# Spouse-beating

## By law, it's third-degree assault; at home, it's a paranoid game

(Editor's note: This article is the first in a two-part series on spouse-abuse.)

By CINDY CATTELL

. On the night of July 4, 1975, in Maple Shade, New Jersey, the local J.C.'s weren't the only ones displaying fireworks.

An 18-year-old man was beating his wife who was four months pregnant. Luckily, the victim managed to escape her assailand and seek refuge in a neighboring anartment

The above example of spousebeating exemplifies a rapidly increasing national problem. Accord-ing to statistics, incidents of se-abuse are rarely reported and even more rarely do the victims seek the help available to them. As a result, the problem continues to grow, adversly affecting not only the husband and wife, but the innocent victims, the

children.
While statistics are few on the subject of spouse-abuse, S.K. Steinmetz and M.A. Straus' book, "Violence in the Family" reports that 37 per cent of the wives who filed

for divorce in one metropolitan area complained of physical abuse. One in four of the middle-class wives gave this abuse as the grounds for divorce.

Judge Paul Gudgel, of the Domestic Court of Lexington said, "Under the law, spouse-beating is classified under the thrid degree assault statute, which states the penalty is one year in jail and-or a \$500 fine."

\$500 fine."
Gudgel also said that he felt the laws are adequate enough to deal with wife-beating.
Asked if many spouse-abuse cases were prosecuted, Gudgel said, "I seldom prosecute in these cases." He explained that he tries to direct the couples involved in spouse-abuse to marriage counselors. But Gudgel said that all cases

are thoroughly investigated.

Domestic Courtroom No. 2,
where Gudgel was presiding, was
the scene of a recent spouse-abuse
case. He explained that the case was representative of spouse-abuse cases presented in court. Mrs. R. was called to the stand

first. She claimed that her husband beat her because he was out late on Saturday night without him. She said that he dragged her all the way down the street when he saw

her.
Mr. R. spoke next. He said that he slapped her, but did not hit her. He went on to explain that he saw her on the street near their home late one night, and asked her to

late one night, and sacce he of come home. He said, "She smartmouthed me, so I slapped her."
Gudgel proposed a Peace Bond, which states that the person accused of assault cannot come near his or her victim's place of residence or employment or any other place that the victim may frequent.



New York Times News Sen

kids."

According to the article, "Some psychologists suggest that a man strikes out from a sense of inadequacy or insecurity, from a feeling that he cannot cope or control something in his environment.

boys and men to demonstrate their masculinity.

"According to the FBI's uniform crime reports, murder within the family made up approximately one-fourth of the estimated 20,000 homicides in the United States last year. Over half of the family slayings involved spouse killing sources.

## Election year spurs the 'Potomac Fever' in Washington, D.C.

Beneath an opulent chandelier made of meticulously polished brass in the White House, more than 50 Kentucky journalists gathered to listen attentively to President Ford in

listen attentively to President Ford in May.

Presidential candidate Ford was also there, standing erect behind the podium with the presidential seal. An aura of history shrouded the room and the man.

the side.

Here was Washington at its finest—the seat of government for the most powerful nation in the world with all the trimmings—designed to impress the "good ole boys from Kentucky." Some of the reporters were impressed but a small clique of cynical ones later could be heard wondering what in the hell they were doing there.

A consensus was reached by the reporters that they were obviously suffering from Potomac Pever, a particularly virulent disease that strikes politicians and journalists every four years.

every four years



(Editor's note: This writer has been covering national politics for the last two years. He recently spent two days a speech that is a rerun of everything in Washington. The following article contains his observations and conclusions.)

By JOHN WINN MILLER Editor-in-Chief

Beneath an opulent chandelier made of meticulously polished brass work.

It is a time of upheaval for officialdom. Fingers point, assigning blame for the country's ills. The President blames Congress, Congress

May.

Presidential candidate Ford was laso there, standing erect behind the podium with the presidential seal. An anura of history shrouded the room and the man.

Commentary

In the rear of the room a butler, clad in tuxedo, attended the Presidential selver coffee server with its delicate gold-trimmed china cups. Ignoring the proceedings and the stares of Secret Service men, the butler continued his work.

Ambassador to East Germany John Sherman Cooper, who had be tushed back to Washington to shore up the President s'aftering campaign in Kentucky, watched passively from the side.



Peace Bonds are commonly used in cases like this.

1976, describes the men that beat their wives as, "demanding, poss

essive and jealous to the point of paranoia."
"Men explain their violence with

Robert Pear's article, "Spo Abuse", which appeared in the Courier-Journal & Times, Jan. 11.

During a press conference in Washington, President Ford speaks to about 59 Kentucky newspeople in the State Dining Room at the White House. Ford invited the journalists to the capital shortly before Kentucky's primary in May.

### Council members question Freeman's racial attitudes

By MIKE STRANGE

Nolan W. Freeman will become Lexington's new chief of police July 5, but several members of the Unrban County Council were not satisfied with his appointment. The approval of Freeman, which came last Thursday by an 8-7 vote of the council, has been clouded by questions concerning the new chief's racial attitudes. Several council members also feel that the selection process was conducted in too much of a hurry. Freeman spent 13 years with the Lexington police force before his appointment as chief of the Gainesville, Fla. department in 1972. The issue of Freeman's racial attitude involves the role he loaved in the Lexington police department during the civil rights demonstrations of the early 1800's. Freeman was a member of a special tactical unit that dealt with the demonstrators, but the nature of his conduct at that time is a matter of disagreement among council members.

among council members.

Councilwoman Pam Miller, who represents the UK district and Councilwoman Pam Miller, who represents the UK district and who voted in favor of the new chief, said that Freeman acted as a "peacemaker" during the demonstrations. She based her opinion on the work he did with the Congress on Racial Equality (CORE), a key organization during the demonstrations, and the proprietors of local businesses that were at the scene of the demonstrations. "He didn't make any arrests unless he had a warrant," Miller said. She indicated that black officers that she had talked to within the Lovinter force felt that Treeman was agained as extended to the control of the control

said. She indicated that black officers that she had talked to within the Lexington force felt that Freeman was getting a burn rap.

