

Lex. Ky. Aug. 3^d 1849

My Dear Cousin

Although I believe I wrote to you last I will stand on no formalities ^{then times} as my desire to know how you all are is stronger than any petty pride that I might have had concerning who wrote last. The reports from cholera are so doleful that I almost hate to look into a newspaper, and the sight of Moses Spencer (Annetta's husband) makes me sick, for no more of us go to town, and as he comes out every Friday night he is our only reporter concerning town news. Though accounts from town are so distressing yet the country looks cheerful enough and we hardly ever think of cholera. I don't at least. Ma has gotten a letter from Mrs. Brand and she informs us of a case of cholera at the meadows a negro man named Isaac who was bound to Mc Coy's factory and also that Judge Wooley is either dead or dying of cholera. Several of Mrs Brand's family have had cholera, Aunt Rebecca has gone back to the Meadows again, she came to town when she heard the cholera was abating, but went back a few days since when it broke out with twice its former violence.

5
Hester Perkins Clay
Care of C. M. Clay Esq.
Mills Mass 11/17



Aug 2 1849

I expect dear Warfield that you will think
my letter very dull and solemn, But having
just got Mrs. Boarders sad note and with
Moses, had accounts, you know I must
feel sad, and then it goes contrary for me
to write cheerfully and gayly, But you must
excuse it and try and answer me in the
mood which you are in

Your ever affectionate
Friend and Cousin

N. W. Warfield

My dear Mary, we have had account of rather little
will inform you of the Cholera which will cease to
wax on our part, with its pestilential breath
blasting all it breaths upon God can only know but
with I went on to the Meadows to see the
time which great cheerful, the potatoes are raised
by, about an epidemic when Col. Mendenhall had
the most awful act of its victim in an entire
arrested part of the town its mysterious visitations
no one can calculate upon how long I am for
for or Woburn I can see the true mind I regret
his death. I hope you will at least the day
you have had your share - been a Captain I would
have been one again to be his best friend to
have my family, I have not seen when I came over
I the wish to the Meadows, see you suit for him - for
I must be good by you to do
Yrs Affly

Could send her love & the children by me
to write a little for me to the children
but I can't, I am now writing in a bad
mood.

Ms. C. M. Clay, White Hall

7th June

Madison MS

Kent 7

Sunday. The Meadows Decem^r 7. 1785

Dear Mary

See what a Sleet we have! the limbs of
the trees groan and break from the weight of the
sprinkles and transparent gems; not diamonds, but like
them - what a spectacle to behold, what lessons it
teaches when rightly considered - But I did not
take up my pen to write about this, but to enquire for
my dear little Bonitas, he has recovered I trust but
still I have hoped to hear from you every two
or 3 days during his illness - I feared when he
left us for his head, but truth in the skill of
his doctor then, to guard his head as all children
in fever, have this organ most affected - and all doctors
an early taught to be mindfull of that fact, and
surely I hoped yours would be so. Write to us, you
know our feeling, and our submission; the day time
is nearly gone for us, and we require some little
stimulus from them around us: especially from
those we most like, Caroline is very considerate she
often writes and comes over too - Old soldiers like
to fight their battles over & over again, so, we that
are not old soldiers like to talk of gone bye days
of frolic & fun and good country - we read too, both
light & heavy - did you ever read Young Cate or
the Rescue, if you did not you must when you
come over here, buy it for you - its laid on the
Hemawha, and filled with many names we know,
and to some extent found on fact; it supple as it is -

Madam rumour has it here, that Col. Clay has sold
his boys at Gen. for 10000 of profit and his Cousins
boys would give 2000 more, this old Lady rumour
is a great liar, and I fear this is one of them - too
good to be true, we hope to be able tomorrow to
kill pigs, that upon killed 21. and will tomorrow
be able to add 30 more to the meat house
Tartton helped us get had killed none, they eat
corn, too much for this year of scanty crops.
should it be true, that 12. was made, I suppose
Christmas times will not be able to keep you on that
side of the River, you must join those that will
most rejoice with you in such an event - I am
called to dinner and then am informed by your
mother she had just finished an epistle to you
& mentions quite, only wishing you to keep the
children from me and beg to have your letter quickly
saying Brocton was well & all others

From M. S. Clay.

Yours
E. Bayfield

Received of M. S. Clay
the sum of 10000
the 10th of Decr 1791

Her grand mother gave her ^{the} sheep milk in stoney &
myself intended giving her a pyralid milk in dish
The first time we go a shopping again poor
expensive child I feel for her very much
I received a letter from Rebecca Brown
her health is not good appears very anxious
to hear from; her brother Caroline received her
was very much pleased with them very long
pleasantry your sister very good stoney
sent out for her here you better your
yet if you have not yet ought to do it in me
diately it will get too soon I did not have
enough bottles I had but mine to leave time
did you ever see any thing more beautiful than the sun
shining on the trees to day ten millions and millions
of Diamonds I got that very much you could not
have stand longer with us you would have enjoyed those little
parties we had so much and stand longer with your sister
I never was so much surprised when Miss the pastor
wife you was gone I had no sleep you thought of
such a thing as all your children was here with
you unless one in the receipt of this how you all are
what you are doing how you sit along your father
love to you and the children ^{from the}
servants ever your ^{Maria Barr Winfield}
tell Warfield I never expect he can possibly stay a day
and night with as long as he can get to his own
Catherine it is perhaps natural he should like to stay with
them he loves most

The Meadows Sunday December 1850

My Dear Mary

We are all anxious to hear from Cousin
and have requested you to write or make some of your children
write us how well you are since Caroline left to hear you had what
Mrs Clay has sold ^{his horse} in her old she had but afraid it is not true
Ann left on Tuesday in fine spirits and so she has been ever since
she was married stand all night in Frankfort dined with
Mrs Hannah and left on the boat in the evening with stay
several days at Louisville & Memphis from there to
Williams and Robert Brashear with not go to Orleans
if Cholera is there; she is perfectly devoted to Mr Rylands
he fills her eye and heart and I think he is the man
to suit her with indulge her in every thing and never left
her she has a fault that is the man that will suit her
for Brashear said he would not dare to fault fault with
his wife she would never forget it and she made him
one of the best wives in the world but such was his disposition
she could not bear to be faulted with and he knew it
there appeared a very nice little party I visited Ann
and all the family E. & M. Callister she did not come
and Mary and William Brande she had very many
very good and nice Judith Rogers went with us at Cavalle
with her and Betty Hunt went to Lockran party
from to his brother where married Mr Derias from
Mary with upwards of 500 hundred persons then
Eliza Hunt went with them a great square indebted

Lord and his wife was here. I think she is much obliged
Julia was not frank & stoney they laughed very much
at her gallant as Benjamin and Julia sat at home
in all dinner with Caroline she had a very nice dinner
indeed spent a very pleasant day the next evening
at Rebecca the family amongst Mrs H Porand
May & William she had very things very nice indeed
often she had called. Charlotte rouse a very pleasant
evening indeed Friday after she was married
she was married to Mr Todhunter it was a very
wet day: she could not go but went on Monday
following stoney came by for me we went to see Susan
Wardell whom we found still very ill a great sufferer
when we returned to dinner we found there had
been 20 carriages to call on the bride of course
persons in all: quite a pack of cards left stoney
says Maria had the pin made up and drops
yourself I did so and the parlour was full with
dark Mrs Richard and Joel Higgins called
and asked Ann & Herbert & I to spend the evening
with them getting at her house she said they would not be many Mrs J.
Higgins asked for the next evening Ann returned
on Tuesday evening not disposed to go to either Julia
had been so unwell she did not go to any of our
parties but asked Ann & Herbert & I and myself
on Saturday evening Eliza Mc Levein said she
had been very anxious to invite them to dinner
but Mr Mc Callister's sister was going from

day to day and her house servant was ill both
another to nurse him and she found it impossible
until Saturday and then Ann accepted Mrs
Todhunter to spend a Saturday evening and sleep
all night with us and I accepted stoney Mrs Mc
Cain and Sarah to spend the evening with me
Alice came out and Julia Eliza Procheur and
and Kate and Elsie we had quite a pleasant
evening so you see I have been quite in a little time and
Myland called to see Julia but did not see Benjamin
at all. I think he treated your father and myself
very badly: for he was well enough to go to his farm every day
do you not think after all that trouble I must have had
a considerable calm too warm and wet to keep it so
I suppose you saw it but I think your father did
not: he was considerably homesick but would not own it
as Sam always anxious he should prefer my company
to any other and be satisfied if he has that I think he will
not. Ann very much still men than she do more than any
of his children as she has been the longest with us I shall be
satisfied if she is happier. Our tops will be her gain she wants
something to fill up her time her coadjutors they promised
to write from Louisville if they do write send you the letters.
Caroline received a letter from Anne all well Edith
has left her side will be much delighted to see Anne they
both of staying two weeks then to marry I hope we will
like Hays your Aunt was much gratified with your kind
remembrance Mary Estlin prepared a bonnet Black and
crimson which I cannot say pretty of it all she is very much
pleased and thankful

promise princely entertainment. The faint and weary traveler enters the magnificent pile, and finds there is no roof above to shut out the storm. He lifts the covers of gold and silver dishes but finds no food there. There are saloons for dancing, sporting implements in profusion, but there is no couch where he may rest his weary limbs. That palace was intended for something else than the use of hungry, sooty travelers. It is a good palace so far as it goes, and worthy of admiration; but it is a cold dreary place to the traveler. Just so it is with Venice. Just so it is with all sources of comfort to the mourning heart, which do not spring from the Bible—from God. I know your hearts want no speculative comfort to chill the fountains of affection in its icy embrace. I know of no one who can sympathize more with the broken hearted sorrower than that same Jesus of Nazareth who wept at the tomb of his friend Lazarus. I know you must have felt an unutterable longing for something which no human being can give;—Thousands have had that longing satisfied by trusting in the promise of the Almighty. The cold morality of Greece or any other man's system of rules, will no more must this longing of the soul than will the outside forms of a religious life. Nothing can shelter the soul of the bravest from the successive storms of life but the refuge of the Omnipotent. Christian Philosophy puts the roof upon the palace and supplies all that his fainting nature needs, through all his pilgrimage to eternity.

My dear friends, I beg pardon for writing so long a letter. You have my sympathies. As I rejoiced with you when you rejoiced, so will I mourn with you. I have many thoughts of you, and you are not forgotten in the ^{place of prayer} ~~house of prayer~~ ^{of your hearts} ~~of your hearts~~.

Andover Nov. 11th 1833.
Mr. & Mrs. C. M. May,
Dear friends,

Several months have passed since I learned through the newspapers that you had been bereaved of two of your children; but it was only a few weeks since that I learned from Mr. Cotton ~~who~~ of that happy circle more removed from your sight. During the past year I have been called to witness poignancy of parental anguish such as I never conceived of before. And I have learned, too, how soothing and grateful to wounded hearts are the sympathies of friends, even when they come from an obscure and far off source. And perhaps my sympathy, though it may seem to you but a drop after a shower, coming as it does after the warmer gush of sympathy from a multitude of hearts who are bound to you by such close ties, may cheer a lonely hour, and send a gleam of sunshine where there was gloomy sadness before.

I need not relate how many and how pleasant are the associations which were formed by a year's intercourse with Warfield, not only as a teacher but as a companion in many an excursion. I need not speak of his generous nature, and the many noble traits of a character whose faults were those that "leaned to virtuous side." You have treasures of these hallowed recollections of the departed, and sweet thoughts of the loved one cheer your desolate hearts, as the perfume of a rare flower lingers when the flower has passed away.

No one that shone more brightly during my intercourse with him whose loss we mourn than a high respect and an ardent love for his parents. Boys sometimes suffer expressions to escape their lips, which

indicate a disregard of the authority, and want of appreciation of parental feelings and requests. But my pupil and companion in many an excursion has often delighted me with his manly and affectionate expressions of regard for his parents;—expressions which most boys, who are just beginning to be young men, would think too child-like, and indicative of a weakness inconsistent with manliness. Many times as we have walked or rode in company have I listened to his enthusiastic expatiations upon the excellences of his parents. From us boy in school did I receive so many kind attentions, so many thanks, and so many tokens of regard. His parting gift, a pocket-handle knife—the knife you bought for him in Cincinnati, lies before me. But he is gone, and I shall never see him on earth again.

