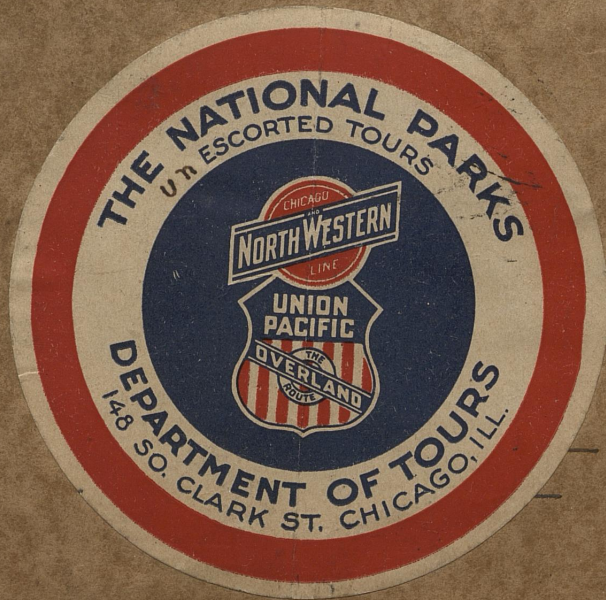


1928

Glimpses from the  
Observations Etc.  
and



Volume I



Pa. women to  
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July 3

Tuesday.

hot - fair

Left home 8:37 Am on bus to  
Raubsville. Esther met me with  
the food. Bayard took us to  
Bethlehem for the Reading 10:43,  
but were day dreaming and  
left it go by. Luck would have  
it the 11:12 was in good time  
so met Stazel at Wayne Junction  
where we boarded the Bt O  
at 11:04 for Washington D.C.

We soon crossed the Delaware  
State line across the Brandywine  
Creek into Wilmington - the Powder  
town - for it is the headquarters  
of the Dupont Manufacturers.

After passing Delaware (college  
at left) we cross the famous  
Mason & Dixon Line into Md.  
And then across the double tracked



steel bridge (6100 ft) of the Susquehanna with miles of short line in either direction. Garrett Island lies directly in under the train.

Harve de Grace which dates back to the Revolutionary days, now in racing season trainloads make their way there.

Passing along near Aberdeen can be heard the booming of big guns for here Uncle Sam tests his artillery for our military forces.

Into Baltimore - Birthplace of the Star Spangled Banner. From Mt Royal to Camden Station (2 mi) the railroad passes through a double track lighted tunnel. This stretch of track is the first steam railway electrification in America.

Now we cross an immense stone arch bridge known as Thomas Viaduct built in 1835 and then to Camp Meade Junction. At Hyattsville we cross the ford the British changed in 1814 when they captured



the city of Washington. The train passing over ground where the fighting was most severe.

Arrived at Washington, D.C. at 4:22. Cleaned up a bit and walked up to the Capitol grounds. One glimpse of Washington and one is impelled to visit every famous place of interest and beauty that it possesses at least once. It is the city of beautiful buildings and memorials, with broad avenues, lined with majestic trees, dotted here and there with small parks, whose carefully kept lawns, flower beds, and splashing fountains and monuments attract the eye. Among the many notable public buildings associated with the men and deeds in our national history are the Capitol, Congressional Library, White House, Treasury, State, War and Navy Building, art galleries, museums and memorials to



numerous to mention. Washington is a fountain of inspiration for every true American. But it is now 6:30 and we must move on.

On through a land where nature lavished beauty and man made history. To Rockville the famous scarred town and one of the oldest in America. Frequently mentioned in the annals of the F & D Wars, Revolutionary War, War 1812 & Civil War. Near Point of Rocks Washington first met Benjamin Franklin & defeated Braddock. Now the winding Potomac begins its companionship with the railroad for over 100 miles. The elevation of the Blue Ridge Mts commences at this point. We are <sup>not only</sup> approaching one of the most picturesque but blood drenched soil soil over which the fortunes of the North & South ebbed & flowed during the Civil War. The Chesapeake & Ohio Canal parallels the railway on the south, with the Potomac skirting the Canal.



This old waterway has a famous history as the "Underground Railway" during the slave days preceding the Civil war. Along its route were stations maintained by abolitionists & their friends whose bribing of boatmen enabled many a slave to be smuggled into the free states.

The mountains rise higher and higher as our train swings along. At Brunswick, Md. Gen Meade's army recrossed the Potomac after the decisive battle of Gettysburg. Only a short distance and we crossed the Maryland State line into W. Va.

We approach Harper's Ferry, where 3 states and 2 rivers meet. Suddenly the train swings under the corner of Maryland Heights across the Potomac on a steel bridge. It is this sight that impelled Thomas Jefferson to exclaim, "the scene is worth a trip across the Atlantic."



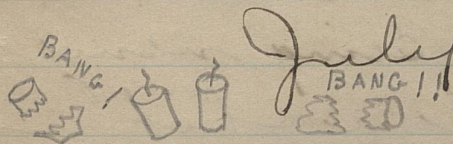
Here it was that John Brown of Kansas with his "handful of brave but fanatical abolitionist followers" shed the first blood. The monument a simple shaft stands upon the spot where his improvised fort stood. Beside the monument are five iron tablets placed there by U.S. Government to enlighten travelers. Nothing except the foundation remains of the old U.S. Arsenal.

We say "Good night" to this charming valley, through many tunnels we spend the night. On and on we go swinging around the mts, where extensive apple orchards cover the hilltops. Passing Cumberland (10 Pm) the train immediately begins the real ascent of the Alleghenies and for the next 17 miles there is steady climbing. Here the streams flow to the Atlantic in one direction and to the Gulf of Mexico in the other. Up here is the rolling plateau known as the



glades. Up and down passing some of the most beautiful mt scenery of the Alleghenies.

Journeying westward through an extensive oil, natural gas and coal producing region. Crossing the broad Ohio to wake up in Chillicothe, O. with its Indian mounds. On through the "President State"



July 4

Wednesday.

very hot - fair

As the National Limited does not operate into Cincinnati we pass largely through suburban communities over the time belt (set watch back 1 hr)

We are now in Indiana - The "Hoosier State" a land of fertile soil and healing springs. The countryside is undeniably flat and streams flooded with muddy water. We come to Vincennes situated on the Wabash River containing its old Harrison mansion.



After reaching the west shore of the Wabash we are in the Prairie State - Illinois. This section is mainly interested in farming, fruit & stock raising.

As our train crosses the huge bridge over the "Father of Waters" we get a splendid panoramic view of St Louis 5:00 P.M. As the train pulled into the station we prepared to alight. Being very warm we cleaned up a bit went and had our baggage checked and bought Travelers Insurance. Also receiving information to spend the time at Forest Park. After taking a good long <sup>look</sup> at the gray stone station from the "piazzo" we crossed the street and hopped on a street car bound for the park. Passing through the poorer part of the city we were not so much impressed.



Fornest park contained a large selection of zoological specimens. also the Memorial Hall filled with Charles A Lindbergh's trophies.

The heat being so intense we spent much of the time under the shade trees. Small showers aroused us several times. After eating lunch we were glad to get back to our old Pullman on the Westerner (Mo Pacific) to leave at 10:10 Pm.

Rolling over the wonderful agricultural section we arrived at Kansas City the following morning.

July 5 Thursday.

Out at 7:05 our first view across from station is Liberty Memorial, a tribute to the citizens who gave their lives in service of America during the World War.

The great stone monument occupies a commanding site on Memorial Hill. From its great shaft (in center) rising



over 300 ft above the surrounding city, a pillar of fire burns brightly at night.

The beautiful union passenger station erected cost \$50,000,000. The main building is 510' x 150'. The waiting room accommodates 10,000 passengers at one time. More Pullman tickets are sold here than any other station in U.S.A. From the window in rear can be seen the many tracks (16) where 275 passenger trains arrive & depart daily. It ranks among the highest in manufacturing, also stock and agricultural products. Esther and I took a short hike around several blocks containing many business places and garages especially Green Pontreac's landing on the railroad tracks, forced to retreat in time to eat breakfast with "Harvey" in the station and depart at 10:50 am. We are surely now in the heart of agriculture products, Large



fields of half grown corn. Numerous  
fields of grain being harvested  
either by tractor or teams of 5 or  
6 horses. Everything is done out  
side where the straw is stacked.  
Passing Topeka about noon. Here  
we have the Capitol of Kansas  
and a very industrious city.  
The capitol buildings cost \$3,000,000  
It contains 30 public schools,  
330 industrial plants, producing  
flour, meats, potatoes & corn.  
Passing through the fields with  
its rich black sand soil into  
the gently sloping valley of the  
Arkansas River whose snow-fed  
streams are used for irrigation.  
This fertile valley is called the  
"Nile of America". Here thousands  
of cattle & sheep are fattened on  
alfalfa. In fact the "Great Bend"  
of the Arkansas. the beginning  
of Quivira visited by Coronado  
in 1541.

Surely as one thinks back of  
the Fred Harvey juicy steaks



or delicious ham and bacon, she is eating a product of the enormous corn and alfalfa fields through which she has passed, besides the unrivalled bread, vegetables, sugar, salt butter, cream and many others on the menu.

We sail through La Junta (Horseshoe) into Colorado during the night waking at 5:00 in Pueblo to see the beautiful sunrise. All along the way can be seen Pike's Peak the Greenhorn Range of the Rockies and the Spanish peaks. Standing on the platform we glide through nearly barren territory, few sage bushes, grass parched brown with heads of brown <sup>cattle</sup> with white heads trying to live upon it. Here are also seen many sand mounds some occupied by Indians. With great delight we arrive at Colorado Springs 7:00 Am MT (changed time during night)



July 6

Friday

After stopping at The Luzerne Hotel for information & writing to Noah we left on a Pierce Arrow Bus for a full day. We first wound through the South Cheyenne Canon with the following points of interest - Lone Pine (35 ft high) on high ridge Pillars of Hercules - narrow pass Seven Falls - There is no spot more picturesque and beautiful with its massive red granite walls rising almost perpendicular and grand display of cliffs and rushing water. A stairway enables one to get a view from Inspiration point. Just beyond lies the grave of Helen Hunt Jackson whose inspiration has won great fame through her book "Ramona" and the naming of the three falls - Ramona, Alexander & Bridal Veil. The remaining four are called cascades.