The Rev. Henry Jones, a local black minister who served on the selection committee that screened applicants for the job, sees Freeman's role in a different light. Jones, who was himself involved in the demonstrations, said that Freeman was in charge of the special unit and that it harassed demonstrators in a nostue, "reactionary" manner.

"He might have been a peacemaker symbolically, but certainly not substantively," Jones also said that he personally the personally continued on page 8

Continued on page 8



Concerts—Fleetwood Mac is trouncing into Cincinnati's River-front Coliseum the evening of June 30. Elvin Bishop has a concert scheduled for June 23 at the Louis-

dland Park will be the setting Woodland Park will be the setting for a band concert tonight at 7:30 pm. Weather permitting, the concert will be performed at the park bandstand (near the Kentucky Avenue side) by members of Lexing-ton's Musician's Association Band. The concert is part of an outdoor summer series sponsored by the Lexington recreation department.

Exhibits—There are two good bets here. The Logan Helm Woodford Co. Library in Versailles is presenting a photography show entitled "The Photograph: A Century of Kentucky

Camera Work." The show is built on archival photographs circa 1840-1990, illustrating Kentucky life. The exhibit will run through June

The exhibit will run through June 20, and is open daily from 9:30a.m. to 5:30 p.m. and Sundays from 2-5

p.m.

The Living Arts and Sciences
Center is exhibiting an art show
originating out of our own UK art
department fibers program. Called
"Fiber Art," the show is a collection
of work by students and faculty.
Some standout work is by Deborah
Frederick and Judy Bullington.

The show will run through the end of the month. The center, located at 362 Walnut St., is open from 9 a.m. to 5 p.m. daily.

Movies—Slaughterhouse-Five is a good bet (if you're a night-owl). The George Roy Hill lim, based on Kurt Vornegut's novel, is playing the Kentucky both this Friday and Saturday. Admission is 1R. Reviews have called the film "weil-made, but lacking in story line and theme development." It's possible Hill assumed you'd read the book; in any case, the movie is a good buy for a buck.

Television-Kentucky Education Television's (KET) "The Olymp-iad," recalling highlights of past Olympics, tonight will relive the 1936 Berlin Games, and Jesse Owens' return to Berlin, at 9 p.m.



## editorials & comments



Editorial

### Dearth of election issues leaves voters in the dark

One of the most fascinating things about this year's Presidential election is the absence of substantial issues. The candidates appear to be more interested in form than substance. Oddly enough, the voters don't seem

After the revelations of Watergate and Congress' budding sex scandal, it would seem that people would take a greater interest in their leaders' beliefs. Instead, apathy couldn't be greater

It looks like we're in for anothe four years of surprises , regardless of

The only thing known for certain is

The only thing known for certain is that the candidates are all anti-Washington. even President Ford, who is in effect. Washington. So while the candidates are busy running against Washington the voter is left guessing. Waters aren't helped much by the candidates rhetoric. Ronald Reagan raises issues so bogus that they would be laughable if they weren't taken so seriously. President Ford can't come up with any issues of his own, and so he spends most of his time reponding to Reagan.

to Reagan.
The Democrats aren't much better.
Jimmy Carter smiles a lot and utters
hossannas whil California Gov. Jerry Brown says he has
the questions and not the answers.

And, instead of an intelligent natio nalenergy policy, the candidates offer blood, sweat and break-up of the oil companies except for Ford and Reagan. They favor the big oil businesses, which is an equivalent to advocating no govern

equivalent to advocating no govern-ment policy at all.

Another "no policy" position cent-ers around the now defunct 'detente." President Ford tried to delete the word from the English language while maintaining essentia. Ily consistent policies towards Russia. In response, Reagan dropped the

issue and started picking on Panama. The Democrats ignored the whole

thing.

Except for Reagan, who may be somewhere to the right of the John Birchers, none of the candidates have addressed themselves to the foreign policy issues at all. So what can we expect. If the past is any indication, we're probably headed for trouble.

we're probably headed for trouble.
Former President Richard Nixon
for example, was particularly adept
at running on non-issues. His
secret and infamous "plan" for
ending the Vietnam war was a cruel
joke on the American public.
Are more jokes looming in the
future? If the voters don't insist on
detailed policy statements from the
candidates, probably so.
Unfortunately, candidates who run

Unfortunately, candidates who run on specific issues rarely win. George McGovern. Barry Goldwater and George Wallace are examples of "issue candidates" who were swamped at the polls.

Wisely noting this, most candidates are as vague and obtuse as possible. The voter is thus left to decide who will be President on the basis of cosmetics and media hype.

cosmetrics and media hype.

Part of the blame for this dearth of issues must rest with the media, which is easily manipulated. Television is particularly dependent on good visual copy, and so it tends to emphasize events and personalities over issues, which are generally borino.

As a result, the old adage that "the public gets what is deserves" is not as applicable to this election as it was in

Which probably proves the other old adage that "man is the only animal that you can skin more than once."

#### Letters from the editor

### Kernel changes format but not style

you're part of it.
From week to week the appearance of the paper will probably change drastically until we find the best format for presenting the news in the most attractive manner possible. Expect a phone call from members of our staff who will be conducting a survey to determine reader response to our new style.
Depending on your responses, we will either keep the new broadsheet size paper or return to our usual tabloid next fall.



#### **WBKY** deserves debate

During the last three issues of the Ker we ran a series of articles on WBKY-FM, UK's radio station. Generally they were critical of the fact that WBKY is run by professionals and not by students. WBKY, which receives more than \$71,000 from the University, is a public broadcasting stat-

As such, it is required to employ five As such, it is required to employ five full-time employes and to operate 18 hours a day, 365 days a year. In case you've never listened to WBKY, they largely play classical music and public radio shows. Since the articles appeared in the last issues of the Kernel, nobody had a chance to respond either favorably to the articles or in support of WBKY.

In the interests of fairness there should be public debate on the issue. The Kernel objected to the lack of student participation

Ocassionally, the Kernel staff is called upon to perform an unpleasant duty. Nobody likes to report bad news, particularly when it can adversly affect UK.

La-it fall's article on UK's possible violation of NCAA recruiting regualtions is a case in point. The staff was bitterly divided on whether to publish the article.

bitterly divided on whether to publish the article. In the end, we ran the article. It was not because we take pleasure in hurting UK's football program, but because it was a legitimate news story that could not and should not have been surpressed. Failure to publish would have left us open to charges of cover-up.