Yesterday the funeral of the son of Gen. Franklin Pierce was attended in this place in a very quiet and appropriate way. As I looked upon those parents who seemed to be crushed both in body and in spirit by that sudden and terrible blow that dashed from life their darling—their only son, I thought of those who had been bereaved of their first born. I longed to sit down with them and talk of the dealings of the Vespertine Father for their good, and to tell how others have found in these dark dispensations untold wisdom and bliss. I looked upon the man whom the nation has honored, and saw him a child in weakness and unconscious of all things but his dead boy. What were hours to him? Take the presidency—take all the honors of life—I spurn them—but give me back my child—my darling—my only child. This would be the language of the agonized father. "How station, wealth, renown, all crumble into insignificance when God lays his hand upon the idols of affection! He touches the bubbles of life and they vanish. But have we nothing in life but bubbles? Have we nothing which may not vanish and leave us desolate?"

I have recently been reading Seneca, and have been captivated by the depth of his philosophy and the richness of his thoughts. Though a heathen, I do not wonder that Jerome sanctified him. Certainly there was more true philosophy in him than in the majority of canonized saints. His Stoicism is true so far as it goes: but half a truth is often times a whole lie. It is so with Seneca's philosophy. Philosophy is his panacea. He writes splendid epistles to the afflicted, the disappointed, the bereaved; but those who are not afflicted, the prosperous, and the happy admire them more than those for whom they are intended. The broken hearted moan and feel the insufficiency of cold stoicism to soothe his ease. It does very well for one who is not afflicted, but the manner detects the lie. Philosophical maxims can no more bind up the broken spirit, than they can feed and clothe a man, or quiet the lack of conscience. Seneca's medicines are finely labeled philosophically compounded, and the well admire their taste, but they cannot cure the sick. He throws a pall over the pleasures of life to drive you to philosophy. Does the world go hard with you? Cease and beardt like a man. Are you in pain? Psh! It's half imaginary. Disappointed? Honor is not worth the taking. Are you afraid of death? Nonsense! None but fools fear death. If life becomes unpleasant, commit suicide. The Stoics can decorate and beautify such sentiments as these so as to delight all who read; but the aching void of the stricken heart is not filled by such cold comfort. And yet Seneca is the best author upon these subjects I have ever read, except those who have drawn from the ~~books~~. Imagine a hungry and weary traveler hastening from the storm to the shelter which a magnificent palace seems to offer at a distance. Its fine proportions, its towers, its costly sculpture, its profuse adornings, and an invitation blazoned in letters of gold,

1860's?

Dear Laura,

I asked Ma to leave
space for me to write - if you
but now I have nothing to say
after all. I have been visiting
lately a good deal among the
widowed ladies, as the girls have
ceased entirely. I have been amu-
sing myself painting a photograph
of myself, the side of Aunt Ann's
casket making a frame out of
corn sheaves, which is very pretty,
sewing, reading, and attending to
the flourist a little is my em-
ployment generally. Sallie Stone
spent nearly two weeks with us
we enjoyed her visit very much.
Our home looks pretty and now
all are glad that you will soon
be with us. Anne and Sol have
had spasms for two days as
Ma and I did not gather us
some at all without.

Ann says she wishes you would
make haste home. We think of
you often even if we don't write.
The cellars to the house are
nearly done. And we have a house
full of workmen as well as
from camp, a perfect tavern
we have been keeping. I have
had no letter from Green for
a long while of course I get
very uneasy and low spirited
at times he was just on the eve
of starting to come when I heard
last from him. Aunt Ann Clay has
been quite ill but is improving
now I hope surely. Are you all
not rejoiced over Grants moves,
though I dare say you hear nothing
cheering from the Courier, but we
are. Well send love I'll come over
for you a day or two before school
is over, so far to come how they
evening.

Good night
with love to Aunt Lewis
aff. pr
Merrill

1860

Dearest Laura,

I send Bernice's last letter rec'd night before last. Mary sent the previous one to Green Clay as it contained something she wished him to read. Mary will go over a few days before your school is out, & be ready to bring you home as soon as you can start. Be careful to gather up all your clothes &c. & have your trunk nicely & carefully packed & it can come home on the wagon as I will be hauling from Sep. for a great while. Send it over before you. The few things you will need one night you can bring in the carriage. I am glad you are so well pleased to be with your Aunt Laura. I would suppose you would find it a charming home. You are both fond of reading & your music will be agreeable to your Aunt & you have plenty of room now to keep your clothes all in good order & I trust when you are ready to come home to stay you will have plenty of room

at home, Tell Luce to write me if she has any flowers? I am very anxious to hear about her housekeeping, Is she not happier in her own house? It appears to me that every body must be. Tell her I say she must enjoy it, I enjoy her being in her own house, for her. Tell her, if she wishes it, she can be so content there, How does she like the servants she has, Do not let her have any trouble on your account.

Brutus came home last Monday. The building progresses slowly. I cannot haul any faster than supplies, else they would get on a little more rapidly, I reckon. I have no fault to find with any of the workmen, I have upwards of two hundred Gilt stock, on the farm, but hope to get another thousand, These I have in better than none, but I do not expect to keep them long. There is no corn to feed them here is the reason I have not as many as I could graze. Love to Luce

Yrs. devotedly
M. J. C.

if the mail continues to come. Luce I had written all the half of the last page about Frankfurt. before I found out that this letter was to you. I had commenced three letters, one to your Papa, Brutus & yourself & finished neither, kept all open awaiting the return of your sisters from town, to give me all the news they had collected there relative to the rebels. I fancied this was Brutus' letter & so wrote accordingly. I received a letter from Brutus last night, giving us intelligence of Mr. Geddes Dudley's death. We wonder with whom your Grandmother will live. Mary received a letter from Chris. May last night in which he mentioned that his Father had gone to Frankfurt upon hearing of Mr. Dudley's death. I expect his Mother will live with him. Green is in Lex. He fled from the rebels & has written to Luce to join him in Lex. She has determined to remain at home I believe, which is a wise resolve, I think. Do write me my child by return mail. I would like to have letters from you as long as I can. The people

is completed.
If the rebels
are upon us
I know not
when it will be
all good here.
Love to Luce & the
Yrs. devotedly
M. G. G. G.

March 25th 1863.

Dearest Luce,
We have a prospect of being in rebel-
dom for a time again. If you here read of any
thing before you can communicate with me, go to
your Aunt Anne. I feel that I will not see you
or Brutus for a long time. I received a letter
from your Papa last night. He is in New York
& does not yet know when he will sail. He is
writing for the appointment of Secretary of Legation.
There are a great many applicants for it by men
with families & middle-aged men. Do you think
these men can support families upon the salary? We
have all been busy beautifying our grounds lately &
I have enjoyed it so much. The rebels may come now
& devastate our beautiful farms & make us beggars.
Oh! that this state of things was at an end! I'm
another week how sadly changed all things may
be. We understand that Madison county is not to
be protected by the Union troops at all. Green is in
Lex. I hope he will go to see you, Luce & the
girls have gone to Richmond in the carriage driven by

in Lex, are very much frightened & understand & I suppose the rumors are not to be counted. One sees another & they all rush pell mell to doing nothing. Will I pray continually for the success of this grand, glorious republic. When will the rebels be put down. How damning the title of "rebel" will be in coming time. Sure I enclose a note to "Hunter & Bruce" in this letter. Ask Richard or Elijah, pray to deliver it. I have written by mail but have received no answer & suppose therefore they have never gotten it. Perhaps a letter to you may be allowed to go on. After I got home last week I received a letter from Sister Anne written before I went to Lex. You don't know how much I have improved the yard lately. Mary has had a beautiful rockery built where the old shop stood. Sally has commenced having a pool dug when the wet weather spring breaks out in the winter & I have huddled & graded the earth all around the mouth of the old well where the elm tree grows & the fill of the carriage road. None of this will

two of Green's work horses. I expect them at home in a few hours & hope they will bring some cheering news. I suppose our mails will stop of course & we will be enveloped again in Egyptian darkness. I have been writing to your Father & to Brutus & feel so tired that I will draw to a close. I write to you to-day particularly that you might know to whom to apply in case of need before you could hear from me. Write to your Father immediately & direct your letter to "St. Nicholas Hotel, New York City, New York."

The girls have just returned from town & of course they bring some kind of bad news. They say that the small pox is raging in Frankfort. I trust you may be spared the horrid disease. I suppose the citizens have taken all precautions to secure themselves. The rebels are not nearer than Lancaster it is said in Richmond. Many of the citizens are remaining there. Scornie always comes with startling news. "I was almost ready to cry this morning at the thought of leaving home. I trust I will be able to remain here. I will write to you every few days



White Hall
Jan 24

Miss Laura Clay.
Care of Dudley M. Craig, Esq.,
Lexington,
Kentucky.

ref. to
Whitehall
Grounds

you would be happy then. I hope you attend to your teeth well & very careful to personal neatness, seeing that you never wear a soiled collar or pocket handkerchief or soiled underclothes. Be careful to keep your hair in nice order. An untidy girl is very disagreeable to look at or associate with. I send over some sugar cakes for you to give Richard & Elijah Craig & Henriette too. If I could raise a jug I would send her some molasses but I have nothing to send it in. Do write me how Mr. Fleming is? I am busy on the farm & in the garden & the girls are amusing themselves with reading, sewing & music. When I will get another horse I do not know. I would very much like to have a one-horse rocking. Do you hear of any to be sold? I am glad you are studying Algebra. Are you taking French lessons? Write me how you like your teacher & how you are progressing? Are you very studious? Now is the time for your greatest improvement. Love to Henriette. Written by Abby, 4th district, N. H. Co.

March 8th '63.

Dearest Laura,

I suppose you have felt quite anxious to know what has become of us all, during the last raid of the horse thieves. A number of them came here Sunday evening & inquired if they could stay here all night. I was quite unwell with sore throat & had gone to bed. In that afternoon I had had the horses all put in one of the carriage houses meaning after night when all the negroes had ceased to run about the yard to have them put in the lumber house. By dark the rebels were here: so we had to wait until they had their supper & gone to the office to bed. About midnight the girls went with Bob to the lumber house & could get only the carriage horse to go in. After securing him Bob took the others a way somewhere & we felt we had secured the carriage horse if no other. In the morning Jeph. was sent for the cows: the rebels saw

him, took him into the office & told him they would kill him if he did not tell them where the horses were. He told them they were in one of the houses about the house. He had seen them put in the carriage house. They then went peeping in all the houses & listening. They found the horse in the lumber house, lifted the door off the hinges & led him out. Mary just then went out the front door, observed they had gotten the horse, ran to her room got her pistol determining to kill the horse or cripple him rather than let the thieves take him. She shot but missed the horse. One of the capt's rode up & said he would be under the disagreeable necessity of taking the pistol from her. She told him if he attempted it she would shoot him. They all then rode off, the man with the horse waving his hat. Some time during the afternoon they came & took the man "Nette" leaving a little broken down horse in her stead. I determined to try & secure it & ordered the children to drive him & the mules around to the mill

lot. The horse had to be actually beaten before it would budge. His back & shoulder are in such condition that I think it doubtful that he will ever be worth a cent. Oh! how I wonder when this period will end! I received letters from your Papa night before last. When they were written he did not know whether he was to return or not to Prussia. For near two weeks we were without a mail. It appeared to us two months. We got a mail Friday night, from one of the papers I learned that your Father was confirmed by the senate. Seward did all he could against him. The stage did not return to Sep. Saturday but I learn it will go over to-morrow. Brutus is ill return to school. It is the first opportunity he has had since he recovered from his attack of sore throat. He is not so well satisfied to stay away from home as you are, altho' he is boarding with your cousin Sally Watson. I feel very grateful to Henriette for taking you to live with her. I believed

Miss Laura Selay.

Feb. 17th '63.

