Watch out

By JAMES EDWIN HARRIS Staff Writer

It's Friday the 13th again, so 'triskaidekaphobiacs' beware

One UK student might have the best advice for those fearing this Friday

One UK student might have the best advice for those fearing this Friday the 13th:

"Don't stand on any manhole covers," he said.

For Louisvillians, Friday, February 13 may become as significant as the day the Japanese bombed Pearl Harbor. At five that morning, the streets of Louisville were quiet. At is, they looked like crushed crackers on a baby's highchair table. Sewer explosions had destroyed over two square miles of highways.

Most Fridays the 13th are not so traumatic. A world record for the indoor mile was set on Friday, January 13, 1978. And McDonnell-Douglas breathed a sigh of relief when their DC-10 was allowed to fly again on a Friday the 13th in July, 1979. The DC-10 was involved in a crash in Chicago in 1979. Friday the 13th holds a special meaning for Dan Stichnot, a mining engineering major. "I was married on Friday the 13th, re said.

But for "triskaidekaphobiacs," a psychologists' term for those who fear Fridays the 13th, 1981 has a different significance. Friday the 13th consecutive months this year, and will come again in November.

And for those who look ahead to the future, the same situation occurs again in 1987.



Agreement made with hijackers in Syria

Associated Press Writer

DAMASCUS, Syria — Only three minutes before the threatened executions of three American hostages. Pakistani officials announced agreement with three heavily armed hispackers yesterday to free political prisoners in exchange for the safetease of more than 100 captives held aboard a Jetliner for 11 days. "The crisis point has passed," declared a senior American diplomato in the scene. "It is over," the Pakistani am bassador to Syria, Safraz Khan, told reporters at the airport. "There is no longer any deadline. It is a matter of time now and I don't anticipate any difficulties at all in the process." He difficulties at all in the process." He highers had already shot and difficulties at all in the process." He

diplomat, last Friday when the plane was in Kabul, Afghanistan. The hi-jacking began over Pakistan March 2, and has since become the second longest in history. The longest, lasting 39 days, was in 1968 when Palestinian terrorists held 12 Israelis aboard an Israeli plane in Algiers. Syrian officials, who declined to be identified, reported the higackers said they would release the hostages and the plane when they saw the released dissidents face-to-face. Khan, a major general, said it could take several days to work out the details for releasing the prisoners jaled in Pakistan. He said that they were held in scattered locations and the state of the same state of the said was a say in Pakistan, the camel

has gone through the hole, but the tail is still left. So we had better get the tail out too," he told reporters. The spared Americans were identified as Frederick Hubbell of Des Moines, Iowa, a lawyer; businessmen Craig Richard Clymore of Wake Forest, Calif.; and Lawrence Clifton Mangum of New York City, who reportedly lives in Spain.

A U.S. Embassy official in Islamabad, Pakistan, said "we have no idea how they (the hijackers) could have come up with the deduction that they re ClA agents."

In Washington, D.C., President Reagan told reporters "I think they zeroed in, of course, on the Americans. The threat was aimed at them."



Close Encounters

akes an adjustment on one of the lights in the Fayette Mall parking lot.

Twelve members of the UK For those who women's track team have qualified to participate in the AIAW National Track Championships being held to-day. See story on page 5. For those who will be staying in Lexington for spring break, some good weather will be heading this way. Today will be clear to partly cloudy with a high in the low was

gain in 1987. The superstition of Friday the 13th is a product of meanings associated vith both the day Friday and the number 13, according to Psychology Pro-essor Robert A. Baker.

$M(3+9)-A(351)^4+T(987-556)-H(\sqrt{882})$ = anxiety Math anxiety affects many: most prevalent with women



mathematical aspirations.
"Everyone in my family is good in math; my father and brother are engineers. My sister is good at math. A few of my high school teachers were very supportive. Once I got to college there were any number of female math majors," she said.

In a society demanding more and more math and the use of logic and more math and the use of logic and reasoning skills, math anxiety may be limiting some of the most valuable resources this country has. "I see both men and women change marriagors," said Ann Tickamyer, assistant socioloty professor, noting that "there is practically no aspect of life that you can escape having to deal with math."

Tickamyer said, "The changes in greeples' attitudes have been more talk than actuality."
"It takes time for changes to filter down into all areas of social life. It's not that the problem (math anxiety) has increased, it's just that more women are selling to talk about it."

Early education, sterotyping are two theories on problem

By CHARITY C. WILSON Reporter

There are no set answers to why women seem to suffer from math anxiety more than men, but many theories, say some professors, point to sex role stereotyping and early education as major culprits.

I. Cultural Stereotypes

"This culture has very strong sex-stereotyped expectations," said Ann Tickamyer, assistant sociology pro-fessor. "One of those expectations is that in technical matters girls should not be as interested in or do as well as

that in technical matters has been as well as men.

"It's not that people say, 'You can't do it,' it's that people say, 'It's not to the total to it.' it's that people say, 'It's not trey important for girls to do it.' Children learn what's important for them to learn very quickly."

John Brooks, associate sociology proceed to the total to t

Subtle and persistent peer pressure can also inflict a case of math anxiety upon a young woman, Tickamyer said. "It's important to everybody we don't exist in vacuums, You tend to do the things that will win the approval of your friends, of your family, of your peers."