When the article ran we were swamped by hate mail and protest. Some students plastered the Journalism Building with derogatory posters and then stopped by our office to dump some refuse on one of our office to dump some refuse on one of our

office to dump some refuse on one of our

office to dump some refuse on one of our editors.
What really surprised us were the local T.V. sportscasters, who read scathing editorials about the Kernel on the air.
Denny Trease, WKYT sports director and Tom Hammond, WLEX sports director, both condemned the Kernel as being overzealous journalists who raked muck where there was no muck to rake.
But, apparently there was some muck as the NCAA is now formally investigating UK for possible recruiting violations. In addition, two Washington Post reporters, Kenneth Denlinger and Leonard Shapiro, included a similar episode (taking potential recruits to Keeneland race track) in their book "Athletes for Sale".
Coach Curci, who showed a lot of class during last year's troubled season, now

Surprise. This may not look like the loid Kernel, but, except for a few cosmetic changes, it is the same old paper. We are trying an experiment this summer and you're part of it.

Athletes for sale?

Athletes for sale?

As for Hammond and Trease, maybe they are more interested in cheerleading then in serious journalism

then in serious journalism Whatever happens we wish only the best for UK's athletic program. You won't find anybody cheering louder for the Cats—on the field—than the members of the Kernel staff. We also have a lot of admiration and respect for Coach Curci, who is a hell-of-a-coach.

Nonetheless, the Kernel will continue to publish the news even if it isn't particularly

#### Racists we're not

Now that I've said all that, I—II step off

now man I've said all mar, I—II step off my scapbox.

Throughout the year the Kernel manages to offend just about everybody at one time or another. Usually it's just a difference of opinion, but sometimes, however, we do make mistakes. Last semester we ran two

make mistakes. Last semester we ran two items that particularly upset the black community. One article dealt with South Africa. and the other was part of our Golden Fork Awards.

The South African article was called racist and the Golden Fork Award was called tasteless. Neither was intended as such. To those who were offended we applicate the control of the contro

#### Secret confessions

Now I have a confession to make-I'm a know that greeks actually work for the Kernel. Well, we do. But, of course, that

### The battle for equal rights continues

#### By Carol Dussere

By Callot Dassere

So you heard about the Springfield rally?
But first let's go back a bit. During the battle over the Kentucky E.R.A. rescission resolution it became increasingly clear that the only insurance againstaving to go through the same song and dance all over again was national ratification. The anti-E.R.A. forces in Kentucky had not been idle, and they show no signs of loosening their tight organization or developing a sudden attack of laziness in the future. Members of the camus alliance future. Members of the campus alliance also found ample justification for our preference for public and mass action over circulating petitions, although we did a lot

of both.

But perhaps you do not know the details of the battle. After House Joint Resolution (HJR) 7 had passed in the House, it was loggerlammed in Senate committee. Commit thee hearings were used as a delaying tactic against anti-E.R.A. senators who were trying to force HJR 7 to the floor for a vote. When a discharge petition failed to get enough signatures, a vote was called, which failed 2-14. Then a state E.R.A. referendum was added as an amendment to pro-E.R.A. senators' prisoner work release bill it he mendment was oner work release bill; the amendment was oner work release bill; the amendment was changed in committee from a referendum to a rescission resolution. Other shenanig- ans included motions to suspend the rules, allowing this committee action to come to a vote, which, alternated with motions to adjourn. This last maneuver was stopped

by the clock. Two days later the session was over. Then on April 6, Gov. Carroll announced his- willingness to put the rescission on the slate for the special session. It appears as if he might have done so to quiet criticism that he had thrown out rescission action to allow time for his anti-busing bill.

We went to Illinois with others who had learned from recent events in South Carolina, Georgia, Arizona and Virginia. Illinois is on the brink of ratification. The Springfield rally was called by the National Organization of Women to focus nationwide attention on the four Senate votes needed for ratification and to renew the nationwide momentum toward that end.

Af first it was expected that delegations would arrive primarily from the surrounding states and that a chartered train would come from a very much embarrassed New York. But the turnout was impressive even to those of us who had been keeping track of the mobilization process. As usual, estimates of numbers varied; the police estimate of the crowd was 10,000. We do know that rally participants came from 30 states, from as far away as Maine, New York, Michigan, Minnesota, California, Texas, Georgia, Florida and all points in the center.

particularly gratifying, since this was the first active support organized labor had shown for the E.R.A., although endorsements had appeared years before. The United Auto Workers, the American Federation of State, County and Municipal Employees, the American Federation of Teachers, and the Coalition of Labor Union Women played a major prole in the rally. If Women, played a major role in the rally. It was clear that labor had come to see the enemies of equal rights for women as also anti-Black and anti-labor

anti-Black and anti-labor,
Did our presence in Springfield accomlish its goal? Senate President Cecil Partee
and Gov. Walker of Illinois, who welcomed
to sever warmly from the podium, seemed
to think so. Partee promised to bring the
amendment out of committee while this
strong show support was still clear in the
senators minds. We did more, of course,
than furnish hototoraphers with pictures of than furnish photographers with pictures of people carrying signs. Press coverage is the major medium for assuring a public voice to and for the American people. But one also goes to such events to strengthen alliances and develop communication lines with other groups and individuals who are attuned to the need for human liberation. The growing national alliance will mean that four Illinois senators—or, on a national scale, sixteen state legislators—will not be able to keep legal equality from millions of

Carol Dussere is a German graduate student and a member of UK's Campus Alliance for the E.R.A.

### Palestine

Editor:
The situation is very grave for Lebanon and Palestine. On the West Bank of the River Jordan, the latest section of land stolen by the Israeli government, police brutality has become the rule. Many Palestinians—even innocent children—have been murdered by Israeli militarry units.
In Lebanon, the Syrian army has been thrown against the majority of the Lebanese people. The Syrians are fighting their own brothers and sisters when they back Lebanon's small minor-when they back Lebanon's small minor-when they back Lebanon's small minor-

when they back Lebanon's small minor-ity of wealthy Christians. These rich Christians were given an unjust strang-lehold on the government by an old colonial law written by the French.