Dearest Laura,

I rec'd your very welcome letter last night & hasten to reply to it. You can take french lessons with pleasure. If you find yourself improving under her tuition I shall be very glad. I understood Mr. Williams to say that de Roodie would teach French in his school. Will you have time to study all your lessons? If you study them, as you should, I do not think you will find time to read any thing. However, I send you the volumes of Rollins ancient history, your Bible & Prayer book.

As to the expenditure of money, I would have you to indulge yourself occasionally, in going to Opera, concert, &c. &c. & keeping money always by you to buy shoes, gloves, pins soap & other little necessaries. You know our circumstances. I indulge you all to the greatest extent of our ability. I love to see my children enjoy life in every reasonable way & endeavor to

contribute to it, by every endeavor counting
my labor at a cheap rate. I am glad you
have commenced studying algebra & wish you
to continue the study of Mathematics until
you are perfect in it. Give my love to Henriette.
I send your Father's photograph & one of mine for
Miss Gabrielle Marton & commission you to
carry it to her: tell her I would have written
to her, but as Sophy goes to Lex. to-morrow I
have many things to attend to & have not
time. I was so glad to get your letter. I felt
so unhappy about you after your letter to
Mary, you having mentioned having diphtheria
symptoms. Brutus has been threatened with it.
He is still in his room, but relieved I believe.
Mary is in Richmond, Sally at home. She
has been amusing herself making molasses
& sugar & herewith sends you eight sugar-cakes.
If I had any thing to send Henriette some molasses
in, I would send it to her but I cannot raise
even — a bottle. I have not heard from your
Father for several days. He was in N. York
when he wrote: had not been to Washington as

soon as it is determined where he is to go
he will write to me. It must be very annoy-
ing to him to be in such suspense. Annie is
well. She continues to write to her Papa in all
my letters. I see Excon often — but Corrie
very seldom. I am busy as 'tis possible for you
to be. I fear I will exhaust myself if your Papa
steps from home two years. Good bye. Love
from Sally & Brutus. They say they will
write to you in a few days. Good bye
Yrs. devotedly,

M. J. Clay.

Miss. Laura R. Clay.

Lexington

Kentucky

U. S. A.

E. C.

April 18th. 1863.

Dearest Laura,

Your Aunt Ann & Mary have gone to town to make some visits & to see the brigade of soldiers that passed over yesterday on their way to Richmond. Beyond that point they do not let it be known where they are destined. Gen. Naglee commands & Col. Charly Walker commands the cavalry. The chaplain of one of the R. Island companies - a Mr. Howard - was here this morning, to visit the home of "G. M. May." He was very gentlemanly & pleasant very different from the ragamuffin rebel in appearance. He staid all night at Mr. Bennett's the brigade encamped near Mr. Jones. I would like to have seen them, but some bolts on the carriage were broken & after they were mended it was too late for Sally & me to go up to town. Sally comforted herself by riding over to Cornie's. Cornie was over here yesterday spending the day. Green's place is very much improved & looks beautifully. He hopes to finish his house this summer. He is putting in a large crop of tobacco

and I do hope he will make a quantity of money.
Annie went home with them last evening &
Green wrote me this morning that she was
going to live with them. Sally mounted a
horse this afternoon & went for her, for we can
not do without our singing bird at all. I
could not sleep well without her last night,
I do wish you could be at your beautiful
home my child now. You would enjoy it so
much. It is looking so beautifully. Tell
Henrietta she must come home with you!
Laura I wish you would buy an orange &
plant the seed & grow them for me & get
slips of all of Henrietta's plants & grow them
for me. I would enjoy a visit from Henrietta
so much! Ask her if she will not come
with you? Do you ever walk out to the Cemetery?
Visit my graves, whenever you go out. Your
Papa says you must write to him once a month
regularly. I think I wrote you this before. When
you written to him? He will wish to know all
your branches of study & your opinion of your
teachers. Write to him before you write to me &
look at my letter & commence it as you see
mine. You do not commence a letter properly.
I wish you to take care in penmanship. Not one

(3)
of my children write a decent hand. If you
ever have an opportunity I would like you
to take lessons in writing. Your Aunt Anne
carries over some dresses for you & will buy others.
& whatever else you may need. Think of what you
would like to have & ask her for it. I wish you
to dress neatly — and that is all I can afford at
present. By the time you are grown I hope to be
able to indulge you somewhat. At present I can
not do it. The carpenter comes ^{Monday,} ~~to~~ ~~morning~~ to lay
off the foundation of our house. I may not do
more than build the foundation this year. It will

depend upon circumstances.

Sunday morning.

As your sister & Aunt returned from town they brought me your very welcome letter. I send you the five dollars you write for. Brutus writes to me much oftener than you do, tho' not weekly as I have desired that both of you should. I think Lornie likes housekeeping very well. She is not enthusiastic about it. I thought I had written you all about the improvements there as well as at home. Green had all the dirt from his cistern drawn around his house foundation, of which I formed beautiful

terraces for him & laid out walks to the vegetable garden from the front door & side door, from the side door to the kitchen door from the kitchen door, one to the smoke house & one to the cistern. The place is beautiful & vastly improved. Green will improve it from year to year & truly & highly appreciates his home. He & Bernie seem very happy. Write to your Father next Saturday, a good long letter. Direct to ~~Chas.~~

S. M. Cassius M. Pley, Esq.
 "Care of State Department."
 St. Petersburg,
 Russia.

He will be much gratified by receiving letters regularly from his children. Let him know all your wants. Ask his consent to your using snuff on your teeth, if you still desire it & any thing else you wish. It will make him realize his responsibility. Good bye.

Love to Henrietta.
 Yrs. devotedly.
 M. J. Cley.

Nov^r 27th '83

Dearst Laure,

I rec'd your nice note last night & one also from Green from Buffels. This was dated 22nd of Nov^r & He expected Corrie to join him last Tuesday which I hope & suppose she did. He expected to leave Buffels on the 1st of Dec^r & New York City the 8th for Europe. He wrote back for Hulleborn to join him at Buffels immediately, & he starts next Monday. We will all welcome you home Christmas. The girls & I will be over next week sometime & will then send you some money. Buy your 35 ct. dress if you need it, my child, & I will give you money to do with as you please beside. Your Father sent you a spray of stones for the hair or heast or any part of the dress you would want to wear it, as well as one for each of your sisters. I am sorry he did, for it will be long before you need it. They will borrow all your jewelry this winter. I am very busy with the mubs & will be. I have a heap to tell you when you come home. There were secrets in my letters which was the reason I

wanted my letters burned. You are fond
of hearing secrets & therefore I wrote to you.
Brutus will go to school after Christmas & I
will miss him so much. I do not know
how to give him up. I rec'd a letter from
your father Saturday night. He has not much
faith in our speculation — but I have.
We will know this winter, which of us is right.
I am glad to hear of your improvement in
music & that you like Mr. Williams as in-
structor. You shall go to New York if things con-
tinue to prosper as I have every reason to believe
they will, of which we will talk when you come
home, & Sally & I will allow you to help us to
build castles in the air. I am very, very busy
& expect to continue so until your father returns.
I will send Henriette's Quince's over next week. I
have no time to see about rose roots & they could
not be gotten without my superintendance.

Mr. Wallendingham has gone to Sep. to live with
her daughter. Brutus bought her corn & hay & drinks
s.c. Quince has a sale to-morrow. I hope to be so
fortunate as to get some corn from him. I want
to keep the mules as long as I possibly can, money
to do it. Say nothing about my mules to any body.

Good bye, my darling, with love to Henriette,

Yrs. devotedly
M. J. Cloy.

Dearst Laura, ~~with the will to do~~
~~I forgot to tell Mr. [unclear]~~
~~for the [unclear] [unclear] letters from your~~
father & Corrie & accounts of your Papa's talk
from London & Paris papers. Give them all to
your Aunt Anne to read & she can send them
to Sister & Mamma if they desire to hear them. I
also send a note & check to Mr. Craig which
hand her immediately before you have a chance of
losing them. Write me about your chemis & felle-
erits. I am now having your dresses cut out &
made & will send them & the skirt of your dress
as soon as finished. Send the letters & papers to
Brester when you get them from Sister Anne.

Yrs. devotedly.

M. J. Cloy.

April 13th '64.

The girls have just started off to Miss Thomson's
wedding near Mt. Sterling.
Recipe for Hair oil.

Just go to Norton's Apothecary Shop & ask for 2 fls.
~~of~~ ~~the~~ & tell them to put a third of each
ingredient in it, & pay for it & you have a supply
of hair oil for some time. Write me when you
need more. I send the key of our lot to
Aunt Nancy which you may see up to her directly.

White House
April



Miss Laura Clay,
Care of D. M. Craig,
Lexington,
Kentucky.

March 13th '64.

Dearest Anne,

Why have you not written to me my child? Having been sick, I would be miserable about you, if I were not always combating with my anxiety. The day you went to your Aunt Julia's was not bright & I have not heard from you since. Have you been to school yet, are you entirely well? did you take special care to have dry feet & wrap yourself up, well? The men are still at work on the foundation & will finish it in two days if weather does not prevent them. I have made some beautiful improvements in the yard I think best work but will not mention them but let you enjoy them when you come home. I hope your Sister's are now in Sep, & will be at home in a few days for I do long to see them. Have you written to your Father

forwarded the letters to him which
I directed you to do? & to Brutes too,
then you sent him the letters I told you
to do? I rec'd a letter from him a few nights
ago in which he said he had not heard
from me for two weeks & I know in that
time I had sent you a letter for him.
All are well. Love to Henriette

Yrs. devotedly

M. J. C. C.

White Hall Ky
March 15-



Miss Laura Clay,
Care of D. M. Craig, Esq.,
Lexington,
Kentucky.

~~As Attitude~~

July 25th '64.

Dearest Laura,

I hope your sister's
left you as much money as you wanted.
I told them to be certain to do so & to give you
the Grammar you wrote for. I think it very
likely I will go to Sep. some time in the next
two weeks when I will pay Henriette & all other
bills. I enclose you one of your Father's best
letters as it contains a high compliment to you.
I expect to give over the Mules in two weeks
time & if I do I will go over & make Mame a
visit of a few days before I become so busy about
the house. The men who undertakes to put it up
say it will be under cover in Aug. So it may
be that you will get in our new house before your
Father gets home. I hope you will have no fright
about the found rebs. coming in, for then I would
quake more than I ever did before if our house
is up. I am anticipating a fine time for the
girls in Washington. Would you prefer going to Italy

if you have a chance? You might be very
home-sick & still you could not get home.
You must consider it well, all the disagreeables
attending it as well as the advantages. It
would not perhaps be any more pleasant, if
as pleasant, as when you had all the family
in Rupia. They would leave you a good deal
by yourself, very likely. I do not much
believe you will have the opportunity, for
I do not think he will go back. Your
Father has not yet more than read my
letter. I do not know what he will say to it.
I am very glad you have the opportunity of
studying with a Frenchman. I hope you will
improve rapidly under him. Do let me
know if he makes you speak the language.
I look for your Aunt Anne to-morrow. I
have not yet felt lonely, because I look for
her to-morrow, if she delays coming longer
I hope I will not feel it. I wish she would
part with that poor jade, to whom she ap-
pears so much attached. I have no doubt
the negroes would be glad of a change.
I understand Mr. Norris has an infant. Buy
a pair of infants' socks & send her. That will
be a very nice present & one you can afford. See
that they are handsome ones. Julia will get you a
pair of your Aunt Carlin's. Love to Merritt
Mary Jane. Yrs devotedly M. J. Clay.

late Feb. - early
March 1864

Dearest Anne,

Your Aunt Anne
goes over to see Elsie Parter & consult
Dr. Bush as she is very uneasy about
her health. I send you Carrie's letter
which I rec'd last night. I got one
also from dear Green which I also send
you. When you need them send them on
to May. My child, let me impress
it upon you the necessity of great caution
~~in~~ going out after having had the mea-
sles. There lies the principal danger
of the disease. If you take cold with
them consumption follows. Now, I entreat
you to be as careful as possible. Follow
strictly the advice of Mr. Craig relative
to the time of your going to school. I hope
you enjoy the eggs, apples & oranges. Good
by - my precious one
Yrs. devotedly M. J. C. G.
Mary Jane

Miss Laura Clay

New York 7th 64.