Winding back through the narrow and pine trees (souvenirs) on to



the Van Briggles Ant Pattery.

Trade mark A double A stands for first name of each Antus & Anne.

After passing through this especially arranged demonstration room with its well-informed guides into the display room one understands what is meant by "Throwing on the Patten's Wheel". At a Paris Exhibit in 1900 one piece sold for \$3,000. Several favorites are "despondency" and "seven of the seas".

Next is the Garden of Gode with its gates (Rt - 325 ft Left 300 ft) Egyptian Rock (tooth paste) Lion Head, Cathedral Spinal, Alligator Chasing lizard, Rainbow Rock. 3 Graces, Bear & seal, Kissing Camels, Buffalo head, Harry Louder, Mutt & Jeff, Toad & toadstool. At the Curio shop is seen a petrified Indian, Balance rock, Baggage room

All this rock is of aqueous sandstone (red) which have been carved into these fantastic shapes by winds & water erosion.



On through the Narrows of Wm  
Canon up the ever winding road  
to the "Cave of the Winds" well  
it has been named "Serpentine  
Drive". Here in a vast cave  
laboratory nature has produced  
the seemingly impossible. Miles  
of intricate galleries and passages.  
Vast chambers filled with  
stalactites and stalagmites. All  
amazing in shape but alike in  
texture, resembling many icicles  
ranging from needle like spines  
to enormous masses whose length  
and weight cannot be estimated.

Eating lunch at Manitou we  
proceed through the extremely  
narrow Ute Pass. Over the world  
famous auto highway truly a trip  
of surpassing grandeur! To Pikes  
Peak, Americas most famous  
mountain. The sentinel of the  
Rockies. 14,109 ft in altitude. Its  
snow-crowned summit is a  
sight never to be forgotten.

Little did we think when



told to rent sheep skin coats at  
the entrance that we would  
run into a snow flurry before  
reaching an altitude of 10,000 ft.  
Since many blankets and —  
were available we were not  
cold, except my hands going up.  
From its summit U. S. conducts a  
weather bureau. Snow remains  
here throughout the summer.  
Above the tree line (12,000) are  
seen drifts 3 to 10 ft high. One  
side contains a bronze tablet in  
memory of Z. Montgomery Pike,  
born in Trenton N. J. After having  
a snowball fight and face washed  
we went inside to warm up a  
bit. It was here the tale was  
told. Gene could not keep it.  
Our biologist (Geo.) being interested  
in the plantlife we stopped  
several times on our way down  
to pluck For - get - me - nots and  
yellow flowers. Athens in our  
party were "Texas" and "Conn." This  
congenial party separated with



many regrets.

Specimens of the trip!



Remembrance  
of Gene

Out of there at 6:15 P.m. in a much over crowded chair car to La Junta where we were compelled to wait until 11:55 for our train. During the night we crossed into New Mexico also went through the Raton Pass which is a long tunnel rising to an altitude of 7,000 ft. and drawn by 2 engines and a pusher.

July 7. Saturday

Awoke with the beautiful <sup>sun</sup> shining over the tan sandy, dusty soil. Many horses and sheep were grazing on parched brown grass. There are many abode villages of the Pueblo Indians of today. There too, live the Navajos, Apaches, Acomas and other tribes. All are civilized but retain their primitive customs. At Lamy is the quaint old El Antiz station having an inside



garden used as a shelter for the cattle in barbarous times. Many relics have been brought here from Mexico. In Apache Canyon the gorge cuts through solid granite.

Onto Santa Fe, the oldest Capital in U.S. Here Gen Lew Wallace wrote part of "Ben Hur". Here live many Indians noted for their blanket weaving and jewelry making. Here are held many Indian fiestas and dances during certain seasons. Turquoise mines lie in the mountains to the south.

On to Albuquerque - the head quarters of the Mexican Wool Industry. The Alvarado, adjacent the station is built in old Spanish Mission style. It contains all improvements of a modern hotel. The annex contains a museum of the most extensive collections of Mexican and Indian relics in U.S. Here Indians may be seen at work. Navaho Indians have pottery (Bought some) jewelry and blankets for sale. A small howl takes about 45 min to



make and sells for 15¢.

On to Gallup with its many Navajo Indians who are nomads owning large flocks of sheep and herds of cattle. The women weave fine blankets on crude looms while the men work in silver making barbaric ornaments set with turquoise. South of Gallup lies Zuni one of the Seven Cities of Cibola. The hotel - El Navajo - contains many famous sand paintings. Along the way many rock formations of red & yellow can be seen. (Met Rev Barnharts from Baltimore)

### Indian Life.

#### Cooking

#### Living

Eat - Maize, Yucca, Cactus, agave

Pinole - ground parched corn

Honing - remove shell of corn with wood ashes & boil

Piki - powdered water-melon seeds made into batter & baked between stones.

Everything belongs to woman even children.

Takes husband home to mother

woman

housework  
weave  
make pattern  
blankets

man.

gather fuel  
tan skins  
knit  
sew



A sunset (7:50) over the New Mexico desert is a never to be forgotten sight. A huge red ball with its golden clouds giving the whole territory a red tint.

We soon cross the state into Arizona the wonderland of America noted for its prehistoric ruins, Indian pueblos, Painted desert, Petrified forest and Grand Canyon. Here are found numerous members of the cactus family, including giant saguaros that reached a height of 30 to 50 ft. Even with the extreme heat during the day we used 2 woollen blankets that night.

July 8

Grand Canyon  
Sunday.

Out at 7:15 Am. to take one of "Harveys" busses to our Bright Angel Cottage No 130. After settling ourselves for a few days we started on a trip meeting a Carpenter who was very interesting along the way. Words fail to adequately describe this tremendous rent in the earth's rock crust. It transcends



all ordinary scenes and appeals to the emotions in an unearthly manner. One has to adjust the untrained eye to this sudden shift from the usual outlook.

Gradually one must become accustomed to the change from the ordinary range of vision.

In reality the Grand Canyon is a series of canyons 217 mi long, from 9 to 13 mi wide and with a maximum depth of 8,000 ft. Through the bottom is a narrow gorge which carries the muddy waters of the Colorado River.

Starting from El Tovar Hotel toward the east along the enjoyable Rim footpath we viewed the burros descend the zigzag Bright Angel Trail resembling mere ants traveling along. With the aid of field glasses we could follow them better especially from Grandview Point. Moving on to Yavapai Point (uncompleted museum) we could see the Kaibab Steel Suspension



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Bridge. This bridge carries trail  
travelers to Phantom Ranch and  
the North Rim of the Canyon. On  
the mouth of Bright Angel Canyon  
(west of bridge) Phantom Ranch lies  
in the deep shadow of the granite  
gorge. This bridge is long & 4ft  
wide. When river is low it is 60  
ft above the water. Retraced  
our steps to the El Tovar for  
lunch. Spent afternoon resting as  
the thermometer was registering  
a high figure ( $10.3^{\circ}$ ) yet because  
of absence of moisture one moves  
about with comfort while down  
at the bottom it was  $12.3^{\circ}$ . At  
 $5.30$  we watched the Hopi Indians  
exhibit their Butterfly, Eagle and  
War dances in costume at the Hopi  
house. These Indians live in a  
reproduction of their dwellings  
several hundred miles east of the  
Canyon. It contains interesting  
exhibits of Indian handicraft and  
Navajo men are seen fashioning  
their hand wrought silver



ornaments. In another room the Navajo women are carding, spinning and weaving wool into their famous blankets while the Hopi Indians are engaged in weaving & making pottery.

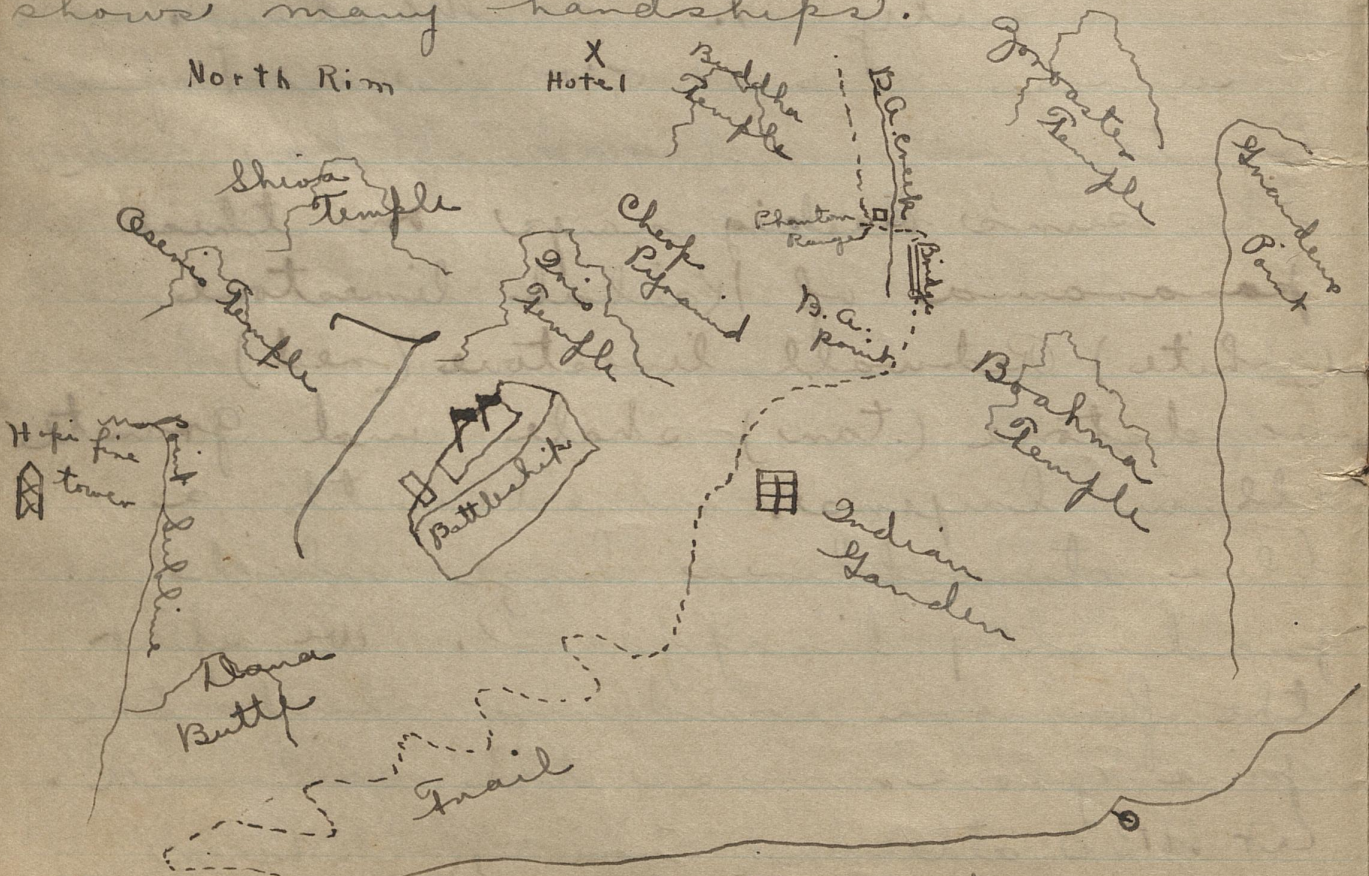
We sat on a bench, near the boardwalk several hours watching the awe inspiring, indescribable sunset. At 8:00 we heard a lecture illustrated by movies and still pictures of the Grand Canyon in El Tovar Hotel music room.