Americans should be informed that the poor Christians of Lebanon are on the side of democracy, fighting shoulder to shoulder with the Muslim brothers and sisters. The Lebanese, with the support of Palestinian refugees from the Israeli regime, have been fighting for a government in which the poor and the Muslims will have a voice.

Muslims will have a voice.

It's vitally important to have a public discussion of the Middle East crises here discussion of the Middle East crises here in Lexington. That's why I propose a planning meeting Monday, June 21, to begin building for a forum. Self-determination for Palestine! (Let the Palestinians decide their own national destiny)

Mark Manning UK student

News Editors Suzanne Durham Dick Downey

Chief Photographer

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## History professor recounts Mafia menace



be published book, "The Business of Crime," which traces 71 years of the role

spent five years researching and writing the book, which will be published this August by Oxford University Press.

### **Bikeways**

### Council applies for grant to build paths for bikers

By CHARLES L. SMITH

Last week the Urban County Council applied for \$202,720 federal grant to partially fund a project to build two bikeways on Tates Creek Pike and Richmond Road.

The grant, if approved, will cover 80 per cent of the estimated \$253,000 cost of the project. The state and local governments will each pay \$25,340 to cover the balance. The grant is part of the federal government's Demonstration Bikeway Program, which, provides, funds. for. local governments to build bike paths for commuter and ments to build bike paths for commuter and recreational purposes.

Diane Schorr, director of the division of Diane scorer, arecetor or the division of program development and management, monitors federal grant applications for the Urban County government. She said it will be "two or three weeks"; before the council knows if its application has been accepted. "It takes a while for it to just work its way through the bureaucratic processes," she

said. Schorr said she anticipates that the grant application will be accepted. Several other government officials say that the prospects that the application will be accepted "look pretty good."

The Tates Creek Pike bikeway will be 2.2 miles long. It will run from Lakewood Drive to Gainesway Drive. The bikeway will join an existing University bikeway at the intersection of Tates Creek Pike and Stadium Access Road D.

works, said the Tates Creek Pike bikeway will double as a commuter and recreational route. The path will make it easier for UK its to get to the Tates Creek-Gain

way area and for bikers from that area to get downtown, he said.

The other proposed bikeway, along Richmond Road, will span 2.6 miles between Todd's Road and Walnut Hill Road. Garner said the Richmond Road bikeway is primarily designed to provide a recreational route to Jacobsen Park for bikers.

The locations for the bikeways were originally suggested by the Bicycle Advisory Committee of the Planning Division, and later approved by the Planning Division and the council. Bob Kennedy, a spokesman for the Planning Division, said the sites were chosen because "the innovative uses" those locations offered increased the likelihood that the grant application would be accepted. application would be accepted.

Although the local government's share of the tab will only be 10 per cent, several councilpersons voiced opposition to the bikeways because of their total cost-\$52,700 per mile.

Garner, however, said the cost of the bikeways is not exorbitant. He said it would cost about \$150,000 per mile to build streets in a residential area.

in a residential area.

"Any kind of construction," Garner said,
"costs money for asphalt, rocks and some
drainage work. It's not an unreasonable
cost—It's only \$10 a foot."

He said the Urban County government
will not have to spend much money
acquiring right-of-ways, since most of the
blike paths will be constructed on land
already owned by the local government.

Garner said if the grant is approved he hopes the bikeways will be ready next summer. The State Department of Transportation will do the actual construction of the bikeways, he said.

The golden age for Italians

The golden age for Italians in organized crime has ended, according to Dr. Humbert S. Nelli, UK history professor. After the 1940's, everything in organized crime—more generally known as the Malia—for the Italians declined, Nelli said. By the 1960's, he added, most of the major Italian organized crime figures were dead. Since 1970 Nelli has been researching and writing a book tracing the history of Italians in U.S. crime from 1870-1941. The book, entitled "The Business of Crime" and due to be published this August by Oxford University Press, was completed in Press, was completed in March, 1975.

In researching the book, Nelli said he talked to over 100 people in over a dozen cities "on all sides" of the law. Nelli said he never felt nervous interviewing organ-ized crime figures, who were usually willing to talk about past events. "But I didn't ask anything about anything after 1941," he added.

Nelli also used newspaper clippings, Internal Revenue Service files and such public service files and such public information as police records and trial transcripts. "I used a variety of sources," he said, "so no one source was all-important."

The book is the result of a desire to compare the Italian "When told I had

cancer of the larynx, my reaction was: what good is a lawyer

is a lawyer without a voice?"

American

experience in different cities in the United States, said Nelli, whose father was born in Italy. Nelli received funds for the book from the Nation-

for the book from the National Endowment for the Humanities and the Kentucky Research Foundation.

Nelli's book covers everything from the infamous 'Black Hand' extortionists to the original diversification of legal and illegal syndicate interests in the 1930's.

"The Business of Crime' begins with events dating back to the 1870's that led to the slaying of New Orleans Police Chief David Hennessy in 1890. Although Hennessy lived for a number of hours lived for a number of hours after he was shot, he never named his murderer.

named his murderer.

Nelli said Hennessy was involved in a war between two Italian factions. "It's impossible to say what the situation was because court transcripts have either been stolen or lost," he said.

Italian activity in crime from 1900 until 1920, accor-ding to Nelli, usually involved Black Hand extortion. The black hand was used as signature on a note stating that unless a certain amoun of money was paid, an indivi-dual's home would be blown up or a member of the family kidnapped. Although the let-ter usually demanded \$1,000. the extortionist would settle for \$25 or \$50, Nelli said.

Black Hand activity took
place in Italian

American cities. "It was limited entirely to Italian colonies; those that moved weren't affected," Nelli said.

weren't affected," Nelli said.
"There were more than
enough potential victims in
the Italian neighborhoods."
The Black Hand began to
decline after a 1915 law made
it a federal offense to use the
mails for extortion. "It just
wasn't worth the effort,"
Nelli said.

Nelli said.

It didn't take long for the industrious Italians to figure out that with the coming of Prohibition, a lot of money could be earned from making illegal liquor. "There was almost no possibility of being caught because the police were in on it," Nelli said.