Dearest Laura,

I send you a letter
of Green's & Sally's. Send them to Brutus
& tell him to return them to me directly
he needs them, I trust that you will
see to it that you are entirely well
before you go to school, & then see that
you are well wrapped up & your feet
dry & warm, my precious child, Be
certain at the earliest day, to inquire of
Mr. Williams the day his school opens
last Sept^r. Love to Merritt

Yrs. devotedly

M. J. C.

Miss Laura Clay.

Feb'y. 28th. 64.

Dearest Love,

I rec'd Julia's & Henriette's letters only last night which were written Friday. So you were taken sick, the day after I left Lex! I cannot help feeling anxious about you. My heart is so heavy! If you remain in bed & drink the hot teas which Henriette says she will give you I suppose there is no danger. The eruption is out on you well & you only need care not to let too cold & repel them. If you would like me to go over I can very easily do it, for Sister Anne says with Annie she is not at all lonely, so I reckon she would stay here during my absence & if she would not I would go any how. So be certain & ask Henriette to write me if you prefer I should come. Be sure & not go to school any sooner than Henriette

thinks it proper you should go.
I saw plenty of wenzes at a shop near
Phoenix Hotel & thought of you but it
was so late before I could have seen that
I felt I ought not stop to carry them
to you. It was dark before I got home.
Ask Henrietta to send down & get you
a dozen at least, at a time. I send
you ten dollars. Be careful not
to eat them that, if they are not good
for you. Wait until you are well.

Dear child! I wish to you were at home!
I wish you were well. I send ^{Mary's} Sally's best
letters. Write to your Papa & send them
to him. I hope Henrietta will write to me
to-day. I send this by Will, who goes over
for some every week. I send you some eggs &
a basket of Apples.

(Large scribbled-out text)
Annie's letter.
m.g.c.
(kiss 50 times)

Feb; 29th. 84.

Dearest Child,

I was in hopes to have had a letter from your Aunt Fannie & Henriette Craig to-night. I have no doubt they have written. I comfort myself by believing that "bad news travels fast" & that if you were not doing well they would have been particular that I should hear from you. I enclose Mary's letter rec'd to-night, from you You'll see, she says her letters are for you always. I rec'd a short letter from your Father also, putting in it, with sending to you but he promises the next shall be very interesting which of course I will send you. I also rec'd one from Laurie Rogers enclosing this clipping which I send you, which you must, with Mary's letter, send to your Papa, with the letters I sent you to-day by Will. & tell him how you got it. Laurie clipped it out of a "Louisville Democrat." There came a letter from Green Clay & your

Paper to-night for May also, I have
enclosed them to her, I wanted to
read your Paper's very much but I
did not, I'll bring it home to me,
Oh! my precious child I wish you were
at home with me! The Irishmen came
this morning & began the work of specu-
-lating the cellar, It will be done in
two weeks, if in no wise hindered,
I hope you enjoyed your apples, eggs &
money, Annie sends you a long letter &
many kisses, Good bye, Hoping to hear
of you being quite well in a few days &
begging that you may be altogether &
in every way prudent

I am ever
yr. devoted Mother
M. J. O'By,

Feb. 15th. 1864.

Dearest Laura,

You have not written
to me this week! I suppose you have
rec'd your Mother's & Mary's letters which I
sent you! The cold weather put a stop to
my trimming the pines, which must be done
before I can leave home. There are so many
things to prevent my leaving home always.
I am so glad the girls are enjoying them-
selves so much. Return Mary's letters & your
Pappa's also. Love to Henriette. Annie sends
a ^(big) Love to Henriette.

Yours devotedly

M. J. Colby

is travelling I don't much expect one, you
with - about the small pox, a physician told
me the other day that from twenty seven this
with the physicians met and reported not
more than three cases in each area that
they were slight. I was vaccinated in Paris
and since I came here but neither have as
yet taken. Some one has called so I stop.
We will try and let you hear from us every
week. Don't try and do too much and
wear yourself out we can't enjoy as
much if you are working so hard for
us. Give my best love and kisses to Annama
tell her I am going to bring her a little
baggy for her baby. Give my love to Aunt
and yourself dear Mother

Go off.

Mary B. Clay.

Washington City Feb. 11/67
National Hotel.

Dearest Mama,

I wrote to you Sunday and
this is Wednesday. We had Aunt's letter this
morning, saying you hadn't received any let-
ter from us, but ere this you have several
to begin and answer your questions. We walk
over today at Mr. Wood's, I wore my blue now
Sally her yellow silk, we enjoyed the party,
and I think we are much admired, at
least, have plenty of attention every where we
go. I have no copy of my letter, but I think
Aunt Corni has it. We are just going to par-
ties or somewhere every night - and enjoying
ourselves very much. Last night we went
to the Lincoln & Res. Since the house was
crowded and all kinds of dressing. I wore
your yellow silk Sally's blue and Aunt Ann

black velvet with lace and feathers had
dresses, and had many compliments paid
us. Mrs. Lincoln wore white satin black lace
turning white point on her head feathers
in jet and gold looked handsomely. Such
wanted us to ask Mr. Lincoln to let
some man out of prison so I went to him
as we were about to leave, and asked him
to one side, and asked him, in created
quite a stir in the company, and I fear
may create some remark, but I don't care
but not much can be said about it I think
Aunt Ann wants to know how Sally goes
to Paris, quite pleasantly, and the Miss
Woods were looking for her. We received our bon-
nets and they are very pretty, they are white
Crape, so will do for our summer bonnets
I find I will have plenty of dresses, both
evening and day, the evening parties are con-
posed of different persons, so we can wear
the same many times. We go out nearly every
night somewhere, and of course are enjoying
ourselves very much. Told Aunt Ann that I

have the half of that band she looks for,
Dr. Mrs. Lincoln made Mr. Thomas and
get that success in ^{is not} town. ^{Cermi} told me about
her, so the Walker can tell you about
her. I am so glad to hear from Cermi. Charlie
Walker has been once to see us, and is quite
well, says he gets no letters from home, yet
they get two. Saturday, Mrs. Chandler has
invited us to go with her to Genl. Ruffas-
nich's headquarters, where we are to have a
ball, and we anticipate a gay time of it,
it is few hours ride from here in Virginia
Much Bostonians seem to enjoy our company
very much and Aunt Ann enjoys every
thing with us. There are very few young men,
but plenty of married gentlemen for beaux,
there are not a great many young girls
here either. Aunt Ann quite dolefully
about our writing I hope she will be great-
ified hereafter I shall write every week, so
do not look for a letter often though you
may be sometimes agreeably visited. I had
no letter from Faren last week, but as he

Bombay Nov. 4th 1864.

Dear Mama,

I hope you are all well, and safe from trouble since I left. I sincerely hope the bricklayers are increased in number and that the rain has not interfered materially. I reached here safely and agreeably but Sallu Stone failed to get to Sea. so I came by myself I do much regret Sallu didn't come she was the recreation. Tell Rocky I hope he won't consider it to his interest to go with Mr. White for he is such a comfort to us but of course we would have him do that which is most advantageous. Mr. Mrs family have met such so 'twas well I came so soon or they would have been

gone when I got here. I staid there the
night I got here, until next evening when
Aunt Anne came for me I will go in to-
morrow again to see them. Mrs Bentons
is not here, off speaking. I have not seen
Sid or Cis. All are well here. I think
Laura is well our Aunts make mountains
of mole hills she ought not be allowed
such free access to Drs. Now Aunt Nancy
says she believes her Anderson pills brought
it on her this ill health, she looks miser-
ably, write to her & tell her, I don't
think she can live long, unless soon when
I suggest her to send for Dr. Danby of
Cin. Maria's physician, hope she will.
Love & kiss to you all ever lovingly
yours.

Mary.

Barr Clay

Wednesday, Oct^r 26th 64.

Dearest Anne,

I rec'd a letter
last night from your Aunt Anne
saying you had been to Dr. Bush about
the water running in your nose whenever
you swallow. What in the world is the
matter with you? If you are not well I
could rather you would come home. Write
me next Saturday what Dr. Bush says is
the cause of it. Something must be the matter
with your throat. I shall be very anxious
to hear from you, so I hope you will not
let any thing prevent your writing. All are
well. Love to your Aunt.

Yrs. devotedly

M. J. C. G.

Miss Anne By
Oct 27



Miss Anne By,
Care of Mrs. Anne Rogers,
Lexington,
Kentucky.

Tuesday, Oct 18th 1864

Dearest Lewis,

I have been much troubled since I came home about your loss of color & shortness of breath in singing &c. I had so short a time to play with you that I had not time to consider or talk to you about any thing so I will write all I wish to say & you to do. Mary's singing master in St. Louis told her that no one ought to commence taking singing lessons before they were sixteen years of age; so I would prefer that you would wait another year, ^{to take singing lessons} which I hope you will be able to influence your Father to allow you to go to St. Louis to school & devote all your time to music & French. I did not ask you whether or not you felt sick. Mary says when you were at home you complained of feeling weak. If you feel so now I par-

ticularly desire you to buy a tub large enough for you to sit in & have ^{hold} water enough to come up around your hips. Then the water at first tepid & gradually get it colder & colder. Mary says she was greatly benefited by the bath. The sleep it let you as you know & I never saw her look better. We are in great spirits about our prospects for a great fortune from our oil lands. Dr. Jones was telling us of an prospect in the Commercial relation to oil springs. The people in Cincinnati are wild on the subject. Two companies from Pennsylvania are investigating the oil lands in Madison & Clark has sent an agent to look after ours & buy or lease any quantity. The agent will be here again in a few weeks & I'll write you what he says about it. We this day sent Rodde Stone over to Clark to make investigations there

and we hope for great results. Sally & I are building
castles in the air. Sally has determined already upon one
dup & the getting of magnificent diamonds, trufs of these
country seats & city residences ~~we see~~. The house progresses
slowly. There are but three brick-layers at work yet. The stone masons
we have finished the stone work of the house & are now removing
the stone-work of the conservatory. They will build up the
cellar door at side of the kitchen & then I think will probably
begin here for the winter. I look for a letter from you every
evening. Write me immediately upon receipt of this. Pay the
singing mistress & I'll send you the money by first opportunity.
Love to your Aunt,
Yrs. devotedly N. G. Lloyd

[Faint, mostly illegible handwriting, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]

White Hall Ky
Oct 20th



Miss Laura Clay,
Care of Mrs. Laura Rogers.
Lexington,
Kentucky.

Sunday, May 28^d 64.

Dearest Laura,

I have had but a short letter from you, since you & your Aunt Laura went to housekeeping. I sent your letter to your Papa & forgot to get down the time you left Henrietta Craig's & went to your Aunt Laura's, so write me, that I may make a note of it. Do not neglect this, for it will cease me trouble, if you do. George is now hauling lumber three times a week from Sep. & will be I expect as long as you are in Sep. so you can send notes by him, leaving them at Dowden's commission store, which you can pass every day, going to & ~~from~~ from school. I have had upwards of a thousand mules on the farm, eight hundred & fifty are gone now, fifty men & teams. It looked like Camp Nelson had been removed here. I hope to have another thousand very soon. I want to make all the money I can this year & for that pur

you have written to Brutus to
pick up & come home. I have been
greatly troubled by Henry going off &
each morning wake up, feeling more
annoyances of the same kind. I have
made all effort I can to secure the two
runways & still hope to be successful,
on many accounts. The foundation of
our house, will be nearly completed next
week. I am not so elated about it as
I have been. I hope when Brutus gets
here & I get rested some, I may enjoy the
prospect of a house, as I have done. Sally
is as eager for it, as ever. Your sister's always
cheer me. I send your Father's letter re-
ceived last night. I send it to you to
read & return by George. ~~Do not read~~
~~that letter to George~~ ^{to any one} ~~but read~~
Never show any letters I send you, but read
portions of them, if any one wishes to hear them,
or all, if there is nothing to withhold. Mary
is in Richmond with Mary Walker at Dr. Walker's
went up with her yesterday to remain a few
days. Sally is at home. I cannot spare both
at once. Annie is as big as Sally — in her
own estimation. Pauline Stone has been here for
the past two days & Annie enjoyed her visit great-
ly. Good bye, too tired to write more. I am so
glad to hear of your coming home. Love to
your Mother & sister
M. G. Cley.