July 9. Monday.

Sunrise here at 5:00 is unimpassioned. Try to picture break of day and the sun's breaking rays on this panorama of Kaibab limestone (white) Redwall limestone (red) sandstone (tan) shale and granite all in layers covered with a blue atmospheric haze which gradually disappears. We spent the forenoon wandering about the pine grove across the railroad. At 11:30 attended the Kolb Bros lecture, illustrated by authentic



motion pictures & colored slides  
 accompanied with the thrilling  
 story of Emery C Kolb, the only  
 man alive who twice made the  
 trip over the rapids of the Colorado.  
 Accounts of these trips can be  
 found in National Geographic May 1914  
 and Aug 1914. One of these trips  
 began in Wyoming Sept. 8 1911 in 2  
 open row boats. They ran 365 rapids  
 descending 6000 ft, touching 6 slates,  
 traveling 1400 mi in 101 days. One  
 boat "The Defiance" on exhibition here  
 shows many handships.



As Seen from El Torovar Hotel



Spent the afternoon with "Maxwell" out to Grandeur point and back again, through auto camp. The select one had no desire to see the steep grade so we dropped off at out 130. avenue. Again enjoyed the Hopi Indian dances and beans being fed. Hiked down Bright Angel Trail 400 ft. glad to retreat and spend the remainder of the evening visiting curio shops.

July 10 Tuesday.

Made reservations to leave this evening. Wandering about I met Max Gilson from Ajo, Arizona while admiring the cactus from one of the overhanging rocks. They invited us to go along out the west end. We were delighted not having been out that direction. This scenic roadway like a boulevard in the wilderness closely follows the rim a distance of 10 or more miles. Our first stop was at Powell Monument. Major J. W. Powell was first to make a trip through the Colorado in 1869. From here could be seen several patches of the



On to Hopi Point one of the Rim points  
The view to the west is uninterrupted  
and therefore a never-to-be-  
forgotten spectacle. Here the river  
is seen at 6 places. Two of which  
seem to be very swift with white  
caps. At Mohave Point stands a  
small half built shelter from here  
directly in front lies a large  
plateau of red sandstone. Very  
few living creatures are seen about  
here but spied a small horned  
toad (reddish with small thorns)  
and a lizard about 6 in long.  
As we travel on to Benyon Cove,  
which seems to have a low elevation  
compared to other points yet tips  
the 6000 ft mark. From Pima Point  
can be seen the Hermit Camp nestled  
in this great gorge. It contains  
15 green roofed houses, a station,  
and reservoir. Two small specks  
~~were~~ traced with the field  
glasses were found to be 2 men  
and a burro. Hermit's Rest is  
a beautiful small stone structure  
nestled in the side of the canyon



One of the most attractive features of this place is its great fireplace. The easy chairs or comfortable lounges gives the visitor a sense of ease and well being besides the delightful refreshments add enjoyment to the trip. Delighted in showing out friends the eastern end we returned to El Tovar and extended our trip to Yoka Point where the new Kaibab trail is being completed. Back in time to see "Maxwell" sling our lunch hash. Afternoon was spent collecting trophies and studying this motionless moving picture for there is not a <sup>moment</sup> when its shadows are not insensibly altering, disappearing here, appearing here, shortening here or lengthening there. From early morning, when the light slants lengthwise from the Painted Desert to just after sunset when the reds deepen to dim purples and the yellows & greens change to magical blues. Even on dark moonless nights the canyon suggests unimaginable mysteries.



July 11

Wednesday

We are back on the trail again after leaving the Grand Canyon at 8:00 last evening. During night (4:30 am) passed Needles, Calif with an alt 476 ft. U.S. hottest place yet a very good health resort due to low humidity. California contains the lowest and highest land in U.S. also the greatest variety of temperature rainfall and products. We are now getting out of this arid section into the citrus fruit groves. By noon we saw many lumber factories. San Bernardino is surrounded by orange groves. All towns along way are noted for large shipments of oranges, peaches, pears, apricots, figs, grapes, grapefruit, olives even apples and cherries. Pomona, home of Los Angeles County Fair the largest west of Mississippi River.

Here is famous Pasadena, the ideal home city at the foot of Sierra Madre mountains. With its Busch Gardens, Mt Lowe, luxurious



resort hotels, San Gabriel Mission & Mission play, Colleges. The Rose Tournament is of national interest on New Year's Day (1929 - Georgia Tech. will play California in football)

But we must pass on into Los Angeles and come back later.

Arrived 3:15 P.m. Met Hazels aunt at 6:10. While waiting sought information at travelers aid.

Staying at Women's Hotel, 639 S. Grand Avenue, Rested for a big week.

July 13 Thursday.

In all the world there is not another spot where all the elements of harmony have worked out so well. The climate here - why write about it? Just look about and see what it has done. Here one may amuse one's self skiing & throwing snowballs in the morning and in the afternoon enjoy a frolic on the beach at any season of the year. Any thing will grow here - from the fleeciest & finest grades of cotton to the rarest of fruits, flowers and vegetables. In the hills of Los Angeles - Ah, there romance lives. It is not in



printer's ink that one may convey the emotions that fill the soul at sight of these majestic slopes, furrowed with countless canyons. On the other side, Los Angeles is the metropolis of the Southwest. A commercial and industrial center whose activities extend from those mountainous regions to where the magnificent lighthouse on Head Man's Island rears its proud height out of the deep waters of the channel.

At 2:00 Pm we started on an S car for Cana's, but went in the wrong direction so did not arrive until 4:30. After meeting everybody (Bruce, Cana, Ned, Clark, Elizabeth) dinner was served. After spending a delightful evening Bruce & Cana took us home.

July 13

Friday.

A Mr Lowe trip comprises a ride on the famous incline cogwheel rail way to Echo Mt. (3200 ft) a 62% grade next a  $3\frac{1}{2}$  mi trolley trip around 117 curves over 15 bridges with views incomparable, unfolding at every



upon. Past sunset point, through  
Granite gate to the tavern (4420 ft)  
From the summit can be seen 4 counties  
dotted with 56 cities. The ocean in the  
distance, Catalina Island on the horizon  
75 mi away completes this natural picture.

Back in time for dinner at Schaler's  
Few of its distinguished features are the  
Terrazzo tile floor, the wide balconies  
of wrought iron, beautiful decorations  
and orchestra (piano 2nd Fadereske)  
Evening spent at President Theatre - "Why  
men leave home" - enough said.

July 14 Saturday.

Besides our hotel being in the  
center of the town it offered unusual  
home conveniences as a laundry on the  
roof and a pressing room in the  
basement. These we made use of  
this morning. Preparing to spend  
the afternoon and evening with  
Conrad & Bruce. Received letters  
from home & Martha (news on R. <sup>old</sup> Dig  
<sub>Best</sub>)  
Spent the afternoon and evening at the  
beach at Venice, which like the  
Adriatic city has canals, lagoons  
and arcades also pavilions and



and pleasure piers. A new horseshoe pier project involves the expenditure of \$1,500,000 and extends 1,200 feet into the ocean. The first impression of the Pacific is quite different from that of the rough Atlantic. Its calmness and green waters suggest peace and rest. Here truly was the spot to eat our lunch and enjoy such friends as sea gulls. Ocean park joins Venice northward noted for its speedboat races. Another outstanding feature is the Egyptian Ball room. Returning by way of Hollywood - the film capital. Here 80% of the motion pictures are produced with 19 studios, 200 producing companies employing 22000 people. It is not rare that in some of the important films, where armies are shown in action 5 or 6 thousand extras are engaged & kept at work for weeks. All the world is here for convenience of the picture folk. The descent of Anahis is right back of El Segundo in the sand dunes. The mountains of



Switzerland and anywhere in the hills. The Canadian woods are only 4 mi away by Big Bear Lake with the pines, snow & everything. The green sloping hills of Brittany are anywhere along the coast as are the South Sea isles. Monte Carlo has long been located between Long Beach and Redondo. Under these conditions it is not astonishing that the moving picture industry should be located here. The studios are located south of Hollywood Boulevard with the fine residential district extending among the foothills. Some noted homes we saw were - Jack Coogan, Mary & Doug, Jack Dempsey, and Norma Talmer. Culver city also a part of Hollywood contains the well known Metro - Goldwyn - Mayer and "Our Gang", Charles Ray, Cecil De Mille and other studios.

The Hollywood bowl is a magnificent natural amphitheatre, seating nearly 20,000 people. Its symphonies beneath the stars are famous.



July 15

Sunday.