And if types peers have a stereotypical view of women and

math, a young woman may find herself alone, Brooks said.
"Support systems have to be there. Most important to most people is what your friends think of you. When a woman is aspiring to get a traditionally non-female role it is especially critical that she get encouragement or support from an adviser, mentor, favorite teacher, minister, cousin, from someone," he said.
"There's a strange situation in this

cousin, from someone, "he said.
"There's a strange situation in this society." Tickamyer said. "We get more and more technically oriented. More and more things require math. And our school systems are going further and further away from insisting that everyone learn to deal with it. There are strange diversions about what our culture requires and what actually is."

III. Elementary School Experiences

One of the most well-meaning and harmful components of the steady buildup of math anxiety in women is the elementary school teacher, who more often than not is female, Dutt said.

"I have the idea that a lot of the people who go into elementary education are not very good in math, and they communicate this to their students. They may be so insecure themselves that they avoid math in their classroom and emphasize something that they feel comfortable with, such as reading," she said.

Eakin said that until a few years ago when math for elementary teachers was made a pre-major requirement, "we were seeing quite a few women waiting until the last semester of their semior year" to take the course. "I have the idea that a lot of the

Brooks said teachers may transmit math anxiety unintentionally. "It may be teaching practices that she's not aware of," he said. "When she gets to math she may just start calling on the little boys more. The teacher may say by her actions that little boys are good at this, and little girls are good at that."

editorials & comments

The Kentucky Kernel welcomes all letters and opinions. Letters and opinions should be typed, triple-spaced and include amane, residence and proper identification including UK ID for students and UK employees. Letters should be limited to 200 words and opinions and comments to 800 words.

Tom Moran

David Coyle

High school students surprise teachers with draft resistance

DETROIT — Nineteen-year-old Dennis Sheminski borrowed \$400 rows has father and flew here last of the here and the where and the second to attend the first major multi-draft conference since the end of the Vietnam War. The short-haired, Everett (Wash.) Community College freshman had never been east of the Rockies. But be came to this depression-ridden city out of fear that he libe drafted and end up in a box in El Salvador. Many of the 1,200 high school and college students who slept in engiphorhood church basements and on dormitory floors here at the Wayne State University campus expressed similar fears to our reporter.

pressed similar fears to our reporter, Michael Duffy.

"It's our asses that are on the line," said one high school senior from Minneapolis, who conceded 'Many students still think the draft isn't going to happen. We've got to educate them.

isn't goilie or imperior.

To be sure, the teenagers who attended this conference aren't stupid. They see advertisements for defense contractors in news magazines, hear Walter Cronkite report about the nation's underpaid and overworked armed forces and read in local newspapers about the Reagan administration's "get tough" foreign rollicy.

They have good reason for their repidation.

repidation.

Despite campaign pledges to end the Selective Service System's registration of 18-year-old males, President Reagan is edging ever closer to resuming a peacetime

This morning my roommate walked into the kitchen, a smile on his face and red — RED — pants on the lower part of his bod. I thought I was going to see my Life cereal for the se

going to see my Life cereal for the se-cond time.

Now I've always considered my roommate a fairly hip guy, even though he does eat his bran buds with beer, rakes his fork through his teeth when he eats, and picks his nose in front of my mom. We've been involv-ed in some excitement together, to-for instance crashing parties and once I protected him by throwthen jaw at a bouncers's list while he played kamikaze pilot across the second to the protect of the played kamikaze pilot across the played tables.

Red invasion



security of our country might be endangered . . ."

But there would be other motiva-

But there would be other motivations.
Reagan has told aides in the
Defense and State Departments that
it would be inconsistent for him to
dismantle the registration program
at the same time he's advocating a
stronger U.S. defense posture. From
a budgetary standpoint, the president also knows that a draft might
produce savings for the Pentagons current budget now goes for
personnel costs.
"The president led me to believe
that he's slowly going to build support for a return to the draft," one
Reagan aide told. "He doesn't want
to do anything abruptly that could get
thim into hot political waters."

Not to be left unprepared, some of
the president's top defense aides
have been beeding his recent
remarks and preparing for the
draft's return.

Though the plans haven't been

remarks and preparing for the draft's return.

Though the plans haven't been made public, the government is preparing to reinstitute a classifica-tion system, possibly as early as this

straft.

Several days ago, the president admitted publicly that he's now hesitant about eliminating the registration program for fear such a neweminght send a signal to Moscow that "America is soft again."

In an interview with the Harvard In an interview with the Harvard fatt in the world is in such a situation that you believe the national

barrassment of principals and school boards, groups opposing the draft are organizing in high school lun

regarding in high school luncorganizing in high school luncorganizing in high school luncorganizing in high school luncorganizing in high school of Detroit's
Cass High School, where a local
chapter of the Committee Against
Registration and the Draft (CARD)
has become an official school club.
"The school administration said we
couldn't be 'against' the draft. They
said we had to examine both sides.
But we prevailed."

Cass High School's CARD
organization wrote and distributed
10,000 flyers to Detroit-area high
school groups, which were asked to
help plan the conference and register
and house its participants.

In manner and appearance, many
of the young participants at this conference differed greatly from the
1908 counterparts. The varieticulate
and hobre leaders with reverence and
revealed mixed feelings of hope and
fear about standing up to the government.

But stand up they did to put the

ment.
But stand up they did to put the country on notice that draft-age America won't fight without good reason—something that's been lacking in the government's rhetoric to date.

Surely our nation's military plan-ners and political leaders can't af-ford to take these teenagers for granted in their long-range planning. Everyone knows how excited high school students can get about basket-ball championships, band concerts and other rites of passage. Imagine if even a small percentage of them carry that energy into draft resistance during the next few years.