Miss Laura Clay.
Care of Mrs. Laura Rogers.

Lex.
Ky.

April 27th '64,

Dearest Leure,

I rec'd your letter & your Aunt Leure's last night & hasten to answer it. I will not consent to your being baptized until you receive your Father's consent. Joining the Church is simply an acknowledgment of your belief in Christ before the world, what confirmation is, I neither know ~~not~~ ~~can~~ know. I do not suppose it is any thing necessary to salvation. & to honor your parents is a positive command, ^{take} as to the name of Warfield I have no objection. Your Father objects to double names, but not seriously, I will take the responsibility of your assuming the name if you desire it. Annie is bawling around me & it so annoys me that I cannot write more. The stone masons left here last Saturday after working one day & a half on the foundation & only got back to-day, losing three days this week. I hope Mr

Murtry will be here to-morrow. I understand there is a car load of lumber arrived in Sep. for me. I am sorry for it as I have not time now to send for it. Tell Henriette she must not replace those things you have lost, for you are so careful with all your clothes especially handkerchiefs. Any one that would not think of troubling them selves to look after a trunk of clothes, sooner than our two yrs. of drudgery for weeks ought never to trouble any body else with looking up their clothes, I am sure. I know nothing of your petticoats. If you were here perhaps I could tell you something about them. The petticoats you allude to my taking of yours, I took when we first came from Resper. If I marked your petticoats, I must surely put the number made on them & the year they were made. It is a matter of no moment. If you are without petticoats, you must have enough made to make up your number to nine. How many have you now? If you do not, I will take it as unkind in

Henriette to say any thing more about your clothes. I hope the trouble you have given her, will be a lesson to you hereafter. The yard is looking beautifully. I wish you were at home to enjoy it. We are eating asparagus & lettuce & figs, our peas are planted & all the early sown vegetables are up, over, & away. I do not know whether there is much bloom on the strawberry vines. You & Brute will not be at home to enjoy them tho'. Sally will make you a quantity of preserved ones. This is my delight about gardening. I reckon the foundation of our house will be finished when you get home. I have nineteen Goit horses now & hope expect to get a large number of mules the next month. I understand that Goit is buying up every horse & mule of proper age in the whole country. I have just bought three mules & had to give \$150 each for them. Goit is giving \$165. Good bye my precious child. May God bless my darling & give the prayer of your Mother
M. J. C. C.

May 1st '64.

Dearest Laura,
I have written a letter enclosed, to Henriette, which you can send her at proper time. I will make an arrangement to write you about some short board and you are right to say nothing about it. I shall pay her what I pay Henriette. You will be happier away from home, with leave. I suppose as you being so, reconciles me more to your absence. I am glad you are pleased with your dress. Sally says you can have a buff chemise which she is having made up in Philadelphia when it arrives, so with it you will have a sufficient number of dresses, together with the new white body Sister Ann will have Miss Howe to make for you. You had better get a new pair of earrings, which fit you nicely, before having your dress made. Sister Ann writes you she would look over your clothing & see what you need. Be certain to get a new pet to wear with your bonnet. Get one like Sally's. I do not like the heavy

nets at all & be careful in keeping your hair
in nice order. It is more necessary to dress the
hair well & becomingly than any other part of the
person. Why don't you send your photographs
home by Sophy? You'll get them spoiled standing
about. You ought to have sent them home for me
to "lock up" as Annie says. I do every thing.
Oh! you do not know how beautifully every thing
looks! I wish you were at home to enjoy it
with us. I long for June when all my brats ex-
cept Susan & Cornelia will be at home. The men
are getting on handsomely with our, will be delight-
ful home. After awhile, we will all have
plenty of room for our clothes. Will not that
be charming? I got a dear letter from your
Papa last night. He says, the Impres is going
to have the photograph of the little grand-daddy
taken, specially for me. If the price of the
will answer for you to practice on, I would
rather you would take that, until you return
to Sep. in Sept. than to hire another for that time

May 1, 1864 p2

I do not know what our circumstances ~~will~~
will be this year. It will take a great
deal of money for our building. I will not
get any mules to graze this month & I
may not get any this summer but I
hope I will. I have not yet despaired. I
will alter my programme very much of ex-
penditure. It is better to expend a little
as can be done with. Mary is going to your
Aunt Betty's to-day. Sally will stay at home.
I will not let both of them go, at the same
time. Sally has a large garden on hand. All
hands nearly are continually at work on the
building in some way. I keep three men &
three vehicles, four ~~have~~ four mules & eight ox-
en all the time engaged hauling & at night
you can see but little accomplished & three
Irishmen are waiting continually on the stone-
mason's beside, so in all there are eight men
engaged & sometimes nine. If the stone was here
ready heaped the foundation would be finished

White Hall
May 2



Miss Laura Clay.
"Care of Dudley M. Craig, Esq."
Lexington,
Kentucky.

White Haced
June 6



Miss Laura Clay. "
"Care of Mrs. Laura Rogers.
Lexington,
Kentucky."

until now lumber arrives from Cin-
cinnati. I wish I had thought of
sending asparagus & strawberries over
day before yesterday. Mary did not
think of telling me & I have so much
on my hands that I have no thought
of other concerns. I have had in the
last month as many as fifty men here
at once in some way or other to be at-
tended to.

As to the name of Warfield, if you
would like to have it, take it. Perhaps
it would be a gratification to your Aunt
Laura. I am glad to hear you are
both working so hard. It is good
for digestion & keeps off the blues.

Breakfast is ready so in haste adieu.

God bless you in all your good efforts
with happiness & success in every
of you devotedly

M. Phelps

June 3^d '84.

Dearest Laura,

I rec'd your note
by George & hasten to answer.
You had better be immersed the
Sunday before or after your school
is out. I will go over if I can possi-
bly, the girls will go or one of them
at any rate. I am using every hour
I have except the Rockaway horse
continually & could neither spare horse
nor driver for the carriage.

Annie told me to tell you that she
did have her ^{photograph} ~~photographs~~ taken after
you left & now she is willing to have
it taken every time she goes to sleep.
I am delighted with it & Mary says
the photographs are better than the
ambrotypes. I hope I may be as well
satisfied with yours as I am with Sally's
& Annie's. George will not go over again

White Hall Ky
April 19



Miss Laura Clay.


"Care of D. M. Craig, Esq.,
Lexington,
Kentucky."

April 17th '64.

Dearest Laura,

I rec'd your letter last night saying you wished to be baptized very soon & would be confirmed on the 8th of May &c &c. I thank God that he has opened your eyes to a knowledge of the truth, & given you desire to acknowledge Christ as your redeemer before all mankind & pray that He may give you strength to walk in His way all the days of your life. All the joys of Earth are found in the strictest conformity to His law & then death is but the gateway to eternal bliss, to those who have done His will in life. There is no need of hurry in this matter. You must wait until you receive your Father's consent to this step. He has shown a great deal of feeling upon the occasion of each member of his family joining the Church & I suppose will most likely do the same now. You mention having written to him some weeks ago & I suppose

it was relative to this step, I send you
your skirt which you will take to Mrs
Edington & have her make the binding to fit
you if it does not now fit. I'll get your
Aunt Anne to buy some cotton for your petti-
coats for you should have nine & she will
likewise get you three pairs more of stockings.
She will get you a new white body likewise
to wear with your silk dress. Have you gotten
your new hat & how do you like it? Have
you your black silk mantle with you? You
must get a new net for the hair & only wear
it on Sunday. Tell your Aunt Anne of all
you want & she will get it for you. Give
her the enclosed note. You did not say any
thing of the note I sent Mr. Craig enclosed
in yours. Do write whether she need it as I en-
closed her a check for the money I owe her
for board. I have concluded not to send
your dress to-day but expect to do so in
a few days. All send love & good wishes,
Yrs. devotedly M. J. Cley.



Dec. 8th. 1865.

My dear Mother,

I have time to write only a short letter. It is our Thanksgiving holiday, and I am spending it with Mrs. Estell. I went yesterday morning, and spent the night, and am now at the school for an hour or two, to learn my lessons. Pattie Childs will call for me presently, and we will both return to the Estells. I am extremely pleased with the whole family, particularly with Mattie. Mrs. Estell received me very kindly, and speaks very affectionately of you.

I have as yet received no letter from home this week, but hope you are all getting along well. I wrote to Brutus again last Saturday, but have not yet received his answer. I received your letter enclosing letters from Brutus and Aunt Anne.

It is necessary to put two stamps on
when you enclose so many letters. Least
time three cents were due.

After my holidays, I will write you a
letter, telling you how I have enjoyed myself,
and what I have been doing but will content
myself with this one now. So goodbye,
dear mother. Give love to all, and never
forget to write regularly every week.

Your affectionate daughter,
Laura Clay.

Friday Dec 2 / 65

My dear Mary
My precious Kate
is here - came Wednesday night, and
there was not had time to write to you
She and Ella are both in bed -
Max had Colic and lies in bed to
prevent a recurrence - expecting a
relapse - Doctor Park says nothing
in the matter - Kate had a chill
to day at noon - and fears she is to
have remittent fever - she is chilly
and feverish - I hope she is only
over fatigued and distressed that
Maj. R. is not with her - he has
gone to his farm and to see after his
business - Kate travelled alone from
Con to and seemed quite equal to it
She has been having some dresses made
and been actively busy and is fatigued

I shall send this to the office
but expect you here to night or
tomorrow in consequence of sending
this - Give my love to all the girls
and Green - Kate sends you all
bushels of love - come and see if
she has it -

As ever lovingly thine

R. T. Hunt

P.S. Caroline washed to-day
looking well - but laid down
most of the time -

May 27th 1866.

Dearest Anne,

I with Sally to accompany me, went to Sep. last Thursday, to attend the division of my Father's household effects & went directly to see Mr. Adams relative to your coming home under the protection of his son, with whom his sister & Sally Burness were expected to come. I there found the son seated by the Father's side. Mr. Adams said his daughter's school would not close until the 27th of June & she could not leave the city for ten days after but - if you & Sally could wait on her the gentlemen who would escort her home would take charge of both of you with pleasure. Of course this arrangement did not suit. I reached home last night & this morning sent a boy with a note communicating this fact to Mr. Burness. I rec'd this kind reply from Mr. Burness & so immediately write you to make ready to come home with Mr. Burness. This will give

you the necessity of being sick in
order to get home sooner. You will find us
all amid peacemakers I repeat. You will be
home this day two weeks at furthest I reckon.
that is if Mr. Burnham goes directly to N.
York. He writes that "it will give me real
pleasure to bring Miss James, if she can
leave at the same time, June 14th." So you
must make all preparations to leave the
15th. Mr. Burnham will not bring Sally
until her examination is over. Her teacher
has written them pressing invitation to attend
Sally's examination & he will be present at
it. The next morning I suppose they will
start home. Pay all your bills up to that
date or draw money to head Mr. Burnham
for your expenses. You had better give ask
him to take charge of all the money you
draw. If I understand you right, your Father
sent you a certificate - check, to draw any
sum required. Your Aunt Anne
says you must get a handsome pair of
bracelets & she will add to the money
she sent you as much as is requisite to
get them. Use your money & she will
head it to you or me, when you get home.
I will re-invest the full amount of your
money for you, I am so glad to hear that you

(3) May 27, 1866

—tunity of bringing you home. Brutus is anxious about your mode of coming. He proposed going for you himself. I am glad of being able to be saved the expense, indeed, I got some small sofas, sideboard, chairs & two bedsteads, tables of various kinds, &c &c &c from the Meadows, all of which are very acceptable. I will have to buy more carpeting. I suppose near five hundred dollars worth of furniture, & carpeting before I can stop at all comfortably. I tell you, it will keep me moving, to keep up, all my life. Well, if you are all well & enjoy it, I will be satisfied — if I can make two ends meet. I do hope your Father will come home next year & now again desire to leave. I am so tired of attending to business. I feel my household cares will be very light — tho' they will be more burdensome I have no doubt, than they were formerly. Oh! my life is all toil! I am so much obliged to Mr. Burrows for his kind note. I hope you will be all of pleasure & no trouble to him, by being always punctual. Write me if the Misses Estill are coming with you.