Attended the First Baptist Church. The guest and speaker was Dr W J Fullerton Home Secretary, Baptist Missionary Society of London England. Words of greeting were heard from representatives of Japan, Czechoslovakia, and France. Their aim is to learn one song each month by singing it at every service.

Bruce & Cane called for us to go for a ride through Elysian Park. This is one of the largest city playgrounds (7499) of hills on which the landscape gardener has achieved a triumph. Excellent automobile drives wind through the park and from the heights can be seen a beautiful view of the city. On to Pasadena where we spent the afternoon in the world-renowned Busch Gardens while Bruce called at his mother's. Busch Gardens comprises 30 A of wonderful landscaping and rare horticultural specimens. It was once privately owned but since the world war it belongs



to the American Legion. Sure here  
is fairyland with its elf men, Red  
Riding Hood + the Wolf, The 3 bears  
and others. When Bruce returned  
we drove around through the city  
famous for its beautiful homes, its  
gorgeous gardens and its broad  
tree lined streets. On Orange Grove  
avenue, "a mile of millionaires homes",  
reside many of America's wealthiest  
families. Their homes are show-places.  
Hundreds of other fine homes and huge  
estates are seen along the winding  
drives of Oak Knoll, Linda Vista and  
close against the mts in Altadena.  
In Altadena is the famous "mile of  
Christmas trees" graceful Himalayan  
cedars which line both sides of  
Santa Rose for more than a mile.  
Each year at Christmas time, they  
are illuminated with thousands of  
colored electric lights. In Brookside  
a huge natural park of 700 a are  
all kinds of devices for athletic  
sports. The Rose Bowl seats 60,000  
persons. The Rose Tournament has  
been held in Pasadena on each



New Year's day for 37 consecutive years.  
Millions of fresh, natural flowers,  
with noses predominating and used  
on the gorgeous creations that  
appear in the pageant. Had  
dinner with them (B+C)

July 16

Monday.

Avalon on the Island of Santa Catalina  
26 mi from mainland, is reached from  
Wilmington by a delightful 2 hr steamer  
trip. The island is 22 mi long and  
4 mi wide. Met Blanche Huber and  
Ella Mills on boat. Took ride on  
"Betty-O" to other end of island to  
see the seals and hear them bark.  
The glass-bottomed boats give  
wonderful scenes of sea life. In  
this natural aquarium fish of all  
sizes & shapes can be seen darting  
here and there about the forest of  
kelp. Among the marine specimens  
which may be viewed through the  
clear crystalline waters on the  
lava-like floor of the sea are -

kelp [ iodine  
ribbon  
rainbow  
sea grape

mosses

[ sponge  
feather  
ruby  
quartz  
coral

algae

+  
ferns

[ lavender  
red  
chiffon  
fishbone



Pench

Golden  
Blue  
silver  
gray  
green  
Convict

Kelpfish  
Candlefish  
Whitefish  
Jellyfish  
Ghostfish

Sand crab  
Starfish  
Sea Hare  
Moray eel  
Cyanid shell  
Abalone.

Abalone shells range in size from 1 to 15 in. Lie flat on stone needing great pressure to loosen. Blue, green, & purple, iridescent inside. Everett Adango dived 50 ft and remained under water  $1\frac{1}{2}$  min. On the island are located homes of Zane Gray (1 story Spanish reddish & tan stucco on night) Gene Stratton Porter (small frame on night) 2 Wrigley homes (1 on left other on night) Besides the <sup>circuizer</sup> framework of a million dollar Ballroom. As our boat left the pier the pathetic notes of ALIOA reached our ears. being played by 3 trumpeters.

Dinner at Schaber's. Attended United Artists Theater (owned by Mary + Doug, C Chapin, Is Swanson and others) Did not care much for the picture - "The Tolens" - too wild, a mine scene played by Doug. Jr.  
Remember those wooden soldier machines.



July 17

Tuesday.

Went shopping at "The May Co" on 8th between Broadway + Hill. Afternoon attended the World's Tenth Sunday School convention in Shrine Temple.

Pres - W C Poole London, England  
presiding officer - Dr Black London.

I Pipe organ selection

II Song - I would be true

III "Crisis of World" - Dr Tullentor

The world crisis <sup>was</sup> when Christ hung on the cross.

The victory is won. Jesus showed us the way.

Are you prepared to go? No one will be able to say

"I said he would come this way". No one knows.

IV Prayer

V Announcements 

Registered	7641
not	5000

Audience - 12641

40,000 have enjoyed convention

VI Reports -

1. Mr Howell - Phila - "Findings"
2. Mr Barclay - Chicago - Training for leaders
3. Mr Weigle - New Haven - "Curricular training"
4. Mr Winchester - New York C. - "Special Bible S"
5. Mr Hayward - Chicago - "Youth Movement"
6. Mr Colgate - N.Y. City - "Daily vocation Bible S"
7. Hon Tuttle - N.Y. City - "Weeks in Religious Ed."

VII

Songs - Crown him with many crowns



The call to reapers.

VIII "The Kingdom of Youth" - Daniel Poling.  
youth follows steps of elders. We owe youth -  
1. good example. 2. sound leadership. 3. better understanding.  
4. more time. 5. confidence. 6. big enough tasks.  
7. good society and homes. 7. Jesus Christ.

IX Prayer

X Benediction - "Dan" Poling

— :: —

The "Symphonies under the Stars" in Hollywood bowl opened July 10<sup>th</sup> with Albert Coates, London as conductor.

Program

I Overture - "The Marriage of Figaro"  
Mozart

II Symphony No 4 in F minor Opus 36  
Tschaiikowsky

1. Andante sostenuto - Modesto con - anima
2. Andante in modo di canzona
3. Scherzo: Pizzicato Astinato
4. Scherzo: Pizzicato con fuoco

Intermission (15 min)

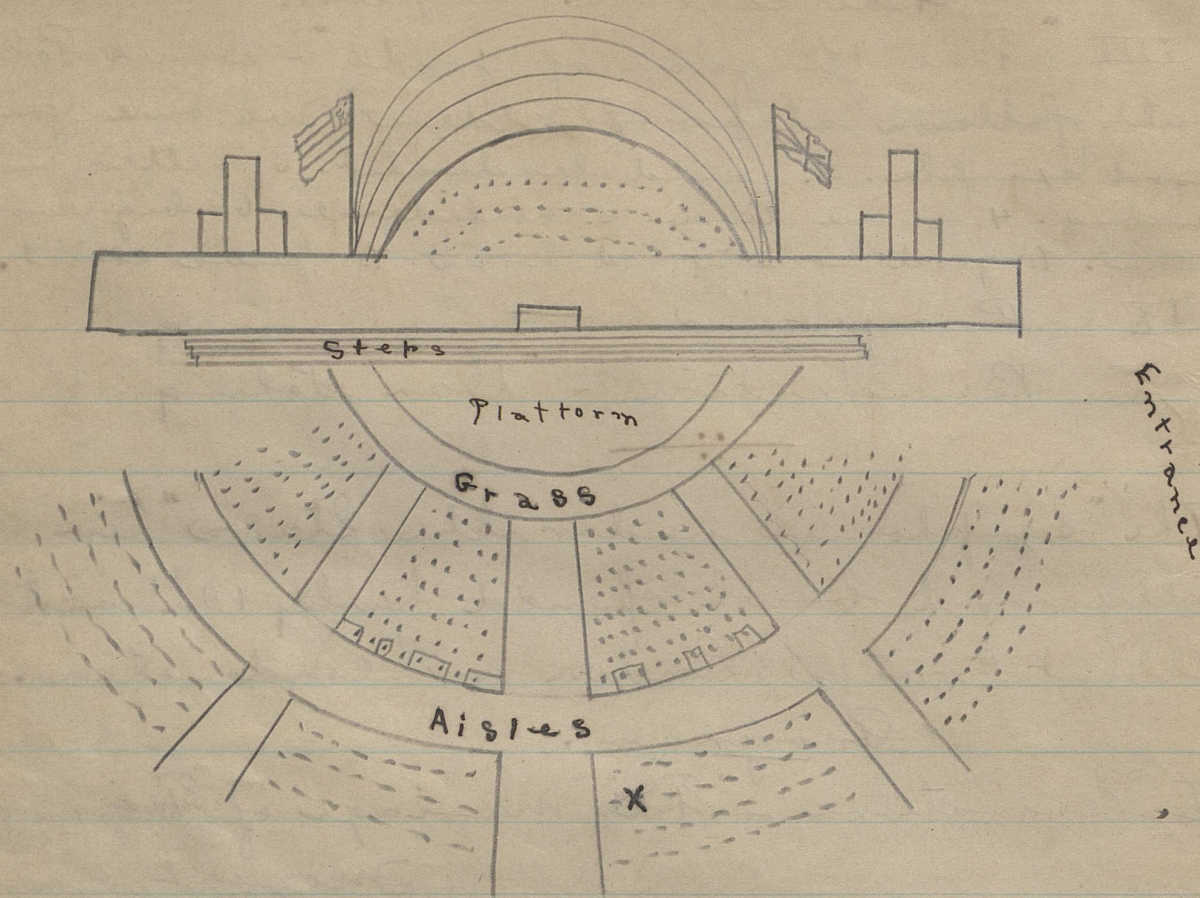
III Extracts from Opera "Tsar Saltan" - Rimsky

1. March of the Tsar
2. Scherzo: The flight of the Bumble bee

IV Tunc Poems: "Death and Transfiguration"  
(Tod und Verklärung)

Opus 24 - Strauss





### Hollywood Bowl.

The special night policy will be continued throughout the summer with Tuesday as "Symphony Night"; Thursday, "Novelty Night"; Friday, "Solo Night" and Saturday, "Popular Night". On Aug 7-9-11 Percy Grainger (New York) a well-loved and picturesque music figure will conduct. During the season there will be eight different conductors and nineteen different soloists or special attractions.



July 18. Wednesday.

Eating at the "B + M" we went window shopping. This afternoon we attended the Circle Canthay Theatre in its opening matinee presenting Colleen Moore in "Lilac Time". The main lobby was decked with flowers presented by many other movie stars and friends. The ushers were in Spanish costume. In the lobby, auditorium and Mezzanine landing are rare and interesting historical objects and paintings of early Californian pioneer history. Outside is the airplane used in producing this picture.

