on campus. Anyone with announcements for inclusion on the program should contact Public Relations, 105 Old Agriculture Building.

Rooms 304 and 346 are open from 6-12 p.m. on week nights and 1-9 p.m. on weekends.

Keys. sophomore men's scholastic and leadership fraternity, is now according to the second section of the second s

UK Placement Service

Students may register for appoint-ents with representatives of the fol-wing corporations by contacting the wing corporations by contacting the are Building, at least two days in dvance of the date specified. Tele-hone 258-2746 (ext. 8-2746). Nov. 17. American Standard —Busi-ess Administration, Mechanical E. radicates. Citizenship.

a 2.8 cummulative grade point standing. Deadline last spring. The student was actually from is Tuesday, November 17. Iran. The Kernel regrets the error.

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