I hope I will have the second story of
the house ready, if no other. I will not be
forced to leave home again on business, I think
& hope for every time I go. The mountains of
labor increase for the hands do nothing & I
have to work to get up again. I find it is
as well to charge for they all become more
careless to please the longer they stay. I have
a very poor cook now & no hopes of a better
one. If I had nothing to do I could make
out to get a comfortable dinner from her, but
as it is & will be, until your Father comes I
look forward to great trouble. I am so anxious
to see you! God grant you a safe return!
Be careful to bid all your school-mates
adieu & your teachers. I hope you have many
well wishes among them. Be careful to thank
all acquaintances for their attentions & care,
I have much to say but am too tired to
write more to you as I have several others
on my desk to write. Good bye my darling

Yrs. devotedly
M. J. C. L.

White Hall Ky
May 29



Miss Laura Clay,
Care of Mrs Ogden Hoffman,
No. 17. West 38th St. New York City,
New York.

Monday night, Nov^r 12th 1866

Dear Laura,

I have just rec'd your note of to-day one from your Father & a letter from St Anne, all of which please very accept-able. You are going to make a long visit truly. I do not think I can spare you so long. I have seen nothing of you myself since you came from N. York. No, you cannot stay so long. However I'll write you again. Sally was in a whirl the little time she was at home. We rec'd an invitation to dine with the Misses Rollins at your Uncle Roden's Friday which we accepted. We had a delightful day & a fine dinner

It was dark by the time we reached the cottage
going home. We hastened as much as possible
before getting home I got apples & nuts ready
for the club company & wind had lulled & I
went to bed. Kate Walker, Sally Stone, Pauline
Breck & Mary Keen staid all night. The Misses
Rollins & Miss Burman & Ann Bennett were
all the girls & there were nine gentlemen &
they all passed a charming evening they said. The
Misses Rollins are uncommonly handsome girls.
They expressed much regret in not seeing you.
Mr. Tuttle is with them & I think is to be
married to Miss Louisa Rollins. She is much

prettier than his first wife I think. I see
- close letters of Mary's to you which you must
keep & bring home with you. Do not let any one
see them. You can read portions of them aloud
if you see proper. Dear child! she appears to be
very happy. Your Father has just read tickets to
her marriage. Sister Anne did not mention the
oil mill. How did you hear of it? Yes, if there
is any money in it, I must put my fingers in
the pie. I ~~prefer~~ ^{enjoy} my rest & the
quiet so much, so much. Do not feel the least
desire to put my foot out of doors, any where.
Ginsey went to Sax. last Friday. I asked her
when she would be back? She said not until
Narcis could come with her. I will not con-
- play Ginsey again ^{as yet}, but will write to see if she
brings Narcis here. If I can get her, I will con-
- play her & have Ginsey to take charge of dairy &
raise poultry, at small ways - if not - not.
Lucinda is cooking whilst Ginsey is away. What eyes
does Laura give this fine weather? I have
been pecking butter to-day & covering chairs. I'll
try & get the old soap covered & sell the chairs.

I wish you could peer to crotchet of
Sister Anne & make me some pretty tidy
for my large chairs & rocking chairs! I will
look out for the falling stars to-morrow night,
if I can keep my eyes open so long. The Misses
Rollins were here to-day, dressed elegantly. Sally
Burnes looked quite insignificant by their side.
Sally Clay & Kate Walker went to Clark Saturday
afternoon. 'Tis a pity you did not go. I was
astonished Mrs. Groom is the most extravagant
admirer of yours. It appears, you bewitched
the people, the night of Mary's marriage!
Not one gentleman has been to see the Misses
Rollins! They are very dignified, quiet girls,
such as would not attract, Tom, Dick & Harry.
They'll have to marry widowers or bachelors!
David Irvine was not here Friday night. I
do not know why, neither was Howard Neal.
Have you gotten all your dresses yet & how do
you like them. I wish you would go to Mr.
Shipman's & get my clock to come from here
the morning after Mary's wedding. Do bring it
home! I did not send your purse, because
the carriage on the trunk would buy you a
calico dress almost & I thought you had best
save all the dimes you can. Love to all

Yrs. devotedly

M. J. Clay.

If not delivered within..... days, to be returned

White ~~received~~ by
Mar 27

Due 3

CO
THREE

Miss Laura Clay,

"Care of Mr. Ogden Hoffman,"
No. 17 West 38th St. New York City
New York.

Grand Opening Ball,
AT PHOENIX HOTEL.

You are invited to attend the Opening Ball
at the Phoenix Hotel, on the Evening of Tues-
day, January 30th, 1866, at 9 O'clock.

Committee of Invitation.

E. BRENNAN,
H. B. HILL, JR.
JNO. T. BRENT,
JNO. MASON BROWN,
DR. D. W. MCCARTHY,
JNO. W. COMBS,
D. V. WOOLLEY.

Committee of Reception.

T. J. BUSH,
W. R. FLEMING,
W. D. GILMORE,
JNO. S. CLARK,
W. L. SCOTT,
T. D. BALLARD,
P. B. HUNT,
H. B. BARCLAY,
B. F. PETTIT,
W. CASSIUS GOODLOE.

Floor Committee.

JAS. F. ROBINSON, SR.
M. C. JOHNSON,
R. A. BUCKNER,
J. B. BRUNER,
S. S. GOODLOE,
H. D. McHENRY, JR.
THOMAS MITCHELL,
W. S. DOWNER,
CHARLES NELSON,
GEORGE W. MONROE.

LEXINGTON, KY., JANUARY 18, 1866.

Dearest Anne, July 28th '66.
I have just found the Bell
ticket that I wrote you I would enclose
in my letter, so I determined I would
write you a few lines & enclose it. I rec'd
a letter from you two nights ago. You ask
about taking dancing lessons. If you feel
that you need instruction in the art,
why, take lessons — but I do not ex-
pect you would learn any more than Sally
or May could impart to you in a very
short time upon your return & every thing
I can give I desire to do. I have just written
Brutus & yourself a long letter & my head &
head both need rest & as I only sent
off a letter yesterday I will close now
enclosing a letter from your Mother
which you will please return as May &
Sally have not read it. However please
mind returning it — hasten it, with all
of mine & write me that you have done so.
May is still in Cincinnati, Sally in Lexington.
I am very lovingly with you.
Good bye
yrs. devotedly M. J. Clay.

my staying so little with her - but
indeed it is all I can do to go as often
as I do. My heart's desire is to stay
with her all the time - but circum-
stances prevent it - beyond my con-
-trol. How my kind Mrs Estill &
family have been to you, I will
write to Mrs Estill in a few days.
Which of the family do you like best?
What kind of young man is Rhodes Es-
-till & what do you think of Mr Gar-
-rison? Do you like Mrs Garrison
or Josephine Estill best? I am
glad you accepted the invitation of
Florence Estill's friend to spend the
evening with her. Mixing with dif-
-ferent society will tend to call
all your powers into play, for I
hope you endeavor to make yourself
agreeable to all persons with whom
you are thrown. It is a Christian
duty of first magnitude I think,
I believe I wrote you that William had
run off whilst in Sep. & we all regarded
it as a happy deliverance supposing he
was bound to me. I went to see Mr
Johnson about & found that I was a man.

My dear Mother
I have not written you for some time & I
am sorry for it. I have been very busy
with my school. My dear Mother I am
Dear Mother,
June 14th '66.

I cannot get fully ac-
-quainted to write to you tho' neither of
them are engaged at any thing. It
appears to me that my labors increase
every day but I know it is only that
I feel them more for I have much left
to do & of a quiet & more agreeable
character. The new order of things is
growing easier to endure, we are begin-
-ning to order things more in correspon-
-dence with circumstances &c. I have now
four women in my employ & am get-
-ting on very smoothly, having no com-
-pany. I now feel unable to attend to
household & farm & now again ex-
-pect to be able to endure what I have
done. I hope your Father will be con-
-tent to come home & attend to his pecu-
-liar duties & allow me to attend to
mine only, for which I would be truly

thankful. I was saying to Sally to-day that when Mary returns they must manage the household between them, for I could not do it. I can attend to the farm & must do that if every thing else is left undone. One year more of effort will I hope enable me to spend the remainder of my days more at ease than I have had for many years. Mr. Johnson quite excited me about my oil lands again, so I expect to send Green to Cumberland river to look after my interests there next week. If he does not go I will send Mr. Boyin who is now on his way to Cincinnati with a lot of ~~hogs~~ sheep. I feel great anxiety to know how my trade in sheep will turn out but I will not know the finale of it before March. Poor Green's debts are troubling him & me! I think if I was strong I could see his way out — but, as it is I am greatly distressed about it & full of fears.

I hope Chendor will employ him as agent in shipping oil from N. York — if he does not — I do not see what he is to do — except toil few years with but little heart. Poor child, how much I suffer for him. If he is out of debt he could do well. I have done all I could do for him in justice to my other children & to myself. Carrie & Green are to-day at Dr. Walker's. I thought they would be at home to-day. I know Green ought to be here. I send you Mary's letter. I was at your Grandmother's last Tuesday till Thursday. Sally went to a ball in Newmarket Wednesday night & returned Thursday. I was in hopes that she would enjoy it exceedingly. She says she enjoyed it very much, but there was no new beauty &c. & I know it was not what she hoped it would be. Your Grandmother is walking into the dining-room but is still low spirited & is discontented with

& it is a source of trouble to me that
I cannot be all the time with her - but -
I have a large family to support & heavy
bills to pay for our house which I must
attend to, for no one else is there to do it
so I am constrained to stay at home & work
early & late. Another year will see me
thus with it I hope & we all can then de-
-cide upon all outlay & thus I will be
more comfortable & have leisure which
I think will be essential for me. I think
your Mother is getting desirous of change of
scene & will be likely to return home next
fall. He will not endure another winter in
Rufus. He finds it very irksome this
winter. The point is in mourning & he
has but few amusements.

Send by
my darling
your darling
M. G. Kelly.

July 20th 66.

My poor, dear homelike child, my
heart aches for you! Lally is down in
the parlour with Kate Walker, Lally Stone,
Luc Bennett, & a Miss Adams of Lex &
four boys, enjoying herself, I hope & I am
sitting here writing to send her some cream
cake - fruit & nuts in due time & feel
like writing to you & sending you an agree-
-able letter, to-night read, from dear Peter
Reid, who has been on a visit to his
Mother in Lex, lately & whom I had the
pleasure of seeing there, whilst she was in
N.Y. I rec'd your letter of the 12th ult.
this evening, also. You shall be kept in
news from home hereafter more regularly, for
I know her terrible home-sickness is &
nothing alleviates it, like frequent news
from home. I am very comfortable in the
way of servants now & would enjoy it, to
the fullest extent, if I had not so much
fear of its not lasting. I was now more

more comfortable & that is saying a
great deal. I hire Joseph, to drive the
carriage & do not expect to be able
to keep him longer than April. I think
I shall with this put him to ploughing.
I sent off a lot of 211 Sheep to Cincinnati
last Saturday by Burgin. He returned to-
day bringing me \$500 & I had expected
to receive \$900. If I do no better than
this with the rest of my Sheep I will
make no money on my Sheep trades.
I am cleaning up around the house some
& if I can continue at it for two weeks
I will be much more comfortable. I hang
the portraits, & candelabras in the dining
room & library to-day & am very much
pleas'd with the arrangement of them.
I have Hullibord doing some jobs which the
other carpenters left undone which is mak-
ing me more comfortable. I must send
for the workmen as early in the Spring as
they can work so as to have the house as
nearly complete as possible by the time you

and Brutus returns home in June
I hope you will have opportunities of going
to Central Park many times before you
leave N. York. It is just a beautiful place
I ~~think~~^{suppose} you would like to be familiar
with it. I will be very glad to have Miss
Chandler & Nettie visit you next summer
indeed. You can make it very pleasant to both
of them if you exert yourself. What is Miss
Chandler's age? It would be most pleasant to
have them here together. Mary is still in
Cincinnati. I suppose will be home next week
some time. Your letter to her was rec'd also to-
night. Sally Stone is expecting her brother
Bodes to come from Missouri to take all
out. I will let you know

delt. That appropes him, at times
& has troubled me very much, I am
resting myself now now that I have done
for four years & am feeling better for it.
Your very diminutive letter to the May
& I by surprise last night, I was com-
pletely mystified by it for a moment.
The last letter came without your signa-
ture & addressed to Brutus - we suppose
that this scrap of paper came, Will, ex-
claimed, she is an original!