Almost directly opposite Hollywood Bowl is the open outside Pilgrimage Theatre. Here the 9th annual season of the Pilgrimage Play - "The life of Christ" is presented every evening except Sundays during the summer by a company of over 100 people. Using the hill for the stage setting. The play is in 12 Episodes, a prologue of Prophecy and an epilogue of Promise. Presenting



practically the whole spiritual life and teaching of the Saviour of the world. Using the exact words of Jesus of Nazareth as he spoke them. The drama is given at night so that every modern device of effective lighting can be used. Beautiful beyond words are the lights surrounding the sacred figure as it appears on the hillside or mountain top; the effect of sunrise, sunsets, transfiguration and ascension is produced in glowing colored lights and cloud effects that bring beauty and conviction to the scenes. This undertaking is entirely non-commercial and non-sectarian.

July 19. Thursday.

Aunt "Lib" took us to Riverside birthplace of California naval-orange industry (1873). Magnolia Avenue most noted is lined on both sides with orange and lemon groves. Easily the chief feature in Riverside is the famous Glenwood Mission Inn.



This unique hotel occupies an entire block and is patterned after old California Missions. Here is seen the old residences of early days; the "Garden of bells" where hang chimes and bells of all nations and ages; the "Cloisters" assembly hall with its great cathedral organ and its many old and quaint musical instruments smuggled into nooks here and there. Also its antique chairs of all ages. "The Anatomy", "Art Gallery", "The Refectorio" and many other features of more modern times make it a truly place worthy of visiting. Here in the court was written "The Benfert Day" by Carr Jacob Bond on return from Mt Rubidoux. Here "Teddy" Roosevelt spent a peaceful night.

Dinner was served at Cousin Manja's a truly orange grove out on Illenous Ave.

July 20 Friday.

Here we came in touch with real California life. Surrounded by the following fruits trees - Orange, Tangerines, Figs, Peaches,



Beans, Peas, pumpkins, apples, Apricots,  
mangoes, Snake fruit, Nectarines,  
and grapes, English walnuts and lemons.  
Lawrence delighted in showing us  
about explaining everything and  
giving us a guessing game.

Fortunately we were able to gather  
a few stray orange blossoms.  
Learned quite a few plants & etc.

### Flowers

Crepe Myrtle - pink like ramblers but grow  
on bush 5 to 6 ft high.

Lantana - purple umbel-like clusters  
on vines.

Plumbago - blue bell-like flowers in  
large clusters on bushes 4 to 5 ft high.

Japanese - jewel-vine - delicate green  
and white vine.



African Daisy - white 4 to 5 in dia.

### Trees

Magnolia - large white tulip

Pepper - fine daisy leaf haguey like  
weeping willow with red berries

Eucalyptus - bark strips off, has  
small acorn.

Palms - { fan  6 ft dia  
} fig  10 ft long.



Flume - trough used for irrigation  
Adobe - pantry  
Lotus - water plant

Our drive with "Mrs" Nash through  
Riverside was very fascinating.  
Visited "Mr Rubidoux" where  
Easter and Anniversary services  
are held on summit. Passed  
Sherman Institute (Indian school  
containing 1000 pupils from 50 tribes)  
Back through Taromount Park  
a wonderful drive along Echo Lake.  
Betty was home from her broad-  
casting when we returned. She  
entertained us with quite a  
number of vocal selections  
accompanying herself.

July 21 Saturday  
Since Sat has become our wash  
day we are on our job. Also  
preparing to leave tomorrow.

Bruce and Cane came for  
us again. Rounding up our last  
views of Hollywood and Beverly  
Hills. Over the winding mts  
to Topanga Summit (1550 ft)



where through telescopes can be seen wonderful views of the surrounding valleys. Finally all of a sudden the mighty Pacific was before us. Driving southwest to the Royal Club made famous by the landing of George Young who swam from Catalina Island. Retracing our drive to Santa Monica where beach was swarmed with people preparing to spend the night. At last we found space to build a campfire and prepare our "barkies" and marshmallows. An outstanding feature was "Sunset over the ocean." Returning by the way of Long Beach enjoying the moonlight on the Pacific.

July 22 Sunday.

Everybody hustling and collecting their belongings to be ready when Bruce called. Luncheon with the family, spending the afternoon the wonderful enjoyable time in Los Angeles and vicinity



never to be forgotten. Departing  
at 6:10 with many regrets.

July 23 Monday.

We awoke in Mendocino waiting for our  
buses to take us to El Portal the gate  
way to Yosemite National Park.

Yosemite offers not only unparalleled  
scenery. At the gateway the Yosemite  
valley begins from here on we  
feasted our eyes upon its granite  
(gray) domes, its waterfalls from  
a slender ribbon to a windblown  
veil, its giant redwood trees,  
its mountain lakes and flower  
strewn meadows. A three hour  
ride brings us to Camp Curry  
in time for luncheon. In the  
afternoon in our Y.T.S. we made  
a 20 mi tour of the floor of  
Yosemite Valley. The chief lecturing  
escort Glen Hood accompanying us.  
This floor is about 7 mi square  
and has an elevation of 3960 ft above  
sea level. When entering we have  
on the left El Capitan and The Three  
Brothers, on the right Bridal veil  
falls and half dome.



Points of Interest on floor

El Capitan - 3600 ft above floor

North Dome - 1950 " " "

Half " - 3750 " " "

Dogs Head - 15 ft long

Yosemite falls - 2660 ft

Ribbon falls - 1612 ft.

Cathedral Spire - 2500 ft above floor

yellow pine 180 ft high 16 ft dia.

500 yr old build 6 bungalows

Coniferous  
trees

sugar pine

yellow pine

Douglas fir

white fir

incense cedar

Oak - live, cup, black.

Happy Isles - dividing of river

Douglas fir - 10 ft dia

Glacier Point - 3250 ft above floor

1 1/2 mi ledge trail there

Chief Pontiac's profile - 15 ft long.

El Capitan has 300 ft granite surface

Floor was lake or shallow sea

Section of tree 925 AD - museum.

Discovered 1851

tree - 80 ft tall - size of pine



Gates } Cathedral Rocks  
          } El Capitan

Each night during the summer for the pleasure of the guests the management of Camp Curry has established a gorgeous spectacular custom. At the conclusion of each nightly camp fire entertainment (8:00 to 9:00) the burning embers of a huge bon fire are pushed off of Glacier Point 3200 ft above. This cataract of fire makes a sheer drop of over 2000 ft before striking any obstacles. Surely a sight long remembered. Our night was spent in Tent 517.

July 24 Tuesday.

Had 2 early callers - "Hear" (4 feet) A Y.T.S. ride out to Mirror Lake for sunrise over Half Dome 8:27 Mirror lake is well named as one can scarcely distinguish the real from the reflection in a picture. Mr Wade, fish and game warden was busy taking pictures.



Rising almost a mile above the floor  
Half Dome inspires a feeling of  
worshipful humility. Much of the  
charm of the valley really lies in  
the contrast between its peaceful  
tree-fringed meadows and the  
rugged baldness of its walls.  
The rim of the valley varies in  
height from a mere couple thousand  
feet to nearly six thousand.  
Yosemite contains many waterfalls  
each of them fascinating, each  
with an individual character  
and charm - drifting, cloudlike,  
thundering from their hanging  
valleys or feathering rockets of  
spray. The graceful Yosemite  
Falls plunges 2660 ft in its  
three leaps from the rim to  
the valley. Bridal Veil Falls (620 ft)  
was shunned by the Indians,  
who named this lovely cascade  
Po-ho-no-Spirit of the Evil wind,  
and feared to approach it. The  
white man however finds it  
one of Yosemite's most charming  
waterfalls particularly where



in late afternoon its slow dripping melts and decked with rainbows!

A cable stairway 800 ft long is used to climb to the summit of Half Dome. Tennis or rubber shoes are worn to prevent slipping on the smooth granite. Holes have been drilled into the rock to place the steel posts in. At the close of the summer season these are removed or else they would be swept away by the irresistible spring avalanches.



Faint, illegible handwriting in cursive script, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page. The text is mostly obscured by the paper's texture and fading.

1  
2  
3



in late afternoon its slow drifting  
veils decked with rainbows.

Our Y.T.S. is waiting for us  
again and to the echo of farewell  
we begin to climb the heights  
of the Mendocino River Valley. Hairpin  
curves along the way, steep  
grades to climb until finally  
we reach Inspiration Point.

Here can be viewed the whole  
valley with El Capitan to the  
left and Badal Veil Falls  
to the right and North Dome  
and Half Dome in the  
background. On and on  
past Chingquá'piu - no Chingquá'-piu  
and then on and on. Information  
from front seat is becoming more  
interesting. Arrived at Glacier Point  
in time for dinner. Certainly this  
ride has been a series of thrills  
Here can be seen how the great  
glacier of ancient times moved  
down from the heights of the Sierra  
to carve in solid granite the  
wonders that are here today.  
From the great veranda (or probably



elsewhere) the guest can study these works of the ages. Especially effective is this view of a moonlight night when the mountain's hard lines are softened in the faint lunar rays. "At your service in Yosemite" - V.T.S. Out to Overhanging Rock where two may enjoy an aeroplane view of a toylike creation below, which is really Camp Curry, yet he firmly protected on a solid rock. It is from this point that the firefall is pushed each evening. A walk through the pines reveal some of the wild animal life in the park - as deer and bear.

July 25

Wednesday

A picture to be remembered is the sunrise (4:00) over the Sierra as seen from Glacier Point, with the early morning light touching first one mountain top and then another with a faint rose tint followed by stronger lights. Seeing this



spectacle unfolds, one understands why John Muir called the Sierra Nevada, "the Range of Light"

Retracing our steps back to Chinquapiin stopping at Washburn Turn where we look down on Nevada and Vernal Falls behind them a vast conglomeration of granite domes, peaks, cliffs, forests, snow and streams. Vernal Falls, where the Merced River flings itself with tremendous force from the sheer granite cliff to a pool of emerald 317 ft below and Nevada falls, above it are plainly seen in the distance.