Italian syndicate leaders were able to move smoothly into bootlegging in the 1920's because they had gained experience in the prostitution

perience in the prostitution rackets and labor wars of the

rackets and labor wars of the previous decade. "Labor wars of the previous decade. "Labor wars of the previous decade." Labor wars of the previous decade wars of the previous decade wars provided jobs and experience for many," Nelli said.

Because Prohibition was so unpopular and the public bought itlegal liquor so readily, bootlegging not only became a leading money maker, but also made crime "respectable," Nelli said.
"Prohibition made them

"Prohibition made them look like public servants," he explained. "So the public is an ally in violating the law."

Nelli said Italian syndicate leaders began to view their trade as a business during the 1920 s. However, Nelli added, the gang wars that ushered in Prohibition, which were waged because of the huge profits involved, disappeared by the end of the decade because the leaders realized the struggles were bad for the struggles were bad for

the struggles were bad for business. The "Prohibition genera-tion," as Nelli calls them, is now looked upon as being the founding fathers of modern-

founding fathers of modern-day organized crime. It was these syndicates who recon-ciled differences and started an organizational structure that has not changed, he said. By the 180%, Nelli said, organized crime leaders had learned to cooperate with each other and diversify their interests into both legal and illegal businesses. Although gambling became the leading money maker after Prohi-bition, Nelli said organized crime also began to import crime also began to import liquor and move into organ-ized labor.

By the 1940's, Nelli said, Italian sydicate leaders be-gan to organize into families. But by the 1960's, most of the ruthless leaders of the 1920's and 1930's were dead.

"Despite attempted reme dies, by 1976 the 'golden age' of Italian-American entrepreneurial crime appears to be at an end, Nelli concluded in his book



It's good to have you back!

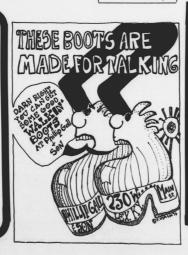
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- -- Every Wednesday is Draft Night
- --Featuring Alfalfa June 18, 19, 21, 22











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### June concert scene spans wide gamut

Close to home, the School of Music is offering "Summer Sounds 76"—a recital series running though July to The classical program promises to offer something for just about every musical taste. Tonight Jerald Hamilton, organist and Professor of Music at the University of Illinoise, will present an organist and professor of Music at the University of Illinoise, will present an organist and professor of mission is \$2.50. For more gan recital including works

by J.S. Bach, Cesar Frank

Kernel Staff Writer

So you're stuck in Lexington for the duration of the
summer and would like to
know the alternatives to studying seven nights a week.
Musically, the summer
promises more than its share
of entertainment.
Close to home, the School of
Music is offering "Summer
Standard" and Olivier Messsiaen.
On Friday evening the
world rewise of the history of quartet will explore
string Quartet will explore a program
including one of the late
Haydn Quartets, Op. 770. 1, the
Bartok Quartet No. 1 in A
minor.



liking, then mark June 23 and 30 on your calendars. On the 23rd Elvin Bishop will be appearing at Louisville Garens. The heavy duty Fleetwood Mac will be at Riverront Colseum the evening of June 30.

This summer the City Recreation Department is spon-soring a series of band concerts in Woodland Park. The

The Student Center Board is presently working on a concert schedule for this summer. More information is expected within the next week or so.

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Plan

# Taupin's lyrics just keep on coming

The great thing with El-ton is he always gives me cred-it. Whenever he talks about a

in Whenever's in talks about a record he says we've got a new abum out; always we. He says we wrote this song."

Taupin sounds quite satisfied as he begins a two-week swing through America, giving interviews this time, promoting his Knopf book "Bernie Taupin—the One Who Whites the Worts he will be the week with the condition John," further sub-For Zilion John, "Intries the Worts For Zilion John," but the sub-For Zilion John, "Intries the Worts Wellow Brick Road." It's a compilation of lyrics.

the One Who Writes the Words
For Elton John, Turther subtitled "Complete Lyrics from
1884 to Goodbye, "Folion Brick
18 a complaint on a
19716.
Their relationship is better
than ever, Taupin says, and he
thinks their songs are better
than ever. Taupin says, and he
thinks their songs are better
than ever. Taupin says, and he
thinks their songs are relete
than ever. Taupin desen't write
lyrics for anybody else and Elton John doesn't set arrybody
else 8 lyrics to music. — though
the says the says the
think to that. Taupin says he
knows nobody could do better
by his lyrics than John and he
thinks John is too lary to work
on somebody else's words. Lary
is a word Taupin applies fairly
frequently to himself and to
John.

IS a work.

Trequently to himself arm frequently to himself arm way they have since they met, when both answered an aff or song writers. Taupin writes the words, gives them — or mails them if they aren't in the same country — to John, then John

Usually, Taupin says, he sits of the sits

sort or correct on that. It was quite important that I got my facts autobiographical so it was quite important that I got my facts. It have given him some awkward, long-winded things to write to and he has ended up writing some of his best melodies. Like 'Indian Sunset' — that turned out very strong, I — think.

"Sometimes I feel a bit gull, I would be the service of the sould service of the service of the sould service of the sould service of the sould service of the sould service of the service of the sould service of the service of the sould service of the service of the sould service of the serv

some periods are more productive than others. "If somebody says I have to write a song in the next half hour, I could do the next half hour, I could do the heat half hour, I could do the heat half hour, I could do the heat half heat has do the heat half heat has do the heat half heat h

through a very creative period."

Taupin says, "In the last five years, we haven't been out of the charts — we were out for no week. I like to have singles out continually. I think it is very important. I'd like to be able to put out three singles a year and one good strong album.

able to put out three singles a year and one good strong al-burn.

"We have had two a year. People said it was too many but we couldn't help it. It was in the old MCA Records contract. We're very productive as well, it's hard to hold us back, with MCA starting with next album; we'll only put out one album a year.

"In England, a live album

just came out. One side is the Thanksgiving Madison Square Garden concert in 1974 and the other side is the Festival Hall other side is the Festival Hall of the State of the

move.

His and Ellon John's biggest problem, of course, is the pressure of remaining on top now that they're there. "We're still a de beginning," he says. was to be Jaded or anything like that. "You feel wou feel you're still at the beginning."