Maxwell Glen and Cody Shearer are nationally syndicated columnists. Their column appears every Friday.



letters to the editor

Order in the court

It seems amusing that when an individual goes to court on a principle, without a lawyer, on her/his own behalf, in and wins, that is big news. I do not believe that its what our founding fathers had in mind for democracy and justice.

James P. Randolph Part-time student, agriculture/economics

Deal the Cards

As a Kentucky Wildcaf fan I realize we can't win every game, but I have been irritated by Coach Hall's reference to his "youthful" basketball team. I have heard these comments for the past three years, starting with the Dwight Anderson recruiting class. The 1890 national champs had one senior, three sophomores, and a freshman starting and they played the whole season without a starter from the year before. Darrel Griffith was first team All-American but so was Kyle Macy and the Cat's had two other seniors on the team. It is senseless for Kentucky to keep avoiding, Louisville. We have already lost Manuel Forrest, the top high school player in the nation, from our own state. I appeal to Coach Hall to schedule the Cards start avoiding us.

Greg Meyer

Civil Engineering senior

Taise alarm

I was up late studying my physics till 1 a.m. when my friend and I decided to call it a night. I entered my room and prepared for a peaceful sleep as I normally do. Although the mattress is not the greatest in the world, I managed to doze off, escaping from the pressures of college life. Within minutes my mind wandered into a pleasant dream, only to be awakened by my roommate's digital alarm clock. All attempts to quiet the noise proved parts. Vatican guards on the Dentity of the provided to the provided parts.

tables. So in he comes with these disgusting pants and my respect dissolved like a kitten in a cuisinart. Then 1 began to shudder because I realized if my roommate's wearing that stuff, I know what's coming next: KEENELAND CLOTHES! AR-DCCHU!

RGGH!!
Why can't people just throw on some jeans and a shirt and head on out to the track? Why do they have to dress like a television test pattern?
Rarely will you find a collar flapping in the wind during the warm mon-

scott owens

'Test pattern' styles and pastel pants turn stomach of a T-shirt-and jeans columnist

this in Lexington. They can't. They're all held prisoner by the rest on the shirt with two little buttons. Blue shirts, natch, and maybe some white ones and yellows — pastels mostly. By themselves, they're OK — but what comes with them is what sickens me down to the lint between my toes. Those pants.

Green ones, bright yellows, reds (see above), multi-colored ones those gand-awful quilted numbers that right now are making my saintnews of the gand-awful quilted numbers that right now are making my saintnews of the gand-awful century, turn her grave like a stuffed hog on a spit.

Geez, when you see someone wearing those ... those things, you feel like you're at the Masters' Tournament

or something.

I keep thinking that somewhere, probably in New York or Los Angeles, whoever decided what is and what isn't che this season is sitting in his plushly decorated office, sinckering about those pants. 'I told the idiots they'd look sharp Abs.' I loid the idiots they'd look sharp Abs.' I loid the idiots they'd look sharp has probably saying with a smirk on his face, a Rolls in his garage and basics Levis on his buns.

The bright solids apparently trumpet the arrival of spring, as if we need it. Four and a half months of stush, road salt, ice in my beard and chapped lips have me counting the minutes until the first bud open for stantly and consistently upon in our work of the constantly and consistently upon in our Web decided on that particular well as the probably the consistently upon in our Web decided on that particular well as the consistently upon in our well as the consistent upon in the consis

house).

Who decided on that particular shade of green? You know, the one that used to be solely reserved for St. Patrick's Day, and hot dogs that have been in your refrigerator for months. I saw a guy the other day wearing a pair of those green pants and it looked like somebody had sneaked up on him and smeared Hall's Benedictine all over his legs.

And who wears bright yellow

And those red ones — fire engine, candy apple, zit, The Shiring-River-of-Blood red. I studied my roommate for a few minutes as he strutted around the kitchen. What was it the

Hmmmm . red . redNECKS . naaah, he's had one for years. Red . redEYES . nope, had those for years too. Red . ahhh . redCOATS . . yeah, we kicked their asses back in 176 and made 'em like it . . Red. What is it about red that just makes you wanna pray to the ol' porcelain god? I got thinking about redCoats again . you know . British. Then I got thinking about the police in England . Bobbies. For some reason Bobby stuck in my mind. That's it! BOBBY KNIGHT! BOBBY KNIGHT! BOBBY KNIGHT! BOBBY KNIGHT! BOBBY KNIGHT!

gross lookin' red plaid blazers. Then I thought HOOSIERS! Hoosiers wear red! Red hats, red shoes, red shirts, red underwear, red necks, red everything and especially red ponts! My roommate looked like a Hoosier. When he got home later that day, he found his clothes and furniture on the sidewalk and new locks on the door.

Scott Owens is the continuity direc-tor at WVLK radio.

opinion

Drift toward disaster

I will admit that during my tenure as editorial editor of the Kernel some mplistic garbage was allowed to creep into the editorial columns on occa-no. I dareasy, however, that none of it equalled the puerile fiction en-untered in the March 5 issue under the byline of Dana Pico.

In the event that this precocious defense of Reaganomics could be considered rational by some unsuspecting reader, I offer a counter viewpoint. Pico's call for a return to unfettered capitalism reflects adherence to the current party line; i.e., that "the government," through its regulatory agencies, has crippled the great American productive machine which is now yearning to be free from enslavement by venal bureaucrats (cut to the Stars and Stripes waving proudly in the breeze, strike up national anthem.)