My dear child, how are you improving in
your pencil & music? Will you ever be
able to speak French? Suppose your Pa
is made minister to France, would you
like to visit Europe again? I will
like Mrs. Hoffman to send me receipts for
all bills if she has ever paid the checks
& sent her checks I presume she has, else
your pride would have induced you to have
written me about the bills. Good by,
a longer letter, if you please, next time.
Did you not write me at one time that
you were taking writing lessons? Good by,
my sweet child, your devotedly M. G. Pollock.

March. 24th 86.

Dearest Jane, ^{will be}
This is the fifth letter
written to-night after a day of
unremitting attention given to several
hands removing the litter of our
building from around the house, upon
which occupation I have devoted many
days & will needs devote many more
before the job is completed. I will get
stone & brick enough to me admire
a great portion of the carriage way this
the yard. Did I ever I written you
that I have again moved the yard gate
& am now for the first time satisfied
with its position. The plan was suggested
by Mr. Murtry & at first I thought
it could not do it all - now I am
delighted with it. The yard appears
to find advantage which it never did
before & the house produces a much
finer effect. From the side towards Green's

the house appears to greater advantage than any other position & from the lumber house I think it is beautiful. I do enjoy my house so much, even in its unfinished state, it is a pleasure to me. Now, if our oil well turns out to be of account how grateful I will be, I can finish my house, pay my debts & have an independence I hope if nothing moves. You know Sally our help my share. If it is valuable how she will strut. She does that now when she is draped, when she feels herself rich how she will enjoy it. I rec'd a letter from Mr. Fox to night saying the well is producing ten barrels of superior oil a day & slowly increasing in quantity & desires to purchase our share or have the refusal of it if I wish to sell. Sally is in favor I do not know what she will say to it. We have another person adjoining this well, which I hope will be valuable. Would it be all enjoy having a plenty of money. One thing I could indulge

myself in, giving you all opportunities of perfecting yourself in music vocal & instrumental. Mary's singing & playing is such an enjoyment to me, I will have to be making some plan of procuring you a piano for I suppose Mary will settle here with her 40 pears as she is settledish anyhow. Col. H. will be here the best of next week if he is not thwarted by unforeseen accident. I will write you if any engagements are made, all about them for I know you will be anxious to learn them. I suppose by that time we will receive a letter from your Pa concerning the engagement, I rec'd a draft on Duncan Sherman & Co. for your Uncle Brenton, which with another small amount will liquidate your Pa's indebtedness to him, for which I am most thankful. Now, he has a heavy debt to pay the contingent fund but, that has never troubled me & I hope it never will. Green & Harris are at home, Green would be very happy if he was out of

May 5th. 1866.

Dearest Leane,

Enclosed you'll find
a letter to Martha Estill. I did not
know how to direct it, so thought
best to enclose it to you, as I am emp-
-loied to have her receive it. We have
found thro' Leane White that your
birth-day is 9th of July 1849. She
looked in D^r White's books & there you
it noted. Aren't you delighted to know
it? I am, I hope. Nettie Estill
will come home with you. I have no
doubt you will enjoy her society very
much & she has so many relations in
the county that she may enjoy the
summer very much. She must come.
I am getting quite impatient to see
you & Brutus, as the time draws
near for your return. God grant
each of you a safe journey! Mary
& Sally went to Richmond this after

now, on their way to Mr. Smith's
next Monday. We were all invited
to Ezekiel Clay's wedding which is
to take place next Tuesday night, 6th
of May. He is to be married to Mary
Woodford a ~~new~~ daughter of a new
neighbor to your Uncle Brutus. All
the kin are going from this county
I believe. Mary Wren went to Sep.
with Mary & Selby last week & Mr.
Prodes came for her yesterday to take
her home to make preparations for
the wedding. I reckon your Aunt
Anne will give them a party. The
invitations were done up in very
handsome style indeed. I believe
I wrote you that I had two Irish
men making the terrace. They have
nearly completed it & it is very pretty.
I have the two vases on each side of
the steps & a statue on ~~the~~ three
corners of the terrace & one on the
pedestal in the circular bed oppo-
site the Conservatory. I have never
seen any of them show to such
advantage as they do now. The ap-
proach to the house is the greatest

home when school was out. I will see
Mr. Burness soon & show what he
sally will return & make my arrange-
ments for your return. Remember if there
is any alarm about cholera, you must
come home if necessary. Mr. Hoffmann will
I suppose make all arrangements in case of
need. I will write to Mr. Estill inviting
Mertie to make you a visit, to ~~return~~
accompany you home. They have all been
so kind to you that I will be indeed
pleas'd to return their civilities in any
way that I can agreeably to them. Green
came over & dined with me to-day
Cornie went up to her Father's. They both
appear to be very content & happy, much
more so since they got to their own house.
Your Father has now paid his debt to your
uncle Brutus which has relieved me of bur-
den, if Green succeeds in paying his I will
be so much grateful to God. He is making
great effort & surely will succeed. We cannot
afford to do any more for Green than we

April 27th '66.

Dearest Leure,

To-night I rec'd your
letter of April 14th it having been misper-
to Whitehall N. Y. which mistake I used
to observe made frequently in your Father's
correspondence from the west Kentucky not
written in full N. Y. being taken ^{for} N. Y. so here
after be careful to write Kentucky. Yesterday's
mail brought Mr. Hoffmann's bills in
which I think there are two mistakes, I
think. 1st. dening before she has charged
sixteen dollars; I rec'd the bill ten dollars;
2nd. third term for singing before the men paid
in a bill of one hundred dollars & for his
1st term & a portion of the 2^d term, ^{for music} his charges
are eighty-one dollars, twenty-five cents. I
send you all the bills, so you can see if they
are correct & you must return them as I
keep all such accounts. I send Mr. Hoffmann
by this mail a check for the amount she
calls for if there is a mistake, doubtless she will

rectify it. Before now I supposed you
had read my letter enclosing your Father's
in which he says he will.

I have now read the ring your Mother
sent to Brutus. He has written me several
times about the ring, as we now have a clue
to it perhaps it may come to hand. Mary
& Polly are now in Sep. They went over last
Thursday. I do not know how long they will
remain Annie & I are here alone & I am
thankful to say I do not feel lonely altho
we are in the house all alone except Nellie.
Ellen refused to stay in the house the first night
I was alone & I had said nothing to her about it
since. I am very much entertained just now
in having the terrace made by two good Irish
men & Jerry is draping up the walks & flower
beds. I am now delighted with my yard for
the first time. The change in the entrance is
the greatest improvement. It is beautiful! I
will have these Irishmen to lay stone on the
curves drive as soon as they finish the ter-
race & clear out the cellars & will go on to

complete the house as fast as I can
get the workmen to do it, except the cis-
tern & bath room & closets connected with
it. We can be comfortable without that being
done so will wait on more convenient seasons.
It is all beautiful & delightful; if I can
afford to keep it in order, I will be much grati-
fied. You do not say whether you need any money.
Always let me know in time, for I do not now
always have money in bank & I would be dis-
tressed to have you there without money. I do
not think you spend much money on your
dress, my child. I expect you dress very
badly. Your punch Frankie did not pay you
any compliments on his return. I heard of
his saying that "your hair was very rough,"
so he saw nothing to approve I suppose
but something to condemn. I judge he was
very kind in his manner & attention cer-
tainly. He is a good man I think & much
to be admired. Annie's play was here two
weeks ago & she told me that she did not
expect that Patty Field would come directly

(5)

April 27, 1866

have done & if our oil presses do not
prove a success we will have done more for
him than we can do for any other one of our chil-
dren. I hope your Father can give Mary a por-
tion of land in the Hall. He has speculated in
a gun patent which I trust may be a success.
I have heard nothing more of our oil well. If I
had the strength I had five years ago I could
make a handsome income on the farm — but, I
am in the decline of life & can now expect to
do what I have done, so I will endeavor to be
content with what I can do. Your expense will
not be so heavy hereafter & Brutus' will not con-
tinue many years longer as your Father, if contin-
ued in health, will be able to contribute some-
thing to the support of the family. I hope, I am
becoming so anxious for his return — but he does
not speak of it, — on the contrary says it is best
for himself & family that he remain where he is.
He has a debt of \$13,000 yet to pay his Father's
estate, & I know he desires to liquidate that as
soon as possible. How we will miss Mary this
winter! It will go very hard with me — but —

such is life. Change, change, change is made
on every thing. To-day the girls rec'd invita-
tions to Ezekiel Clay's marriage to Miss
Woodford of Bourbon county. I understand
that Grand Jey will be here again this
summer. I am sorry for it. I hope he will
not. Mary Reed went to Sep. with Mary
& Sally. She is not as pretty as she was last
summer. I believe she will make her home
at Mr. Rodes. You & Sally will find Cleveland
a pleasant place to visit I hope.

I do not think you do Brutus justice, Lewis.
I never see such great improvement in any
one's letters in my life, in composition, spelling,
& hand-writing. I expect his manners are
likewise improved. I have him very much com-
plimented. Oh! how I thank God for my child-
-dren! God bless them! I rec'd a letter from
Brutus, to-night & I think one from you
to Mary came to-night also. Oh! how I long
to hear you & Brutus at home. In mind or
then perhaps you will be here, I trust.
Good bye, my child

Yrs devotedly
M. J. Clayton

May 18th 1866.

Dearest Anne

Your letter of May 12th containing Mr. Hoffman's receipted bill was recd last evening. Last Monday I went up to see Mr. Burnes - en relation to your returning with Sally. She had asked Mr. Adams to request his son to bring Sally home with his sister who is in St. York at Mr. McCurdy's school. I expect Sally & I will go to Sup. to-morrow for the purpose of receiving my portion of Peper's household & kitchen furniture & I will call to see Mr. Adams & make the same request. Mr. Burnes said he could in a while I sat with Mr. Burnes & said if there was any difficulty about Sally having company home he would go for her himself so you I trust will be well provided with company home. The time will soon roll around now. I think your school is not later than any other but you will have to learn whenever Miss Adams or Miss Burnes require it so again I beg you will ^{make} all arrangements for it such as paying bills, having all your clothes from school sent, &c.

I hope you will take as affectionate
leave of all your school & class - mates & teachers &
here won't the friendship of all. Oh! I have so many
questions to ask you. Did you read to your Mother
the best Quarterly report which I sent you? I
hope you did, if not, send it, as I meant to have
done it only, you desired me to send it you. I fear
we will have workmen here all summer & then the
house will not be finished. It is a grand house &
so delightful. It really is quite palatial. I hope I
may be able to keep it in repair & keep up the
grounds & fruits & garden. They are all just now in
good order, not so nice tho' as I used to have it. I
think we will be more comfortable in the way of ser-
-vants next year than we are now tho' I have nothing
to complain of in that regard, now here he, & now New
-Year, Lewis & Green were here Monday & both in
good spirits. Green has speculated largely in Stocks with
Tall, Comby & I believe it will be a successful specu-
-tion, if so, I will be truly grateful. He feels debt
as much as I do & suffers from it. He does not like
to work for money, he likes to spend it, in improving
his place. Your Mother writes me that he hopes to come

home next year. He has still debts to pay I
do not know the amount & he thinks by remaining
another year that he can pay them & have something
left to his own. I have no doubt ^{but} that he will engage in
politics whenever he comes home & most likely will be
successful politician hereafter, as slavery is at an end
& it was the opposition to it, which kept him down.
Col. W. will make Mary a visit next month. I think
they will be married in Sept^r as it will be more conveni-
-ent to me, than later. Mary has another here in
Louisiana that will be dreadfully disappointed. I am
sorry for him. You do not say any thing of Miss
Chandler visiting you. Do you suppose either of the
Misses Little will return with you? I invited all
of them. They have been so kind to you! I will never
forget it. I will write you again as soon as I re-
-turn from Sep. & tell you all I have gotten &
done. (Saturday morning)

I go to Sep. this morning as, I rec'd
a letter from your Aunt Carrie saying
William had come. So good by.