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## **DON'T FORGET** TO PAY THE \$10 **SUMMER HEALTH FEE!!!**

Monday June 28 is the deadline for paying the summer health fee. Payment is made to the Billing and Collections Office, Room 220 Service Building.

 $\begin{array}{l} \textit{The coverage} \\ \text{provided by the summer health fee extends from May ]7 to August 23.} \end{array}$ 

The health fee covers

most of the services provided by the Student Health Service (except for injuries...,your personal health insurance pays for injury care and surgical procedures). A brochure describing health fee benefits is available at the Health Service.

The Health Service (located on the third floor of Medical Center Annex 4) is open all summer: Hours: Monday - Friday 8 to 5; Saturday a.m. 9 to 11.

Students who are in legitmate academic programs during the summer, but are not enrolled in classes health fee.

Realth ree. Students, who can provide the Health Service with an authorized statement from their department or advisor that they are engaged in an academic program during the summer, may pay the health fee. Call Mrs. Vivian Smith at the Health Service for details (233-6465).

Students attending the summmer session who do not pay the health fee may use the Health Service on a fee -for-service basis. The minimum per-visit charge is \$8.

Students who are not enrolled in schooll during the summer but intend to return to U.K. for the fall semester may use the Health Service during the summer months. The minimum non-student visit charge is \$10. For additional info call 233-5823 To make an appointment call 233-6143

## Fiddlin' on the Fourth

Smithville, Tenn. gathers homespun pickers and grinners at the biggest old picnic of 'em all

By CHARLES L. SMITH

By CHARLES L. SMITH
Kernel Staff Writer
If lirecrackers on the
Fourth of July isn't your idea
of lun, don't fret—maybe
and fine old 'country' trading
is. If so, get on down to the
public square in rural Smithville, 'Fenn. Friday at 7 p.m.,
July 2 when the fifth amual
Fiddlers' Jamboree and
Crafts Festival gets underway.

Whether you're a listener and foot stomper, or a budding Bill Monroe, the festival islikely to be your cup of tea. There will be plenty of listening pleasure Friday night and all day Saturday. The fidding begins again at 8:30 Saturday morning and lasts till "ever" string is broke, ever bow warped and ever hand bisstered."

The more active and ambitious can get their fiddle and banjos out of moth balls, blow the dust away, and

compete for cash prizes.
Guitarists, banjo-pickers,
mandolin and dulcimer players, gospel singers, and dancers of all ages and persuasions will compete for \$1,835 in ons will compete for \$1,835 in prizes. There is a nominal \$2 entry fee for each event. The festival, which is mod-eled after the traditional Ind-



ependence Day celebrations in rural America, will also feature authentic pioneer crafts of every kind and description. It is anticipated description. It is anticipated by festival officials that craftsmen from 17 states will attend the two-day event. If yhou want to go down to

Smithville to hawk your kid Smithville to hawk your ske brother's model airplane or your girlfriend's hand-loomed chastity belt, it will cost you \$10 for a booth spot. But all profits drop straight into your billfold.

The festival will also sport exhibits of such traditional

tet testival will also sport exhibits of such traditional crafts as woodworking, macrame, pottery, leather goods and strawhats.

Last year's festival drew 50,000 persons, including tooriga countries. Because of the Bicentennial, an even larger crowd is expected this year. Accordingly, festival officials plan to provide more booths, camping facilities and parking than last year. Admission to all events if ree. Smithwille is located on Highway 56, 66 miles east of Nashville. Persons who want more information about the Fiddlers' Jamboree and Crafts Festival should write or call the Chamber of Commerce in Smithville. the telephone number is (615) 597-1153.

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# KOMNE ZIONE

### Random notes

#### Led Zeps zap Savalas

According to the latest issue of Rolling Stone, Telly Savalass though the and his wife fwould sneak away on a nice quiet flight to London where they'd spend a few days. However, thanks to Robert Plant and Jimmy Page of Led Zeppelin, who sat nearby, the flight was far from quiet.

Plant and Page, who had flown to Los Angeles to catch a Bad Company show, heck.

### L.A. cream crops up for Marley

It was a star-studded affair when Bob Marley and the Wailers played the Roxy Theater in Los Angeles the night before their concert at the Santa Monica Civic the Santa Monica Civic
Auditorium. According to a
rundown in Roling Stone, the
VIP section included Carole
King, Joni Mitchell, Neil Dia
mond, Linda Ronstadt, Robtible Robertson, and sundry
Legles and Led Zeppelins...
not to mention Jack Nicholson and Warren Beatty.
The balcony at the Roxy,

At an equally star-studded
war introduced to Ringo.
Shaking hands, he smilled and
said: "Ahhhhh, rasta Beatlest!" For his encounter with
Art Garfunkel, recognition
again flashed on Marley's
face and he said: "Ahhhhh,
Paul Simon!"

#### Taupin ages; Betts weds

Bernie Taupin celebrated his 28th birthday with a dinner party at Le Restaurant in west Hollywood May 22. He had just finished a promotion tour for his book of

promotion our for his book of song poems, 'The One Who song poems, 'The One Who Ephazarian, personal secret-Ephazarian, personal secret-ary to Cher. The ceremony took place May 16 at his According to Rolling Stone, Taupin's birthday cake was

#### Elton John goes sports mad

Eitton John donated his \$5,000 psycheck from a concert at Earls Court to the Sports Aid Foundation, a group that helps Olympic-bound athletes. Earlier in the week, he'd become chairman of the Fourth Division Watford Soccer Team, his long-time favorite.

John anticipated giving more of his time to the British sports scene, and told Rolling \$1,550.