The columnist would have us return to "laissez-faire capitalism . . . that as not existed in thei country for 60 years" (perhaps it died with Harding in

What Pico, Reagan and other apologists for the corporate state conve-niently ignore is that free enterprise capitalism had its heyday through the 1920s and fell flat on its face through no fault of "government interference." Government's enlarged role in public affairs came about precisely secause

of the failure of the private sector to provide for the people. As to the gen question of government regulation: of course there are some excesses, what are the alternatives? Love Canal? The Valley of the Drums? Untrolled strip mining? Undrinkable water? Unbreathable air? Louisville's ing sewer caps?

It staggers the imagination to attempt to conceive of how Pico got the tion that corporate America is victimized by a "confiscatory tax system Who can believe that the tax laws fashioned by the likes of oil and gas mo Russell Long and fiercely protected by the well-endowed corporate lobby not "allowing companies to profit." The lightly taxed billions being raket annually by energy corporations in Eastern Kentucky alone could improthe plight of many of America's poor if properly distributed.

the pignit of many or America's polon in properly usuarises. The danger, of course, is not posed by a guilible collegiate columnist who by some twisted logic has decided that since "life is unfair... of course the poor will suffer more." The danger is not that one throughly propagnatized, born-again entrepreneur concludes "the rich have to be allowed to get richer" in a country where an elite of less than one percent of the population owns 20 percent of the wealth. If it was just one pathetic observer who genuinely argued that a ghetto blay and a Rockefeller heir have the same "freedom to excel" there would be no great cause for concern.

Unfortunately, the real danger is manifested in Washington where our "representative government" is headed by a Hollywood cast-off who received 28 percent of the eligible vote. The danger is that an alarming number of people blankly accept the notion that we can make record allocations for esoteric weapons systems while cutting aid to education, food and health services.

All contributions should be delivered to 114 Journalism Building, University of Kentucky, Lex-ington, Ky., 40506. The Kernel reserves the right to edit for grammar and clarity and to climinate libelous material, and may condense or reject contributions.

esoueric weapons systems white cuturing and to education, notical mention services.

Both Reagan and our hapless columnist ask those who don't like their anachronistic formula to supply an alternative. No one said it would be easy to re-orient a society rooted in exploitation, but we could take important steps by recognizing 1) that national resources should be used efficiently and cleanly for the benefit of everyone rather than plundered by a few; 2) that the essence of progress is equal opportunity, economic and otherwise; and 3) that the United States has not always been and should not attempt to be a designer and peddler of the most destructive forces science can muster. Until the able minds of the nation are put on such tasks we will continue the rudderless drift toward disaster. The way out of the morass won't be found through a naive adherence to false glories of the past. Rather, we must combine the lessons of history with a sober analysis of present-day realities if we are to plan effectively for the future.

news roundup

State

Gov. John Y. Brown, saying state government can "no longer be all things to all people," and nounced the remainder of his \$155 million cuts in the state's budget yesterday.

The cuts include nearly \$50 million to elementary and secondary education and \$20 million for human resources. Cougle violentary could be allowed to the council of the cuts of the council of the cuts come in those three areas.

three areas.

However, education and human resources ac-count for more than 77 percent of the state's general fund budget and state Finance Secretary George Atkins pointed out "when you start think-ing big dollar cuts, you have to go where the big dollars are."

oldurs are: you have to go whee the long dollars are: dollars are: dollars are: with the state superintendent of subtractions, said the educational cuts will not drastically affect the quality of education on the local level in the next year. Human Resources Secretary Grady Stumbo said the cuts in his department will mean that some services will be terminated.

Most of the cuts, \$7.1 million, will come in the area of health services, with several programs being curtailed or eliminated. Among the programs most drastically affected will be those focusing on weight reduction, alcoholism and drug abuse.

Nation

Writers!

(0) .

grams as of 1979, reporting on the recipients of food stamps, school lunch aid, subsidized housing, Medicare and Medicaid.

According to the report, these programs reached 27,190,000 households out of a total of 79,190,000.

Medicare is the single largest program, covering one or more persons in 18,26,000 households.

Gordon W. Green Jr., author of the report, cautioned that the large number of people covered by Medicare means the totals do not merely reflect a picture of assistance to the poor. Medicare leigibility is based on age or being disabled, he noted, not income.

Ninety percent of the people covered by Medicare were white, 9 percent black and the rest were listed as Hispanic.

Forty percent of the covered individuals either lived alone or with other people not related to them, and in 78 percent of the cases the householder was female.

The nation's three largest economic forecasting firms told Congress yesterday that President Reagan's program contains seeds that could sprout higher inflation. Reagan's budget director urged lawmakers to cut spending even more if they want to be safe.

Economists from Wharton Econometric Forecasting Associates, Chase Econometries and Data Resources Inc. told the House Budget Committee that Reagan's proposed budget and tax cuts would lower inflation only modestly at best, and at worst could result in higher inflation and interest rates.

At the same time, Budget Director, Porid 4.

At the same time, Budget Director David A. Stockman urged the Senate Budget Committee to go beyond the proposed \$48.6 billion in 1982 spending cuts if Congress believes the administration's economic forecasts are too optimistic.

compiled from ap dispatches

Reagan and his advisers contend that his spending cuts and proposed 30 percent reduction in personal tax rates over the next three years will cut infilt—from a current 12 percent rate to 6 percent by 1983, spur a sharp rise in economic growth, trigger large productivity improvements and produce a balanced budget by 1984.

The forecasters rejected Reagan's predictions as overly optimistic and expressed concern that so large a tax cut would their linding by raising consumer demand and widening the budget deficits.

The administration bases its optimistic forecasts on the belief that its program will reverse the public's expectations that inflation will persist above 10 percent a year for the foreseeable future. Administration economists asy prices and wages will stabilize once people are convinced government is bringing inflation under control.