There are three groups of Sequoia Gigantea in Yosemite National Park but the largest and most widely known is the Mariposa Grove. Here are found the Wawona Tree, so huge that the motor bus passes through a tunnel in its trunk (24 ft - bus + 6 = 30 ft dia.); the Grizzly Giant, said to antedate the



Pyramids (1760 yrs old); the Mark  
Twain tree 331 ft high and may  
others as - Kindergarden, Monarch  
(dead) State trees - Pa, Va, N.Y.  
and Mass (fell) Faithful couple,  
Widow trees, Lafayette, Diamond  
trees, Telescope (hollow). Near  
Big Tree Lodge in the heart  
of the grove is pure sparkling  
spring water. Near by are  
the Old Guards. On to Miama  
Lodge for luncheon while "Jack  
of the Fleas" deadheaded to  
Glacier Point again. A five hour  
ride from Menard brought us in  
San Francisco at 10:50 P.M. to spend  
the night at Continental Hotel.

July 26 Thursday

San Francisco is the coolest summer  
city in the country (average temp  
59°) January & February are the  
coldest and March and April the  
most beautiful. In making the  
figure eight around Twin Peaks  
(950 ft high) a grand panoramic  
view of the city can be seen.  
providing the "San Francisco



snow storm" (cold fog) does not prevent, which it did in our case. Golden Gate which is the straits between the bay and ocean can be well seen. San Francisco is noted for its charming playgrounds, cafes, parks (32), clubs, theaters, military headquarters and its Chinatown.

Doiones Mission founded 1476 marks the discovery of this city. (5 days after Declaration of Independence) The church is 114 ft long 25 ft wide - abode walls 4 ft thick. The Roof-timbers (rough hewn redwood are lashed together with rawhide. The ceiling was decorated by Indians with vegetable colors. The original tiles are on the floor. The furnishings are rough split log seats, baptismal bowl and a harpsicord. In the adjoining cemetery are old redwood crosses and Castilian roses dedicated to the forgotten dead.



The main attraction is mammoth Golden Gate Park. It contains 1013 acres of filled in soil. Plants have all been brought there. Some features are, Egyptian Memorial, War Memorial, Band Auditorium (10,000 people), Japanese Tea Garden, Aquarium (long steps) Gen Pershings Statue, Portals of post (arch left after 1906 fire and earthquake) Head of Buffalo, Windmill, Palace of Legionnaires and Observation point. From here can be seen Angel Island (U.S. Govt island) Alcatraz Island (military prison) and Mare Island (U.S. navy yard) The U.S. Presidio (garrison) have many buildings. Many officers live here. Large forts and guns are stationed everywhere. Men are drilling also. Returning through Chinatown with its bazaars, pagoda-like roofs and strange East-West restaurants. The Palace of fine arts is the only building remaining from



the Exposition. The remainder of the afternoon was spent about the city. At 5:00 we ferried back again to Oakland. Just two hours to get a glimpse of this important city. Here we have the \$3,000,000 Oakland Hotel, Lakeside park on lovely Lake Merritt. an elaborate system of paved highways including Highland Drive through millionaire residential section and Skyline Boulevard along the crest of Coast Range. Since our ticket agent gave us such good advice we returned in time to report so that there would not be a delay in the train schedule. Left 7:45 P.m. Everyone was out of the train as we ferried across the water and said "Good night to the Golden Gate City."

July 27 Friday.

Waking in the morning Mt Shasta's snow-covered crest, remains with us about 4 hours. As we approach nearer and.



wind now about its base it appears now on one side of the tram, now on the other. The small peak in the vicinity is Muir Peak locally known as Black Butte <sup>3703</sup>.

From Black Butte the "Shasta Route" runs north, winding through the foothills of Mt. Shasta which towers 14162 feet toward the sky and presents the most remarkable close up view of a mountain (from a car window) of such magnitude and grandeur. The view between here and Siskiyou looking far down the Rogue River valley with Cascade Range in distance that will be long remembered.

At Cougar Gulch one tunnel crosses directly above another. Remarkable engineering work in overcoming grades includes horse-shoe curves with the track winding around the mountain and visible at one point at 3 places each below the other.



The distance from here to Ashland is 17 mi and in 1 hour we descend 2241 ft. We are now winding amidst mountain laurel, flowering madrone, manzanita and towering pines. At Colectin we cross the state line.

We arrive at Ashland about 11:00 am. This city is situated in the foothills of Siskiyou Mts at the base of Mt Ashland 2535 ft and its twin peaks Mt Wagner. Waters of Ashland Creek flow from their snow-bank sources through a picturesque canyon. Ashland is a health resort. Thousand of gal. of Lithia and other mineral waters are piped into its parks and station (15 min stop)

Medford is the gateway to Crater Lake Park. The lake is an extraordinary blue, lying in the crater of an extinct volcano 6177 ft above sea level. 6 mi in dia. and 2000 ft deep with precipitous walls rising



over 1000 ft from water edge to rim.

On through the Rogue River valley containing 1,000,000 acres of orchards and farms dotted with ranch houses in ideal surroundings. Entering the canyon at Ray gold with a dam which develops much of the power for the valley towns. Great flatrock hill on the east is Table Rock; beyond it rises Mt Mc Laughlins snow capped crest 9760 ft. Grants Pass offers the famous Marble Halls of Anegon an immense cavern hollowed out of limestone. Through the Glendale tunnel where just north rise two prominent peaks above the skyline - Grayback & Panther Butte. Few mountain regions are more wild and charming than this; hillsides are covered with dense growth of fir and pine intermingled with madrone and laurel. Ravines lie within steep walls which rise to a thousand ft above tumultuous streams.



Here we follow Cow Creek Canyon for 35 miles.

Continuing northward we pass for many miles along the western border of fertile "Plains of Lebanon" Beach and prairie orchards are numerous in this part of the valley alternating with heavy patches and grain fields.

About 8:20 Pm we are in the Capitol city - Salem. To the west as we entered the city we could see the capitol building and supreme court. The next fifty miles soon passes along and we are in Portland at the Imperial Hotel (Recommended by "Keedy" at Oakland ticket window)

July 28 Saturday

Portland - City of Roses, where roses bloom every month of the year is famous for its "Rose Festival" held annually in June. From Council Crest (25 mi ride) can be seen a wonderful panorama of snowy mountain peaks on the sky line Mt Hood (11225 ft)



Mt St Helens (9750 ft) Mt Adams  
(12307 ft) Mt Rainier (14408 ft) and  
Mt Jefferson (10350 ft) are all  
visible. Electric interurban service,  
river steamers and network of  
paved highways thread this  
scenic section. From here begins  
the world-famous Columbia River  
Highway - winding its way  
alongside the mighty Columbia.  
Unsurpassed vistas of mountains  
forest, river and graceful waterfalls  
vie one with another for attention  
and admiration. The people of  
Portland and Multnomah County are  
responsible for this marvelous piece  
of road engineering in a region  
of striking beauty. It is a master-  
piece among scenic roads.

We had not traveled very  
far when each one was given  
a nose bud, typical of the  
country we were passing through.

The Columbia River is one of  
the greatest streams in America  
It was discovered by Captain  
Robert Gray 1792 in the ship



"Columbia" - hence its name.

Crown Point is 700 ft above river  
The vista house here is made  
of Stahai dry masonry. As we  
pass along points of interest are  
as follows -

Trigunate  $1\frac{1}{2}$  mi 8 curves

Laterette Falls.

Shephards Well (a memorial to  
city in honor of wife) falls on night

Bishop's Cap or Mushroom.

Bullans of Hercules

Cigar & Needle Rocks.

Bridal Veil falls (used for  
commencement purposes, log float)

Angels Rest - Men Only

Mist Falls - 1200 ft from ground  
never reaches ground.

Walkeena Falls - Rotary Club  
drinking fountain.

Muttnomah Falls 620 ft High  
(Niagara 164 ft) Has two drops  
with a small pool between. A  
winding path takes one up to  
the bridge which crosses the  
falls and from which can be



seen this beautiful enclosed small lake.

Mitchell Tunnel <sup>500 ft</sup> ~~long~~ Here the highway is hewn out of solid rock with fine openings through which one gets a view of the heavy timbered Cascade & Coast ranges.

Horsetail Falls - 202 ft high

St Peters Blome - 3000 ft high

Young Mountain 4000 " "

Beacon Rock

Petrified trees (guarded by iron fence)

The Fish Hatchery - The Columbia River has long been famous for its salmon and these fish are taken in large quantities in the lower part of the stream. They employ about 8000 men. Hundreds of tons of these fish are shipped to Eastern & European markets annually. Salt water fish including halibut and sturgeon are taken off the coast. Salmon weigh from 10 to 75 lbs. Small trout in hatchery were attracted by us and ate the bread thrown into them but the small salmon did not. Large



ones (6 yrs old) would jump out of water several feet to snatch a piece of bread.

Bridges of Gods - supposedly there was a bridge from Table Mt to Mt Hood but gods quarreled & cast rocks at each other, striking bridge broke it down (bedtime story)

Lace falls (well named)

Columbia Gorge Hotel - Lunch 12:00-1:30

I'll say! no trip over the world's most beautiful highway is complete until you have visited this hotel, and have viewed from its magnificent grounds the great gorge which America's second longest river has cleaved through the backbone of the rugged Cascade Mts. It is a scenic masterpiece of such incomparable grandeur that it lingers in memory as a really magnificent sight one is privileged to enjoy. More than \$500,000 have been expended to make Columbia Gorge Hotel a delightful stopping place, artistic and nestful.