#### UK CREDIT UNION

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FROM 9 - 1



### Baseball season 'fantastic'; Cats win first Eastern title

inished the regular season in a doubleheader, 60 and 14-6. The Wildcats in one games of for the Eastern lead. Coach Horne termed the coach Horne around the motel." The Wildcats 'gop tickers that the Wildcats "felt that they could have gone farther." Aburn winning that first game of the doubleheader Easter and allowed only 25 ware them. The Wildcats 'gop tickers game of the doubleheader Easter and the wildcats wildcats' lop pitchers were lefthanders Steve Pewitt and Tim Graven. Pewitt finished with an 8-2 ware them a lot of momentum." The Wildcats 'gop tickers and allowed only 25 ware them. The Wildcats 'gop tickers and allowed only 25 ware them a lot of momentum." We really don't have a three in the conference's UK," said Cach Horne, and the wildcats ware a "group of the Wildcats with six baseball tradition here at the wildcats ware a "group of the wildcats with an 8-2 were dead allowed only 25 ware them a lot of momentum." We really don't have a batters in the conference's UK," said Cach Horne, and the wildcats ware for work that they could have gone far the wildcats ware pewitt and Tim Graven. Pewitt finished with an 8-2 were of all allowed than 8-4 mark and completed an excellent earned to the All-SEC Graven had an 8-4 mark and completed an excellent earned to good pitch to hit and looked for a pitch in spots when they were ahead in the count."

Horne creditied the rain the wildcats top pitchers were lefthanders Steve Pewitt and Tim Graven. Pewitt finished with an 8-2 were of an allowed only 25 ware had allowed allowed the section of the doublehead that they could have game them a lot of momentum."

See that they could have gone far the doublehead that they could have game them a lot of momentum."

We really don't have a sabell tradition here at the conference's for using the work and allowed only 25 were manned to the All-SEC (canned the work and allowed only 25 were them a lot of momentum."

See them a lot of momentum."

We really don't have a sabell tradition here at the work and allowed on the work and a

By MARK BRADLEY
Sports Editor
Enjoying what Coach Tuffy
Horne described as "a fantastic season," the Kentucky toam this scason, as the Wildcats was the championship series. Kentucky with the championship series. Kentucky with the series 7-6 at Shively sports Center, scoring four blassendal Ittle, before losing to make shall title, before losing to make a the late of the series 7-6 at Shively sports Center, scoring four the series 1-6 at Shively sports Center, scoring four the series 1-6 at Shively sports Center, scoring four the series 1-6 at Shively sports Center, scoring four the series 1-6 at Shively sports Center, scoring four the series 1-6 at Shively sports Center, scoring four the series 1-6 at Shively sports Center, scoring four the series 1-6 at Shively sports Center, scoring four the series 1-6 at Shively sports Center, scoring four the series 1-6 at Shively sports Center, scoring four the series 1-6 at Shively sports Center, scoring four the series 1-6 at Shively sports Center, scoring four the series 1-6 at Shively sports Center, scoring four the series 1-6 at Shively sports Center, scoring four the series 1-6 at Shively sports Center, scoring four the series 1-6 at Shively sports Center, scoring four the series 1-6 at Shively sports of the victory. Out-the series then shifted to a sport of the Cats when the series 1-6 at Shively sports of the State 1-6 at Shively sports 1-

finished the regular season in \_a doubleheader, 6-0 and 14-6. for 10th with .349 averages.

for 19th with 349 averages.

The Wildcas' top pitchers were lefthanders Steve Pewitt and Tim Graven. Pewitt finished with an 8-2 record and allowed only 25 walks in 73 2-3 innings of pitching, best in the SEC. Graven had an 8-4 mark and compiled an excellent earned run average of 2-95.

Four Kentucky players were-named to the All-SEC team: Darrell Saunders, Billy Fouch, Lefkoy Robbins,



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SALAMI & CHEESE 1.19	TUNA 1.30 1.75	
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Kentucky ace lefthander Tim Graven delivers a pitch in Wildcat Game earlier this season. Graven was named to the AllEastern Division team in the Southeastern Conference.

'M En

the ter Natio member The f

Denver York N and the These agreed and the These agreed of the These agreed of the These agreed of the These agreed of the These and the Lepted players and the Up by franchi The on the the out determ on the the out determ would be agreed to the the the the Up the the Up the

Some people are slow to learn.

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Former University of Kentucky Athletic Director Harry Lancaster and UK President Otis Singletary smile after their rounds in the first Harry Lancaster Appreciation Day Golf Tournament.

### 'My turn'

ts

9

m this

n our urth in

:379 hit .357

fielder on tied

Steve raven. an 8-2 only 25 ngs of SEC. rk and earned

layers

inders obbins

### End is near for the Kentucky Colonels

Denver Nuggets, the New York Nets, the Indian Pacers and the San Antonio Spurs. These fours clubs have agreed to pay the NBA \$32 million in order to gain entry to the older league. The Colonels, along with the Spirits of St. Louis, have declined to join with their clow ABA teams in that offer, maintaining that the price is too high to pay. If the ABA's offer is accepted by the NBA, the players of both the Colonels and the Spirits will be bought up by the other four ABA franchises.

The NBA owners will vote on the proposal this week, and the outcome of that vote will determine the future of the Colonels. It would be a shame if the Kentucky Colonels will continue to exist and will still be in operation when the season begins next October, certainly look bleak.

The team that will represent the United States in beaketball in the Summer Olympics in Montreal will determine the future of the Colonels. It would be a shame if the Kentucky Colonels will continue to exist and will still be in operation when the season begins next October, certainly look bleak.

The team that will represent the United States in beasen begins next October, certainly look bleak.

The team that will represent the United States in beasen begins next October, certainly look bleak.

The team that will represent the United States in beasen begins next October, certainly look bleak.

The team that will represent the United States in beasen begins next October, certainly look bleak.

The team that will represent the United States in beasen begins next October, certainly look bleak.

The team that will represent the United States in beasen begins next October, certainly look bleak.

The team, three times advancing the ABA playoffs, winning the champiosh play the ABA playoffs, winning the champiosh play the ABA playoffs, with all play the play the ABA playoffs, with all play the ABA playoffs, with all play the ABA playoffs,

nessee was the only player

It looks as if the curtain is finally going to drop for the Kentucky Colonels. The Colones have not joined with four other American Basketball Association (NBA) for he terms set forth by the National Basketball Iradition as Kentucky were left without a probe that the state as steeped in basketball tradition as MaRA clubs in agreeing to the terms set forth by the National Basketball Iradition as Kentucky were left without a probe terms set forth by the National Basketball Iradition as Marketball Iradition Two Kentuckians were almost general toward, where May, Grunfeld, Adrian among the 50 hopefuls who tried out for the Olympic team. High school sensation barrell Griffith, of Louisville Male, sustained a leg injury in practice and was sent home. But, not before he won a jumping contest, touching a position on a wall five feet wern his head. For this, Griffith was named the winner of the tryout camp's "explosive power award." Forward Wesley Cwo the University of Louisville also tried out, but failed to make the team.