World

Pakistan agreed to free 55 political prisoners yesterday only minutes before the threatened ex-ecution of three Americans by hijackers holding a Pakistan airliner in Damascus, Syria, diplomatic

sources said.

The sources, who refused to be identified, said negotiations then began to establish the identity of six of the 55 whose release was demanded by the three hijackers.

six of the 55 whose release was demanded by the three hijackers, who seized the plane over Pakistan 11 days ago, had also threatened to blow up the plane, themselves and more than 100 others abourd. They had set 11 a.m. EST yesterday as a deadline.

As the deadline passed, the plane remained parkeds the Damascus airport with no sign of activity aboard.

3 more witnesses testify in Stamper, Link trial

By CHARLES WOLFE Associated Press Writer

LEXINGTON, Ky. — Prosecutors called three more witnesses yesterday in an effort to show that state Sen. Woodrow Stamper and Robert F. Link filed phony claims for expenses at the old Hidden Valley dude

F. Link filed phony claims for ex-penses at the old Hidden Valley dude-ranch in Powell County. But defense attorneys, without dealing in specific sums, claimed Stamper collected his deserved reim-bursement because he went to great personal expense to repair the former resort's 64-unit motel. Stamper, D-West Liberty, and Link, a Lexington real-estate broker, are charged with mail fraud, exto-tion and conspiracy in connection with the state's purchase of Hidden Valley in 1977.

The state paid \$515,000 to Investors
Trust Inc. of Indianapolis for 541.7
acres at Hidden Valley and intended
to use it as a prison.
A special

A special grand jury indictment alleges Slamper obtained options on the property in Link's name from Investors Trust, then engineered the sale to the state. He and Link then allegedly forced Investors Trust to buy back the options, pay inflated expense claims and give Stamper an option on another 139 acres in the name of Stamper's accountant, George H. Helton, without Helton's

knowledge
The witnesses were Charlie Ray
Fallen, a strip miner from Hazel
Green; Natalie Manning, a bank
telier from West Liberty, and
William Mitchell O'Neal, a book
keeper at a West Liberty lumber
company.
Fallen and O'Neal testified they
helped Stamper repair the Hidden
Valley motel in the fall of 1976.
Fallen from Limit Real Estate Co. He
said Stamper brought it to his home
and "wanted me to endorse it for
him."

and "wanted me to endorse it for him."

Fallen said he did so because "the way we understood it was that he was supposed to get his money back from what he paid out to me." He said Stamper then left with the check.

Fallen examined a document that appeared to be a bill with his signature to Stamper. It cited 576 hours of labor at \$5 per hour, totaling \$2.880. But Fallen said the never wrote the bill and the signature was not in his handwriting.

He also said he was paid only \$2 an hour for a total of "around a thousand, maybe 1,100" follars.

Fallen said water pipes had to be repaired in "the biggiest part" of the motel, usually "one or two to a room," because they had frozen and burst.

GENERAL CINEMA THEATRES
\$1.75 MON THRU SAT ALL SHOWINGS BEFORE 6 PM.
\$1.75 SUN & HOLIDAYS FIRST MATINES SHOW ONLY



annual budget. You'd know better.

Actually, this church did acquire a bit of snob appeal during the early days of our mation. English colonists introduced their own Episcapia version of The Church of England. It was only instruct that many of these "Irist comes" became the wealthy landowners, the merchants, the gentry of this young nation. George washington. Alexander Hamilton and — indeed — three-fourths of the signators to the U.S. Constitution over Episcopalians.

one roof.
You see, Episcopalians believe strongly that the church is a proper meeting ground for men's differences. Christianily, they say, represents the world's greatest hope for reconciling the divisions between one man and another. You don't have to agree with your fellow man; you only

during the spring and fall semester and weekly during the sum Third class postage paid at Lexington, Kentucky 40511 ription rates are mailed \$20/year, \$10/semester, \$5/sut

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mer or one cent per year non-mailed.

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David W. Smith Adv. Production Mgr





WHAT'S GOING ON IN THE WORLD?

IS THERE ANY HOPE?

at Noon







Army controversy caused by denial of some jobs to women

By CONCHITA RUIZ Staff Writer

Staff Writer

Army, Staff Sergeant Elizabeth Light's current assignment has ber sitting behind a desk supervising administrative personnel procedures for UK ROTC. But she is trained to do a lot more, including firing an M-16.

There are many jobs for women in the Army, but the jobs they cannot have are the center of controversy.

There are currently 70,000 enlisted women and female officers in the U.S. Army, compared with 14,000 in 1973 when the volunteer Army was begun. There is a total of 786,043 enlisted men and women and officers in the Army power and Reserve Affairs recently proposed that the number of enlisted women be limited to \$5,000 to give her army a chance to study problems peculiar to women. "He wants to see whether we're heated in the right directions to see whether we're heated in the right direction." They are currently if 9,000 enlisted women in the Army. The proposal challenges the effect of women on combat readiness, which Tackley said is the Army's basic mission.

While Army regulations do not allow women in combat,

readiness, which Tackley said is the Army's basic mis-sion. While Army regulations do not allow women in combat, they are allowed to serve in support units. "We can't fight a war without women in these units," Tackley said. These "non-traditional" jobs include combat equipment maintenance and transportation. But Tackley said retention seems to be a problem with women in these jobs. Women either do not re-enlist or ask for maternity leave, she said. "We've noticed that after they come in for non-traditional jobs, after three years they want to get back to administration."
Opinions are mixed on whether the Army should change its views on women in combat.