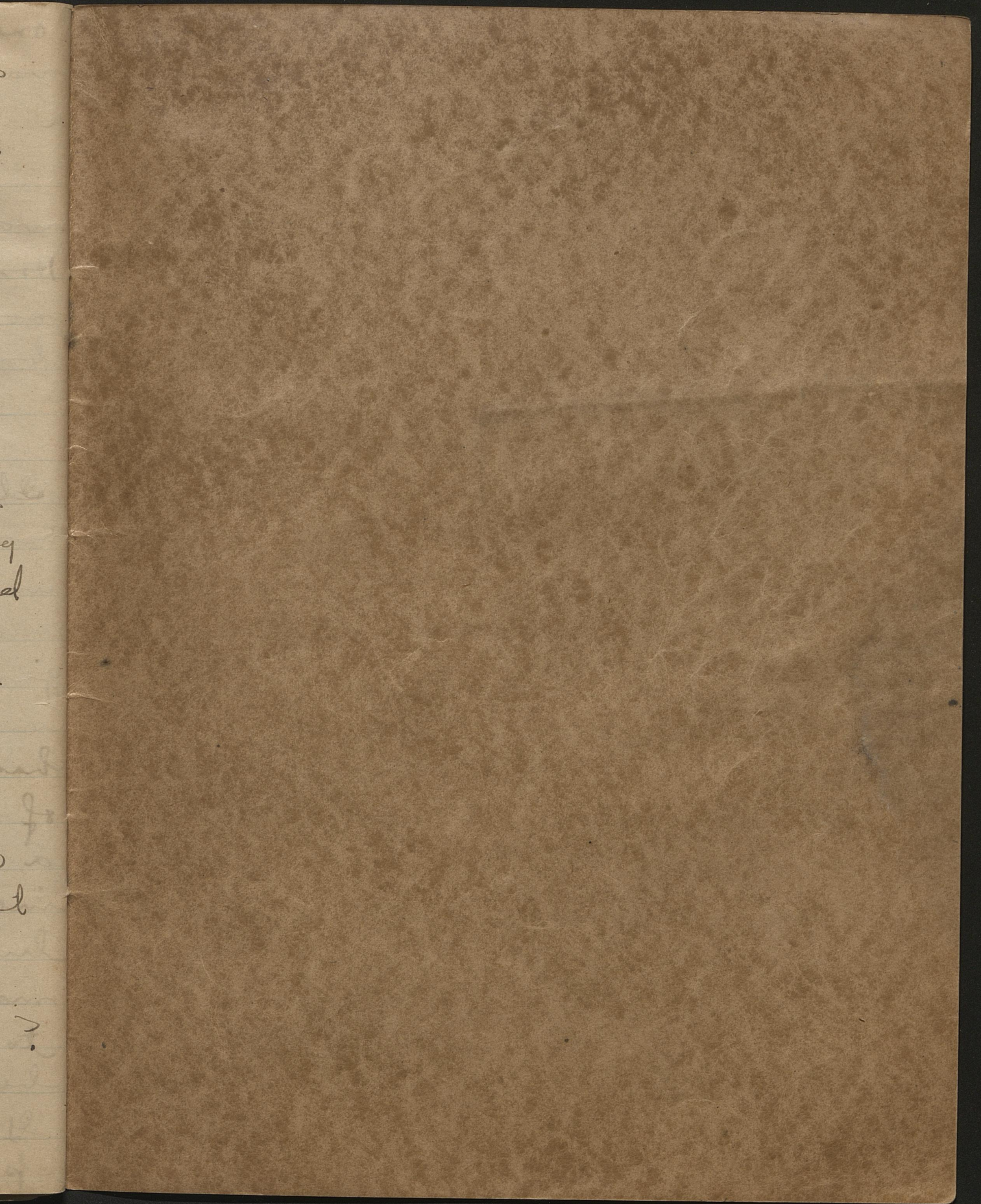


On its 74 acres are lawns, shady walks, tennis courts and a private golf course. Lunch \$2.00 There were 10 in our party. J. E. Rice, Los Angeles was my "op".

After leaving the hotel we branch off the Columbia River and take up the Hood River Valley. The major industry in this section is apple growing although all the land must be irrigated & trees sprayed frequently (Law requires washing of apples before shipping) Splendid news may be had now of a beautiful, forest-grown, snow-capped mountain peak. Look, here it is directly in front of us. Looking directly in back of us, there it is. What has happened? Was it the rocket at lunch? Are there 2 Mt Hood's or which one is Mt Hood and what is the other?

See volume II

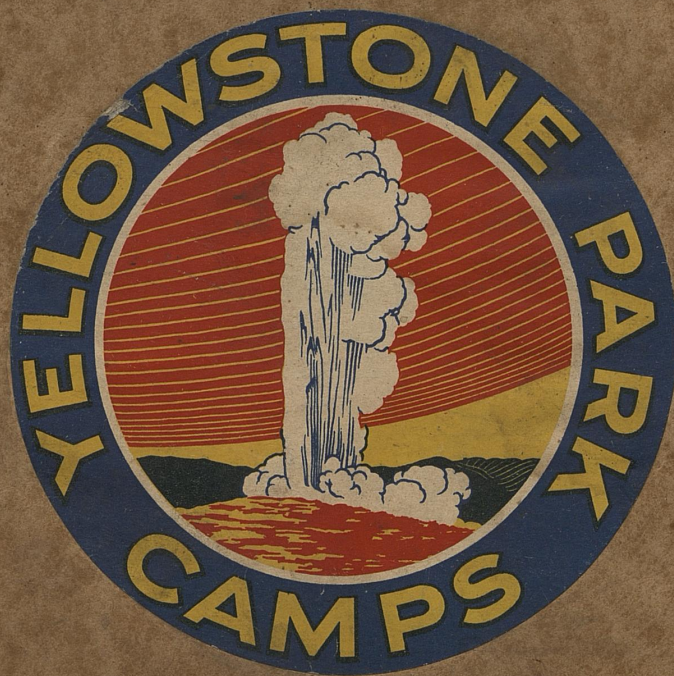






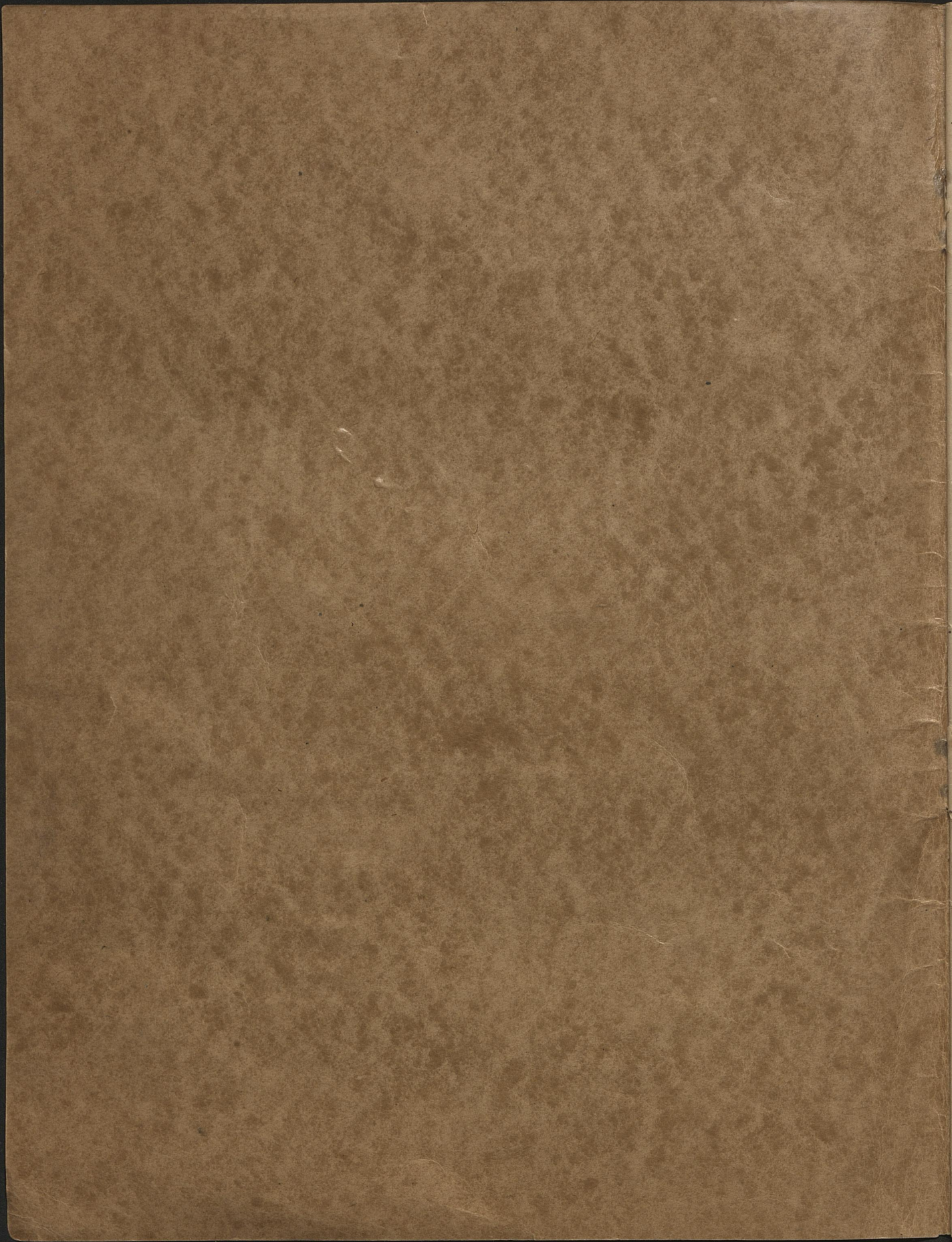
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Glances from the  
Observation End  
and



Volume II.





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July 28 Saturday (Continued)

Alas here is another mountain peak. Making three in all. What are their names? This in front is Mt Hood, one of the most inspiring sights of the Northwest with its 150 ft of snow. The other two are Mt Adams & Mt Rainier.

Returned by the way of the beautiful canyon drive along the East fork of the Hood River which offers splendid views of these forest-gowned snow-capped peaks.

Leaving at 9:30 we cross the Columbia River on a bridge 1869 ft long called the Willamette across the Anegon Slough and then another bridge 2806 ft long into the state



of Washington. The draw span  
of the Willamette bridge is  
the largest in the world. Here  
the Columbia River is a mile  
wide. It is navigable for  
2136 mi. and more salmon are  
caught and canned on this  
river than on any other in  
the world.

Vancouver is an important  
commercial city with numerous  
lumber mills, steel works,  
factories, warehouses and  
flouring mills.

