

Николай, великий Князь Русский.

Nicholaj grand Duc de Russie

Nicholas, grand Duke of Russia
at York Dec. 12th 1816

NICHOLAS, emperor of Russia; *b.* 6 July 1796; *d.* 2 March 1855.

Married princess Louisa Charlotte of Prussia

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| | 13 July | 1817 |
| Succeeded his brother, Alexander I. (in virtue of a manifesto, 28 Aug. 1823, his brother Constantine having renounced his right) | 1 Dec. | 1825 |
| Suppressed military insurrection at Moscow | 26-29 Dec. | 1825 |
| Crowned, 3 Sept. ; war with Persia | | 1826 |
| Began a successful war with Turkey | April | „ |
| Joined Great Britain and France in the treaty of London for the settlement of Greece | 6 July | 1827 |
| His war with Turkey concluded by the peace of Adrianople | 14 Sept. | 1829 |
| Suppressed the revolt of Poland | | 1830-1 |
| Annexed it to Russia | 26 Feb. | 1832 |
| Visited London | June | 1844 |
| Helped Austria to suppress the revolt in Hungary | May—Aug. | 1849 |
| Began the Crimean war by his army entering Moldavia | 2 July | 1853 |
| His army defeated at the Alma, 20 Sept. ; Inkermann | 5 Nov. | 1854 |

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