Opinions are mixed on the street of the stre

at," he said. "The rule will stick because we we in a society where "women do not fight

cat," he said. "The rule will stick because we law in a society where "women do not fight vars."

Women who advocate the change are in for a surprise, he said. "Women in his country law to in king of what war is like. Total war is so devastating it would make them change their tune."

Lyons said he is not an official spokesman for the Army.

Anne Cannon, of the Public Affairs Office at the United States Army Armor Center at Fort Knox, gave another reason for the (non-ombat) regulation. "It's not the women's chility but the men's reaction," she said.

Cannon said she thinks that women should be allowed in combat, but she admitted that women can affect morale because some men tend to want to protect the women.

Although the Army has a policy on discrimination, Cannon said many of the women run into peer pressure. "A sus a woman! and the others (men) complain she is 'getting out of it," "she said.

On the other hand, Light said she has never had discrimination; and the others (men) complain she is 'getting out of it," "she said, adding that she has never hear oftenering and the she never beform yrank," she said, adding that she has never had not energy and the she women in the army, Tackley said, but the there is percent, which encompasses can approximate the sup 25 percent of the job titles in the Army, Tackley said, but the there is percent, which encompasses. "Bechemenber, the Army,'s mission is combat experience does bar the women from promotion because she is the sup 25 percent of the combat experience does bar the women from promotion because between the sup 25 percent of the combat experience does bar the women from promotion because the sup 25 percent of the army's employees." Tackley said.

Cannon said that in her opinion, the lack of combat experience does bar the women from promotion because the sup 25 percent of the army is the sup 25 percent of the promotion because she supplies the promotion of the combat experience does lack that the Army could decide to rewrite the rule book. "Since I'm in, if it d

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Office of International Programs aids students planning to go abroad

By DENEEN LAIRD

A semester, a year, or a summer abroad may seem out of financial reach, but there are ways for those willing to spend the time working or ctudying

Students at UK have the opportuni-y to study in foreign countries and

ty to study in foreign countries and even work overseas.

The Office for International Programs, 118 Fradley Hall, is designed to advise interested American students on where they can go, how to go about getting there, fees, and where to students for travel to Germany, the British Isles, Continental Europe, and Latin America. Travel to another country not listed in UK's program can be completed through the Office for International Programs.

planning six months to a year in advance. "In preparing for a study abroad experience," Newberry said, "you should first determine why you want to study abroad, where you want to go, and what you hope to get out of it."

want to go, and what you nope to get out of it."

The next steps are going to the of-fice and finding out what plans are available, selecting one that suits the student best, and filling out an ap-plication. Once selected, the office will supply the necessary informa-tion before the student leaves.

will supply the necessary insolvents to before the student leaves. Newberry said the fee for studying abroad could range anywhere from \$500 to \$5000, depending on the program chosen and the length of time spent abroad. A student can also get full or partial credit for studying, depending on the travel spot. Newberry said, "There are fewer programs for working abroad and more restrictions on where you go." Britain, Ireland, France, and New Zealand are the only countries that offer internships or general work

through UK.

A work permit, which costs \$50, is needed to work abroad. Anyone wishing to work as an intern has to pay to work, and in general work, the pay is very low.

Marjorie Boyd, a junior majoring in French, went to Paris last summer and worked for Au Pair, a live-in babysitting service.

The family paid her \$40 for working 22 hours a week watching two children, ages eight and 10, cleaning house, and fixing dinner for the children.

Boyd said that by living in France

Boyd said that by living in France for a summer, she learned to appreciate America. "Life is easier in America, "said Boyd "the things we take for granted, they don't even have." She also said that she learned to appreciate art, and France's cultured background. "The people of France have different values than we do here in America." Boyd said

Teenagers becoming more sexually active, number of teen-age pregnancies increases

NEW YORK — Teenagers are becoming more sexually active and teen-age pregnancies are increasing as a result, despite a rise in use of contraceptives, according to a study published Thursday.

But the report, a compilation of some 100 studies involving thousands of teen-agers, contended that the increased availability of contraception and abortion has helped reduce births among teens.

and abortion has ineper lectuce out-ths among teens.

By age 19, four out of five males and two out of three females have had sexual intercourse, with the average age for the first sexual ex-perience 16, says the study by the Alan Guttmacher Institute.

Alan Guttmacher Institute. It said that even though more teen-agers than ever before are using birth control, nearly two-thirds of teen-age girls said they either never used contraception or did so only ex-ratically, and 51 percent said they did not think they could get pregnant, the report said

current trends are reversed, four of every 10 girls aged 14 will become pregnant at least once during their teen-age years. Half of those would give birth and the rest would either have abortions or miscarriages, the report said.

have abortions or miscarriages, the report said.

The report by the non-profit research and education agency and Planned Parenthood affilitate estimated that the number of sexual-

estimated that the number of sexualily active teen-agers increased by
two-thirds in the 1970s.

"The increase was most dramatic
among whites — especially those ageed 15 to 17, whose rate of sexual activity doubled," it stated. "Between
he middle of the decade and the end,
the increase in teen-age sexual activity was entirely accounted for by
unmarried whites.
"... In the early 1970s, race, socio-

unnarried whites."... In the early 1970s, race, socioconomic status, residence and
religious affiliation were all related
to age at first intercourse. But many
of these distinctions are beginning to
disappear as premarital sexual activity increases among all elements
of the teen-age population," the
report said.

