

LOUIS PHILIPPE, king of France, son of Louis Philippe Joseph ("Egalité"), duke of Orleans (see *Orleans*); *b.* 6 Oct. 1773; *d.* 26 Aug. 1850.

Educated by madame de Genlis, 1781; duc de Chartres 1785
 Entered the army June 1791
 Distinguished himself at Jemappes . . . 6 Nov. 1792
 With Dumouriez, fled to the Austrian camp, 4 April 1793
 Duke of Orleans after his father's execution, 6 Nov. "
 During his exile, visited Switzerland, Denmark, and Sweden, 1793-6; North America . . . 1796
 Recognised Louis XVIII., and reconciled . . . 1799
 Settled at Twickenham, near London, with his brothers 1800
 Lost his brothers—the duc de Montpensier, Jan. 1807; the comte de Beaujolais . . . June 1808
 Married Maria Amelia of Naples, at Palermo, 25 Nov. 1809
 Presented himself to Louis XVIII.; made lieutenant-general 17 May 1814
 Endeavoured to check the advance of Napoleon, March; retired to England 24 March 1815
 Returned to Paris at his fall 29 July "
 Compelled to return to England through political jealousy, Oct. 1815; returned to France Feb. 1817
 Lieutenant-general of the kingdom after the "Three Days" revolution 31 July 1830
 Elected king of the French, 7 Aug.; swore fidelity to the amended charter 9 Aug. "
 Appointed Dupont, Guizot, Laffitte, and others, ministers, 11 Aug.; Laffitte prime minister, Nov. "
 Refused to ratify the election of his son, the duc de Nemours, as king of the Belgians . . 17 Feb. 1831
 Appointed Casimir Perrier minister . . 13 March "
 His daughter, Louise, married to Leopold, king of the Belgians 9 Aug. 1832
 Appointed Soult minister (with Guizot, Thiers, &c.) 11 Oct. "
 Escaped assassination 19 Nov. "
 Appointed marshal Mortier minister (with Guizot, Thiers, &c.) Nov. 1834
 Appointed duc de Broglie minister . . . 20 Feb. 1835
 Escaped assassination by Fieschi, 28 July 1835; by Alibaud 25 June 1836
 Appointed Thiers minister 22 Feb. "
 Molé minister 6 Sept. "
 Escaped assassination by Meunier . . . 27 Dec. "
 Appointed Soult minister 10 May 1839
 Thiers minister 1 March "
 Soult minister (Guizot foreign minister) 29 Oct. 1840
 Agreed to convention, signed at London, respecting the East 13 July 1841
 Lost his son, the duke of Orleans, by a fall, 13 July 1842
 Visited by queen Victoria at Chateau d'Eu, 2 Sept. 1843
 Came to England Oct. 1844
 Visited again by queen Victoria 8 Sept. 1845
 Escaped assassination by Lecomte, 16 April; by Joseph Henri 29 July 1846
 His son, the duc de Montpensier, married to the queen of Spain's sister 10 Oct. "
 Appointed Guizot minister, Sept. 1847; who resigned on insurrection 22 Feb. 1848
 Abdicated; a republic proclaimed . . . 24 Feb. "
 Arrived in England in disguise 3 March "
 Settled at Claremont, 4 March 1848; *d.* there, 26 Aug. 1850
 See *Orleans* and *Paris*.

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