The team appears to be strongest at forward, where May, Grunfeld, Adrian Dantley of Notre Dame, and



### classifieds

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**PERSONALS** 

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Thanks from Ho Hum. Riner the Shiner Romanous, and Handy, to all their good buddles for making them feel home 20. Susie. Wet ome to Kentucky. Alex. Bruce. How is the picture taking in Somerset?

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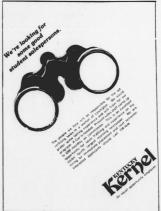
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KENTUCKY

CLASSIFIEDS

WORK



### Members question racial attitudes

Continued from page 1

remembers instances inv police dragged a paraplegic demonstrator from a downdemonstrator from a down-town hotel, tunred police dogs on a crowd and took a 12-year-old girl into custody in the Short Street jail rather than placing her in a juvenile

facility.

Jones said that, ironically, he learned from police records that it was Freeman who arrested him during a demonstration at a restaurant on June 10, 1961, exactly 15 years before the day Freeman was approved as the new chief.

Jones said that he was not

Jones said that he was not aware of Freeman's identity aware of Freeman's identity when his name was initially brough before the selection committee, but "became leery after talking with black police officers." He said that he discovered Freeman's connection with the demonstrations of 15 years ago only five days before the council's approval.

"At that point, I stated that I had strong reservations about Freeman being accept-able to the black community. I question whether the man matured," Jones said.

One councilman who shares Jones' reservations is Bill Bingham of District 3. He said his vote against Free-man was "95 per cent for reasons that I was unsatisfied with the racial aspect of Freeman's answers (during the interview before the council)."Bingham said he

sion," Finn said. Pointing out that "times have changed."

He added that he believed He added that he believed every officer who made an arrest during the demonstrations of the 1960's should not be considered a racist merely because he had to carry out his orders.

Finn said he was impressed by the way Freeman had displayed "innovative" and sensitive attitudes in dealing with Vietnam War protestors while in Gainesville in 1972. Councilwoman Miller also

mentioned innovative meas-ures enacted by Freeman in ures enacted by reenant in the Gainesville force. She said that "para-professionals" have been hired and trained, at a savings to the government, to do some routine work not requiring fully trained officers.

Councilman O.M. Travis of District 1, another predominantly black district, said that while he was aware that questions had been raised about Freeman's racial attitude, most of what he had heard was "strictly hear-say."

say."
His main objection was not to the hiring of Freeman, but to the "hurried manner in which it was done." Travis said he felt qualified persons within the local force were passed over in favor of Freeman.

Howard Palmer of District 12 and Mary Mangione of District 5, who, like Travis, cast negative votes, agreed that the selection had been

council) "Bingham said he felt Freeman's involvement that the selection had been in the demonstrations "should not be overlooked." Voting in favor of Freeman was Councilman Robert Finn of the predominantly black might be a considered to the predominantly black might be a considered to the predominantly black might be a considered to the man." She added that impressed with Freeman. "Id dim yo with Freeman." Id dim yo with remains only one letter of recommendation from the black ex-maintothe racial question, and 1 can sleep well with my deci-

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# Epidemic 'Potomac Fever' hits Washington

Continued from page 1 Kentucky press conference of Course, the reporters were being used in a last-ditch effort to help the Pressident speaking and this was notly a rehash of past statements. But this was the President speaking and this was not ya rehash of past statements. But this was the President speaking and this was the White House. These factors together created an obvious irresistability, especially during a Fever egal continue for the Kentucky's Demice (Apparently, this strategy worked since Ford wan surprising victory in Kentucky's Institute (Apparently, this strategy worked since Ford wan surprising victory in Kentucky's Institute (Apparently, this strategy worked since Ford wan surprising victory in Kentucky's Institute (Apparently, this strategy worked since Ford wan surprising victory in Kentucky's Institute (Apparently, this strategy worked since Ford wan surprising with would allow the Kentucky's press exclusive knowledge of what was said that day. A spirit of breaking the big scoop permeated the room; history was in the making and only they would know.

Within hours, however, Ford's statements were on all the networks and newspapers were reporting. Not only had the media broken the embargo but they broke it with incorrect information. Ford said explicitly he had no idee what city would by used. He told the Kentucky reporters in Congress: "Sen to the confirmation with the president and provided with early the large of the size, the provided with the networks and newspapers were reporting. Not only had the media broken the embargo but they broke it with incorrect information. Ford said explicitly he had no idee what city would by used. He told the Kentucky reporters in Congress: "Sen to the provided with the networks and newspapers were reporting. Not only had the media broken the embargo but they broke it with incorrect information. Ford said explicitly he had no idee what city would by used. He told the Kentucky reporters in Congress: "Sen to the provided with their powers in Congress: "Sen to

their condemnation of Congress. The only time Rumswhisper was when he nearly yelled, "Congress cut the yelled, "Congress cut the defense budget by \$7 billion

last year."

At the end of the day's activities, a chilling though came to mind. Earlier, one veteran Washington reporter made the observation that to harness all the combating forces in government one had to be almost totally ruthless.

"It seems that only mer like Richard Nixon and Lyndon Johnson, who totally dominated Congress and the bureaucracy, can rule effect

viewly," the reporter said.

Viewing first hand the mass confusion in Washington during Potomac Fever does nothing to dispel that impressions.

#### Spouse abuse can lead to assault charges

Sidney P. O'Nan, psychology and vocational rehabilitation counselor in Lexingogy and vocational rehabilita-ation counselor in Lexing-ton's Bureau of Rehabilita-tion, s.id, "So many women hang on to their husbands through this barbaric treat-work because they want to be

playing where both people in their own way contribute to it. "By nature we're all res-ponsible for ourselves, and if a woman continues to endure this abuse over time, then she is either actively or passively contributing to her own

Next week's article will co husband-beating and the effects of spouse-abuse on children.



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