Among the report's findings were:

Between 1970 and 1978, the birth
rate among teen-agers aged 18 and 19
declined 29 percent; for 15-to-17-yearolds, the rate declined 15 percent.
There was no decline for those under

15. A rise from 10 percent to 11 percent of all teen-age girls who became pregnant between 1973 to 1978. A jump in the percenage of premaritally sexually active girls age-el 15 to 19 using contraceptives from 28.7 percent in 1976 to 34.2 percent in 1979.

More advisers go to El Salvador

WASHINGTON — The Reagan administration is sending Green Beret military advisers to El Salvador and is trying to put together a package of \$140 million in economic aid for the Central American nation, including \$63.5 million from the U.S.

The administration, faced with widespread public skepticism over its Salvadoran policies, also has begun to back away from its effort to make that country the initial testing ground in its campaign against Soviet expansionism.

y GEORGE GEDDAO
ssociated Press Writer

WASHINGTON — The Reagan administration is sending Green Beret allitary advisers to El Salvador and trying to put together a package and of the grain units of the Salvadoran army in the teniques for batting guerillas.

Three teams of five men each will be sent from the Panal Canal Zone for the training, the Pentagon said, one member from each team is already in El Salvadora and the other dozen are expected to be there by the month. The Green Berets, as the Special Three are seen known, will not go into back way from its effort to hake that country the initial testing round in its campaign against pound in its campaign against pound in its campaign against oviet expansionism.

Pentagon officials said that some



Opening at Selected Theatres Near You.



By DAVID COYLE/Kernel Staff

Give me ten, now!

kidding, Carter took a spill in the Tigers' loss to Georgia in the tourna

Off and running

Lady Kats qualify 12 for national track meet

The UK Lady Kats have qualified 12 women for the AIAW National Track Championships in Pocatelle, Idaho that take place today and tomorrow, closing out their 1880-81

Idaho that lake place today and tomorrow, closing out their 1880-81 indoor season. All sophomores and freshmen, will compete in six events in national competition—distance medley relay, 800-meter relay, 300-meter relay, 60-meter hurdles, shot put and high jump.

The Lady Kat distance medley relay team, which consists of Holly Straight, Judy Richardson, Denise Kierman and Bermadette Madigan, currently hold the fastest time (11:24) in collegiate history.

currently hold the fastest time (I1:24) in collegiate history.
"We're excited about this national meet," said UK coach Pat Etcheberry. "We have a good team and according to our rankings in the individual events, we should do well in the meet."
Madigan, a freshman from Berks, England, has the best college time in

sixth best tune in with a 9:37.

The Lady Kat 800-meter relay team holds the second fastest time in the country with a 1:40.2 and consists of Richardson, Cahty Barber, Liz and Antionette Browning.

Antonette Browning.

Antionette Browning will also compete in the 300-meter event and Kathy Klaehn and Judy Thomas will running elements of the state of the stat

ing a reet l0 inches.

During the Lady Kats' indoor season, UK placed second in the Ohio State Invitational, secondat Purdue, and first at East Illinois two weeks ago. Other indoor meets were non-scoring events, but points did go toward individual qualification for the national meet.

The Lady Kats are backed by a strong staff of track and field

coaches Besides Etcheberry, Don Weber coaches distance runners, Bruce Laine assists the jumpers and Rick Kissman coaches sprinters. The Lady Kat cross country team finished their fall season ranked I5th nationally which, according to Kissman, "belged the distance runners get up for this season."

"Our biggest asset is our balance," said Weber, a UK graduate. "These girls have a good chance of going a long way."

Kissman, a former UK track member and graduate, explained their strategy during seasonal meets in helping each girl qualify for the national meet.

whe don't try to stack the team in order to win. Instead, we try to improve the time of each individual participant. After all, this sport is a race against time, "he said." We move our people around in different events to see if they can qualify for nationals. "Our sport is different than basketball or football in that we don't go by a win-loss record or have any tour-

naments. Our standards are set up by a governing body of men and womens' regulations. So we end up having only a select few making it to the national meet." Last year, UK had only two girls make it to the national indoor meet and one girl qualify for the outdoor

Kissman said this year's team was enthusiastic about the season. "These girls have the enthusiasm the men's team had a few years ago. I think that's because they have opportunities they didn't have a few years exities they didn't have a few years

ago.
"These girls all have good at-titudes and are learning quickly," Kissman said.

"We're optimistic since, on paper, our chances are good to excel in this meet," Etcheberry said. "Everyone is young, freshmen or sophomores, which makes things look good for the future."

After this weekend's meet, the Lady Kats will start preparing for their outdoor season

tudent to propare-dinner fi 3, weekdays 4-6. Cont oushee, Student Employmen

services

Western Kentucky not gunning for UK

BOWLING GREEN (AP) — Coach Clem Haskins didn't waste any time completing arrangements for Western Kentucky University's trip to Tuscaloosa, Ala., for the NCAA Mid-East regional basketball tourna-ment

years ago when Western posted a 14-0 record in the OVC and took a 23-2 overall mark into the NCAA tourna-

BOWLING GREEN (AP) — Coach Clem Haskins didn't waste any time completing arrangements for the Western Kentucky University's trip to Tuscaloosa, Ala., for the NCAA Mideast regional at Askets and the State of the Coach of the year by NRC, said the skins. It was tested against Kentucky's Wildcats.

"If an understand how everybody is getting excited about the chance to play Kentucky, but we've got to worry about Alabama-Birmingham first.