Yrs. devotedly

M. J. Clay

now home,
Grand Pa
40. death
N. P. C. G.

April 13th 66.

Dearest Laurie,

Lally & I went over to see your poor Grand ma last Sunday. I expected to return Monday or Tuesday at farthest but ~~was~~ found her so sick that I could not leave her until Mary wrote me that Annie had passed. We came home yesterday as soon as I rec'd the letter at noon & her found two letters from your Father. One I enclose to you & one I will send ^{to} Brutus as each one of you is particularly interested in the letters. Brutus will send you the one he has & you send him the one you have. I am much enjoyed having the yard cleaned up & get on plenty & at much expense. I am so weary, or lazy or something, that I do not feel inclined to go out of the yard at all & I feel all the time that I will rest myself after each job is completed but each one is so long being completed that other things are pushing to be done continually. Truly & two other stone masons are here at work & I believe all the stone work

will be completed next week, then I will
send for the plasterers & then another plow
man to lay the floor of the vestibule &
porch, after which I do not calculate upon
having any other enterprises, I may be able to
get the pantry papered & painted this spring
but will attempt nothing more. Your
Father will send some carpeting for halls
& stairs, all other furniture we can do
without & will furnish as we can
afford it. Your Aunt Jennie is get-
ting our all her broken house, as
well as we can be. She is cheerful & looks
well. Your Uncle Frank designed going
to see you whilst he was in N. York last
week, I hope you had the pleasure
of seeing him. You must have your
photograph taken this spring & send me,
I wanted it last winter, do not fail,
Buy the clothing you need my child, cer-
tainly, I can send you money after
next week, so write, as soon as you
want it, I will try & write you a longer
letter next week, I am so much oc-
cupied all the time & cannot get the
girls to write to you as often as I de-
sire them. Green is busy working & Corwin
too, it was a good move their going to their

april 13, 1866

P. 2

Your Father you perceive says
you must write to him hereafter for
all the money you need in N. York.
I do not think you will be able to get
money from him in time. However if you
can, ~~write to him~~ do without it,
until you hear from him, write to him
at once & ask him for a plenty to pay
for your clothing, all your school bills
& your travelling expenses home. Now you
cannot write & receive a check from
him, more than once, before it will be
time for you to come home & if you do
not hear from him before you leave N.
York, why, ask Mrs. Hoffman to forward
your letters, giving her your address in
full, I fear you will not get it in
time but I will prepare myself to fur-
-nish you, so you need not be in trouble
about it. You had best write to your
Father to understand what bills he means
to pay, for nearly all your bills are paid
in advance you know. It is well, that I deter

mind that you should go ahead with
your music & you with your dancing, &c.,
for I am glad to hear you profited by all
attention you could have whilst in N. York.
If you could continue your music lessons
after you get home I would be glad.
Marie Hunt sings elegantly indeed & plays
also, as well, I would like you to excel.
It is such an exquisite accomplishment
-ment, Marie promises us a visit. I
will enjoy her music exceedingly.

How long ago Sally came running to
say that a carriage was coming. It
turned out to be your Aunt Ann
Cley & Mrs. Burton. They are always
agreeable & of course I enjoyed it
very much. The boy is ready for the
mail so I must stop writing. Good
bye again. Annie says you must
come on home. Good bye

Yrs. devotedly
M. J. Cley

Good by
I'll write
you in a
few days.
Yours devotedly
A. G. C. G.

March 2nd 1866.

Dearest Anne,

In answer to your request I give my permission to you to visit Miss Scott & Miss Dudley & to go out with them on Saturdays, also to & with Mr. Bodley & the family of Mr. Estill. I rec'd the letter addressed to Brutus from you I supposed, as there was no name signed to it, but we grieved at your hand-writing. Do give my love to Mr. Estill & the young ladies & my respects to Mr. Garrison & Mr. Garrison also. I shall ever hold in grateful remembrance their uncommon kindness to you. The girls are both in Sep. & Annie with them. Cornie came over & staid one night with me & last night Kate Walker came out & is here & will remain all day as it is raining. I am very busy having the yard cleaned & laying out the carriage drive. I feel that I am neglecting every

than business to this pleasure. I
feel that I am getting very lazy about
business & it is becoming very irksome to
me. I am yet without workmen but am
anxious to have the stonemason come & finish
his work & would like the plasterer to come
as soon as practicable to finish his job.

Sally wrote to your Pa' to send us carpeting
for all the house & he answers that he will
so perhaps we may get the house carpeted.
If he can do it without going in debt I will
be very glad, for it would be very uncomfor-
table looking to have naked floors for years.
I shall add furniture very slowly. I feel
very comfortable now, I suppose it is the
result of having been so very uncomfortable
for so long. I have just sent you off a letter
so have nothing to add. I believe I told you in
my last letter, that our oil will ^{be} yielding
ten barrels a day, of superior oil & slowly
increasing & Mr. Fox wishes to buy out our
interest & wishes me to name my price.
I pray that it will yield us wealth.

13.50

probably
between May 27 -
Nov. 26, 1866

Dearest Jane,

I rec'd your Aunt Caro's letter last night for which I was delighted. It was such a good long one containing much interesting matter to me. If you still want your clothes press. I'll see if I can get them up perhaps & send them. I could not find any thing. Get your dresses & then come home. I herein enclose you a check, with which I wish you to pay all your indebtedness & Mary's bill at Mrs. North's & bring the remainder of the money home. I feel so sad that I want the comfort of having my children with me. You will not go to Cleveland this winter nor any where else. I cannot afford any thing & must economize in every particular - the money. I can receive no aid from your Father as he is making effort to get out of debt before he returns & it is all proper that he should be beneficial to all interested. I do not think Green is well & his debts are greatly oppressing & worrying him. I cannot aid him & am miserable about it, & want you to comfort & support me in my trials. I do not feel that I have seen you at all since your return from N. York. It

is seldom that I can command my
time & now I am so much exhausted by
previous effort that I am not always able to
sit with any one. I hope you & Sally will prefer
to engage yourselves profitably at home for some
time to come. I know the clothing of both are suffer-
-ing for attention. If I were you I would never
expend money on fancy bonnets. All your means
will be much more judiciously expended on your
clothes. One who lives in the country has very little
use for a dress bonnet. Just so it is sufficiently good
to appear in in Church is all that is necessary
in my opinion. When you visit it, it is generally or always
social visiting somewhere & your bonnet is thrown down
on some bed or dusty table & so on. I enclose two of
Mary's letters. You can bring them home with you.
Read my letter to Sister Anne if you choose & then direct
it to her to Phila'. I do not know the address of the
Misses Bidelle. I enclose a letter from Matthew Little I pre-
-sume. Love to Caroline; Bratus ~~did~~ not describe the
store to me tell Caroline. Ask your Uncle for the address of
some butchers in Lex. I wish to sell them my sheep.
Yrs. lovingly
M. J. Cly.

Dear Laura, Please look for my
memorandum of expenses. Also two pairs
of shoes. I left at Saint Louis.
Bring over my shoes from the black
& my bag. My Aunt Peescoe \$20

Be certain to bring shoes & every thing else
Sally left behind.

Nov^r 26th 1866.

Dear Husband,

Sally & I are going to make a
visit to Mr. Smith & when I return I will
write you, that you may come find us at home.
Make your visit out to Sep. as I do not suppose
you will go on again for some time. Do not be
forget to go to Mr. Shipman's for my clock as
I am in need of it. You can give it around you
in lieu of your fare as very likely you will need
something more than the little jaeger you now
own. Sally is at Mr. Bennett's to-night. When
she starts there is no such thing as her stopping.
I am very glad & glorying & need recreation &
must make every effort to get it. I hope when
you do come home it will be with determination
to make & feel yourself at home not all the
time on the wing, but settle yourself to accom-
plish something. Love to Sister's

Yours, devotedly

To Mr. Johnson in Sep?

M. J. Cley

I suppose, you rec'd an invitation to the
Ball, which I meant to have sent you - but
I do not see any thing of it, which I
regret, as you could see the managers &
Your dear Grandmother is better, but still
greatly depressed. Old Paed got your Aunt
Laurie to write me that William was ill & not

likely to recover & desired to see Nelly & wish'd
me if possible to send her over. Sally was just
ready to go, so she took Nelly over. When Sally
reached there she found that he had spent the
fever, so I will not allow Nelly to come
back. We are all getting rather tired of our
business with Nelly as well as William, so we
see nothing to regret in her departure yet.
Annie does not miss her as much as I
feared she would do. I hope she will content
me to do without her as comfortably. I have
not got used to doing without my old per-
sents at all, yet. I wonder if I could write.

Dear me! I begin to long for your Father's
return. I am so weary of attending to so
much business. Household & business mat-
ters combined are too much for me. The
girls do a great deal but they do not
fill my place. Good bye, my child. I hope
in a few days I will be able to write a more
cheerful letter. Yrs. devotedly
M. Pillsbury.

Cincinnati Jan 18th 1866

Dear Ma,

I received your letter this morn-
have just returned from down street. home
sent or rather 'will be sent to ^{the furniture} ~~me~~ in
case of Dondan. I got bed, bureau, six chairs
rocking chair, and lounge, amounting to
\$74.40 seventy four dollars the carpeting
I sent to Ambs & Bence by express, they
to pay upon delivery and charge to you.
they without express are two carpets 26 &
34 yds at \$1.20 \$31.65 one oil cloth for stove,
two rugs \$11.50 amount to \$113.65 the whole
\$186.45. now I think that is good shop-
ping don't you. Now about the mantle pieces
the mantle he has made are two large for

for your jambs he can alter the mantle
in two weeks, but the grates are only 16ⁱⁿ
high and he cannot make them differ,
by setting the basket on the lower hook
you can make them 19ⁱⁿ the heads of
slab for the fire places in Sally's room
with shelf will come to ten dollars a piece,
the slab beneath in ~~three~~ ^{four} pieces as ^{finished}
lans she says they are more durable than
marble, those in three pieces come lower.

I shall leave here Monday, Georgia will
have no wedding and as she wants her
sister's with her I shall not repair to
her marriage. I will stay in dear mother
you come over my trunk can stay forth
nager, I have a letter from Mrs. Chant her
all are well here. Goodbye yours lovingly

Mary.
Mary Barr Clay Herrick

Dear friend,

I write this evening only
because I think you will expect a
letter & be cheered by receiving news from
home. I have felt very low & spirited for a
week past, I sent my sheep to market
& did not get more than half as much
money as I expected to get for them and as
I have still such heavy bills to pay for erect-
ing our house, it greatly disturbs my for-
I have yet to furnish it, which I despair
of doing for a long time to come, I am
now hoping for great, great success in

our oil speculation. If it succeeds all
will go merrily as a merrily bill, Hope is
a great comforter. Green's affairs disturb
me more than my own do, I see no
way for him to get out of debt, He I
fear is becoming disheartened, I have so much
on my shoulder that I am not able to
bear more, if our oil business are successful
it will make all things right, May re-
meins in Cincinnati a week longer, in
which time Georgie Williams is to be married,
There is to be a grand ball in Sep, the night
Miss Williams is married in Cincinnati so
May will miss it, Sally will remain in Sep
to attend it I expect as she returns from
Frankfort ball which she attended last night

If not delivered within --- days, to be returned to

White-Hall 1/4

Nov 24

Miss
3



Miss Laura Clay. 1866?
Care of Dr. Sartton,
Lexington,
Kentucky.

Caper & pens - empty
Barnet
W. J. ...
Mrs. ...
Mary's ...
...
Piping ...
...
...
Two cent stamp.
... 18...