During the night we are  
heading north through Tacoma  
the terminal for Glacier National  
Park arriving at Seattle at  
6:30 Am.

July 29 Sunday

Clark soon arrived taking us  
around the Lake Washington to  
his home in Bellevue. Here we  
met Edith and the children - Helen<sup>13</sup>  
"Billy" and Irwin<sup>9</sup>. Bellevue is located



on the opposite shore of Lake Washington from Seattle. The drive around the lake from Seattle to Bellevue is 56 miles. This part of the lake is called Maydenour Bay and once a pier for ferry boats.

All preparations were made to go on a picnic with Clark's boss & family - Inez's & her sister. At Alki Beach we crossed Puget Sound to Manchester. Running along the shore we came to a place to cook our dinner (stone there). While the meal was being prepared we spent our time at the beach gathering shells. Invin making use of the boat that was there.

Everybody being very sociable and congenial we all enjoyed the meal especially the berry pie. We soon understood it was customary for the men to wash the dishes. A short trip through the



woods to the small lighthouse  
was enjoyed by all. During  
the afternoon we encountered  
some dusty roads and learned  
when we arrived at the ferry  
station at Kingston (5:30) that we  
were compelled to wait until  
9:00 Pm on account of the crowd.  
However this did not spoil the  
trip as almost immediately  
someone suggested a beach party.  
Wood was collected and soon  
a beautiful campfire was  
burning. All enjoyed the time  
spent there. The return voyage  
turned out to be a deck party.  
The Captain and his associates  
were very liberal with their  
radio. Those who desired  
danced while the remaining  
ones viewed the scenes on the  
lower deck (Booming Party, Jumble  
seat)

Everyone was glad for a  
rest after a long day (12:30)



July 30 Monday.

The day did not bring forth much excitement. Clark went to work, the boys fishing and Helen swimming. We spent part of the afternoon strolling about the town visiting the Handwaxe stone.

In the evening Clark took us to Seattle. It is the metropolis of the State of Washington on Puget Sound 129 mi from the Pacific Ocean. The business district is built on the coastal plain, while the residence sections climb hills by series of terraces, some of them 500 ft above the harbor giving the city a most picturesque aspect. From these heights are sweeping views of land and sea. One of these views is from observation tower in Volunteer Park (few volunteers) on the west beyond the sparkling waters of Puget Sound nice the snow



crowned Olympic mountains, on the east are Lake Washington and majestic Mt Rainier. Lake Washington is 20 miles long and lies within the city limits. It is connected with Puget Sound by a ship canal giving Seattle harbor frontage on both salt and fresh water.

Among the terraces is situated the University of Washington with 6000 students and a campus of 356 acres containing Chapel, library, 'Inab' houses, Dept of Sciences and many other buildings besides a large stadium near by.

July 31 Tuesday.

Helen's Birthday.

Spent the day preparing for the party at Evans' Park. Bought Helen a bathing suit which pleased her very much. Played games especially baseball.



Aug 1 Wednesday.

Spent the day in Seattle. Took the machine to the pier, left it there and ferried across the lake. There we took a cable car which took us into the business section. After shopping in several small stores we had lunch in Rhodes Bros department store. Visited their radio studios K & L enjoyed the pipe organ selections and later visited their dress & milliner departments. (bought black satin dress + red hat)

That evening Mrs Dwy gave us a dinner. The evening was spent playing bridge and dancing. At a very late hour refreshments were served. Dwy's refreshments are not as dry as they may seem.

Aug 2 Thursday.

Prepared a package to send home (13 lbs)

Visited the Government locks which connect Puget Sound with lakes Union and Washington. These



locks are second only to those of the Panama Canal. Near by is the main yard containing two dry docks, one of which is the largest on the Pacific coast.

Returned by way of Yarrow Hunt & Evergreen points both beautiful millionaire residential sections.

Aug 3 Friday.

A few days ago the Pacific Fleet floated into the Sound for its quarterly inspection. There are nine battleships namely - Mississippi, Pennsylvania, Colorado, Maryland, Missouri, Tennessee, New York, Arizona and Idaho. Of course we were expected to comment on them, so today we set forth in our new "Rhode Bros" outfit. As the Pa had gone out of the harbor on an errand we set forth in a government speed boat for the N.Y. All the sailors on duty here were busy putting on the final touches as Saturday was



the inspection day and the  
rewards to be published the  
following week. Decks were  
being painted and scrubbed.

Guns polished and inspected  
ropes coiled and all hustling  
and scurrying to get finished.  
Our visit did not last long,  
but proceeded to the Arizona  
where they seemed to be about  
finished. There we met several  
sailors who were very willing  
to show us about explaining  
everything. There were seven  
decks on this ship, the lower  
ones containing ammunition. One  
of the sailors - Jim - has been  
in Phila several times and  
knows a bit about the town.

Owing to a dance no one was  
allowed on the Idaho until the  
evening. On the top deck were  
elaborate decorations of ever-  
greens and bannets. This  
was converted into a large



dance floor well swayed. Only sailors and their friends were admitted by ticket.

Aug 4. Saturday

This day really did not have a morning. Attended the dance at "Evans Pavilion" in the evening. Met Mr + Mrs Johnson from Cottage Glen, Anegans also the dancing teacher and his wife. Not only did the men take advantage of the intermission but Esther & I took the car and went home returning as if out of fashion books. Certainly after the dance we had to go see the refreshments the men had in store for us. They were refreshing if not indulged to heavily at least they put pep to the dancing. Home - 3:30

Aug 5. Sunday.

Here is a beautiful day to spend in the Cascade Mountains after a long ride through



the beautiful scenic winding  
roads we came to a small  
wayside by a babbling brook.  
In the pavilion we made a  
fire and prepared our meal.  
The afternoon was spent  
wandering about over the  
immense fallen trees up  
the trail and return

We returned by way of  
Snoqualmie Falls which at  
one time contained a large amount  
of water but is used for  
commercial purposes now.

Aug 6 Monday.

Our last day in Washington  
Esther & Hazel made reservations  
in the morning, returning about  
noon to leave that evening.  
All were hurrying about  
gathering their belongings.  
After having such a lovely  
time here we regretted  
to start on our journey  
again. But we must



travels on our way. Here truly is —

"Where there's more of giving and less of buying —"

"Where there's more of giving and less of buying."

"And a man makes friends without half trying."

Left Seattle 5:00 Am. passing through the White River Valley noted for especially fine lettuce, raspberries, blackberries and other green products.

On through the lovely mt picture gallery of Stampede Pass. where the Railroad tracks crosses the Green River 11 times. At the foot of the western slope lies Mt Rainier, the King of the Cascades. A 2 mi tunnel takes us into Caston.

Aug 7 Tuesday.

At 7:40 we awake in Spokane for a 15 min stop. Here the mountains, forests, lakes and rivers vie with each other



in making it appeal to the tourist. Important agricultural lands surround Spokane noted for grain and fruit. The Spokane river works marvels in irrigation all through this valley with its clear sparkling waters.

We are now in Idaho for a short time <sup>(140 mi)</sup>. At Lake Pend Oreille the train crosses a very large steel & concrete viaduct 70 mi long. The lake is a beautiful body of water as deep as 2300 ft in places. At Cabinet Gorge the river narrows sharply close to the track as it passes through this remarkable gorge.

By noon we are in Montana going through Paradise (not stopping) entering Hell-Gate Canyon at Missoula. The knob north of the canyon is Jumbo Mt. and the larger mass south, is Mt Sentinel.

At Gold Creek in 1852 was



found the <sup>1<sup>st</sup></sup> gold or "pay dirt"

At Stuart is the giant stack of the Anaconda Smelter where the copper ores of Butte are treated and sulphuric acid, arsenic and phosphate fertilizers are manufactured by the thousands of tons yearly. This stack is said to be the largest in the world. It is  $585\frac{1}{2}$  ft high with walls  $5\frac{1}{2}$  ft thick. The diam at the base is 86 ft and at the top 60 ft.

Butte is called the "greatest mining camp on earth". It produces more than 300 million lbs of copper annually besides large quantities of zinc, gold, silver and lead. It is really divided into 2 cities one above and one below the ground. A short stop off here <sup>(9:30 am)</sup> gives one the "enclaves" even when well guarded.



Aug 8 Wednesday

Here we are at Gardiner ready for the big trip through Yellowstone.

The Gardiner Gateway has always been the favorite entrance. Entering through the great stone archway which bears the inscription "For the benefit and enjoyment of the People" The cornerstone having been laid by Pres Roosevelt in 1903. Since here the wonders begin on a comparatively gentle scale of increasing thrills it has always been the official gateway.

We are now the "bluders" of the park at the disposal of the "Gear-Jammers" To the right is the old eagles nest, next Liberty Cup and Pulpit dome (named by B Sunday). And now we are passing the Mammoth Hot Springs (details later) past the Hotel to the lodges. After completing our reservations we are escorted to our cottage by



a "Pack rat." certainly a nap is not to be feared at until lunch. While sitting on the porch of the lodge a <sup>slight</sup> glance to the right reveals the Mammoth Hot Springs where hot waters heavily charged with lime, have built up tiers upon tier of remarkable terraces - mainly white - but frequently colored by microscopic plants called Algae in delicate shades of pink, yellow and brown. Each terrace carries basins elaborately carved and fretted.

A hike at 2:15 Pm directed by a ranger gave us a close up view of Jupiter Terrace with its flowing water  $140^{\circ}$ - $192^{\circ}$  in temperature. Angel Terrace both old and new. The right side being inactive (white) causes the waters to seek a new place for formation of Calcium. The trees situated in the old terraces have been there from 16 to 30 yrs but will never petrify due to this Calcium composition.



A climbing, winding path leads us to the entrance of the Devil's Kitchen which is the crater of an old hot spring. By means of steps we have descended into the dungeon occupied by a species of southern bats squeaking and flying about. All is entirely dark save the small beams of the ranger's flashlight.

(All refreshments are gotten outside the Kitchen before or after entering.)  
Interesting to note practically all caves of this type are filled with carbon dioxide.

But let us stop here a short time to rest and gather a few bits of history from our guide.