"If we don't, we'll get out taik is." If we don't, we'll get out taik with the team yesterday. Whoever meets Kentucky on Sunday, the game will be televised locally on WLEX-TV. Channel Bat 1 p.m. Haskins, recently named OVC coach of the year by NRC, said the early departure would keep him from being confronted 24 hours a day with possible Western Kentucky. The Land of the Middle of the Hilloppers won 107-83. The Coach of the year by NRC, said the early departure would keep him from being confronted 24 hours a day with the team year deal to the control being confronted 24 hours a day with the team year and national rooking confronted 24 hours a day with the team year and national rooking the confronted 24 hours a day with the team year and national rooking the confronted 24 hours a day with the team year and national rooking the confronted 24 hours a day with the team year and national rooking the confronted 24 hours a day with the western Kentucky that beat us," and the western Kentucky that beat us," was Kentucky that beat us," was

icketsticketsticket

If the Wildcats win on Sunday in the NCAA Tournament preliminary round, a lottery for student tickets for the NCAA Mideast Regional Tournament played on Priday, March 20 at Bioomington, Ind., will be held at 6 p.m. on Tuesday, March 17, in the Student Center Ballroom. Any student with a validated spring semester ID and activities card will be eligible to participate in the lottery. Lottery stubs will be issued starting at 5 p.m. Students must be present prior to 6 p.m.

Any student who wins the lot-tery will be permitted to pur-chase two tickets upon presenta-tion of two validated student ID and activities cards. At the time of purchase, a voucher will be issued for the tickets.

On the day of the game, two full-time students with validated ID cards must present the voucher in Bloomington to receive the tickets and be admitted to the game. Only full-time UK students with validated ID cards may use these tickets.

Baseball Wildcats sweep doubleheader

The Kentucky basehail Wildcats swept a doubleheader from West Virginia yesterday at the Shively Sports Center to raise their record to 50.

Freshman Paul Kilgus hurled a one-hitter in the first game as UK shitout the Mountaineres 2.6 kilgus struck out eight and did not allow a walk.

Bill Sandry knocked in both Wildcat runs with a single in the first limited to the first game as the shind winning pitcher Kevin O'Concording to the structure of the structure of the single first limited to the first structure of the first str

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Magic and Yests Gollery, King Library
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To The Wass-of Gliskey, Happy Birth-day, Love always, ROB.

roommate

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Are You A Compulsive Overaater-Overeaters analymous meets Saturday at 10:45AM Newman Center: Tuesday at 8PM Centenary Church 1716 Nicholosville Rd.

Today is Friday the 13th; 'triskaidekaphobiacs' should beware

Symbol of darkness and night, to shoot Baldur with an arrow of mistletoe. Baldur, the Bright One, seen as a bad day to start an new venture. It's bad to begin a voyage or to be married on Friday. And there's Black Friday in Britain and in America, too."

The ill reeling about Friday is deep ly rooted in history, Baker said. Eve tempted Adam with the apple on a Friday, resulting in their banishment form Eden, according to one tale. At the Last Supper, a feast with Friday is a first of the Friday. Since then, tradition also has lither looks and the Stephen some will be first person have a lot to do with the threatening nature of 18, Baker and the Bible of Styll, came to valhalla uninvited to a feast of the 12 gods. Loki instructed Hodur, the Blind One, the Blind One that the Blind One, the Blind One the Blind One the Blind One, the Blind One the Blind One, the Blind One the Bl

complete pyramid of 13 steps, and the eagle clutches an olive branch with 13 leaves and berries in the right talon and 13 arrows in the left.

And triskaidekaphobiacs live in a nation which started out as it states, the Libert of the started out as it states the Lys said.

She wrote also that Pridays and the number L. both have locky connotations as well. The early Scandinavians regarded Friday as their luckiest marriage day, and the Scotch and Hindus of today have ken and their closer and closer to the subject," he still that tradition alive. The Egyptians regarded everlasting life as the thirteenth step in the ladder of one's inlicent there were 13 lunar months in a year.

Introducing the object itself is the restriction of the subject, which is a proposed to the subject, which is a proposed to the subject, which is the process of the subject, which is to him."

Introducing the object itself is the restriction of the subject is subject to the subject is moved to the subject is subject. The standard of the subject is subject to the subject, which is the previous subject to the subject, which is the previous subject, which is the process of the subject, which is the previous subject, which is the process of the subject, which is the previous subject, which is the previous subject, which is the previous subject, which is the process of the subject, which is the process of the subject, which is the process of the subject, which is the process of relaxation experience of the subject, when asked it they had any fears concerning the ill-mented object is subject. The subject is the subject, when the previous subject, when the previous subject, which is the process of relaxation experience and that it is "completely meaningless," or that it is just and the process of the subject, when the previous subject, when the process of relaxation experience, and the process of relaxation experience, and the process as a series of relaxation experience, and the process as a series of relaxation experience, and the process as a s

Federal investigation uncovers major drug smuggling operation in South

By MICHAEL J. SNIFFEN Associated Press Writer

WASHINGTON - A federal under WASHINGTON — A federal under-cover investigation has led to the in-dictment of the ringleaders of 14 ma-jor smuggling operations responsible for 30 to 40 percent of the marijuana smuggled into the United States, Drug Enforcement Administrator

Peter Bensinger said Thursday.
Attorney General William French
Smith told a news conference that the
indictment of 155 individuals in
Florida. Louisiana and Georgia
"would have a major impact."
Bensinger said the 22-month operation had seized 1.2 million pounds of
marijuana. 831 pounds of cociane,
three million doses of methaqualone.

In 24 instances, information sup-plied by the undercover agents allow-ed the Coast Guard to seize drugs at sea, far from unloading points. Bens-inger said that to establish trust, undercover agents allowed the drugs to be taken ashore in six instances and then tipped local law enforce-ment authorities on where the drugs could be seized.

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