# THE KENTUCKY KERNEL

The South's Outstanding College Daily UNIVERSITY OF KENTUCKY, LEXINGTON

Monday Afternoon, Nov. 20, 1967

Vol. LIX. No. 60

# Juul Leaflets Go Without Incident

Forty-two UK students methodically passed through dormitories Friday night, distributing anti-administration leaflets as they went.

When two students attempted the same procedure Tuesday night, they were threatened with arrest by campus police and David L. Wood, head resident adviser of Complex Tower A. But there was no trouble on the

But there was no trouble on the second try.

Thom Juul, one of the two who were threatened Tuesday, led the distribution effort Friday. The latest action was organized by the Student Association. Juul is chairman of the group.

Jubilant at his success, Juul told The Kernel Friday night that "not a single person was challenged. Nobody saw a single cop. Not a single one."

The University administration, he added, "has had it. They know now there is nothing they can do when students get together."

## Confronted Wood

Juul said he worked Tower A himself and handed a copy of the leaflet to Wood.

"He sat there and looked at it," Juul said, "and then he started making some phone calls. We left. No problems. No prob-

He said students in the dor mitories "were tickled to death by what we did. I think they are sick and tired of University regulations, which is what we're going after next."

Addressed to "Dear Dorm Student," the leaflet said "you are being mothered by the administration; you are being treated unfairly, and you are having your ... rights usurped by a dictatorial and hyper-bureaucratic administration

## 'Giving Away' Rights

The letter, signed by Juul, concluded, "Failure to react is to give away your rights."

The letter distributed Tuesday

complained of the University's treatment of four students ar

rested in an antiwar protest here.
Juul and Steve Fruth had distributed nearly 2,500 copies of the earlier letter before they were told to cease or face arrest for "breach of peace." Under questioning, Wood and two campus policemen said they were prepared to charge the distributers with "solicitation."



Devaluation of the British pound and resulting uncertainty in the international money mar-ket influenced the Executive Committee of the Board of Trustees today to defer opening of bids on short-term University notes totalling \$31,400,000

"All or part" of this proposed bond issue had been met, but bidders advised Vice President for Business Affairs Robert L. Kerley that it "is not prudent at this time to go forward with

at this time to go forward with the bidding."

Citing the devaluation of the pound last weekend, from its pre-vious dollar equivalent of \$2.80 to a lower valuation of \$2.40, and the initial reaction of the Federal Reserve Board, which raised the re-discount rate, Mr. Kerley recommended no action now. "We should watch the money market and wait for it to stabilize. It should reach stability within a week or ten days," Ker-

The University had anticipated interest-rate bids ranging from 4 1/4 to 4½ percent. Some bidders were prepared to go forward with the bidding even though the money market is un-

Tom Dupree, representative of the F.L. Dupree Co. Inc., financial adviser to the University, said the "money market is in chaos." Noting that some buyers were prepared to go forward with the bidding he said "it is a credit to them, but they would credit to them, but they would have to protect themselve

A spokesman of the Commis

sioner of Finance's office added that deferring the opening of bids is "the proper approach."

These bonds, which covered capital improvements including the office-classroom building and the planned parking structures, will be the subject of a future meeting when the money market stabilizes.

The Armies of Vietnam

EDITOR'S NOTE: This is the second in a series of articles on the armies of Vietnam by Tran Van Dinh, Vietnamese journalist who is a regular columnist for the Collegiate Press Service.

# By TRAN VAN DINH Collegiate Press Service

WASHINGTON - The existence of the first armed unit in Vietnam can be traced back to a militia organized by the Trung Sisters in their rebellion against

Sisters in their rebellion against the Chinese administrators in the year 39 A.D.

That year, Trung Trac, daughter of the chief of the district of Me Linh (North Vietnam) and whose husband was killed by the Chinese governor

To Dinh, raised a militia with her sister Trung Nhi to fight the

Chinese.

They founded an independent kingdom but it lasted little more than two years. The powerful Chinese troops under Ma Vien defeated the Vietnamese army led by the Trung Siteter who committed suicides. Sisters who committed suicide by throwing themselves into a

river.

During the eight centuries of Vietnam, independent imperial Vietnam, the Vietnam army not only de-fended the country but had con-

tributed to the extension of the Vietnamese borders southwards. The Nam Tien (March to the South), a slow and systemed on Page 8, Col. 1



Supreme Court Justice William O. Douglas spoke servationist, apparently failed to convince pro-in Lexington Saturday after a march heled through Red River Gorge. Justice Douglas, an ardent con-more important than the dam and reservoir.

## Hershey Lays It On The Line

# Draft Order Is Brewing

WASHINGTON (CPS) -Selective Service Director Lewis Selective Service Director Lewis B. Hershey is recommending that President Johnson issue an executive order making it stand-ard procedure for disrupting antiwar protesters to lose their draft deferments.

draft deferments.

Although the proposed executive order has not been made public, its intent reportedly is to "tighten up" sections of the draft law which outline when a Selective Service registrant should be declared a "delinquent." Delinquents are reclassified and placed first in the order of call.

The proposal follows a letter

order of call.

The proposal follows a letter which Hershey sent to local draft boards in late October recommending that those who block entrances to Army induction centers or obstruct military sensitives. tion centers or obstruct mintary recruitment on campuses be drafted first. If the executive order is signed by the Presi-dent, this plan, which now is only a suggestion by Gen. Her-shey to local boards, would be clearly spelled out as standard

An official at Selective Service headquarters said the Hershey proposal has been turned over to the Bureau of the Budget—where all proposed executive orders are initially sent and is now in the processing stages. The proposal is now be-ing reviewed by the Depart-ment of Justice prior to being sent to the White House, he

## 'Could End It'

The Justice Department could quickly end consideration of the proposal by declaring it unconstitutional. Since Gen. Hershey's letter to draft boards has been made public, there have been numerous charges that reclassifying protesters is a viola-tion of the First Amendment to the Constitution.

In spite of the criticism of the October letter, the proposed executive order indicates Gen. Hershey is sticking with the policy recommended in the letter.

A Selective Service spokes-man said: "This office has re-ceived no formal notice from the Attorney General that this

document (the letter) is un-constitutional. Unless we receive such a notice from the Justice Department, we will have no further comment. Gen. Hershey said his letter

to local boards contains no new policies, but is rather a recom-mendation that the present draft law be strictly enforced. The relevant section of the Selective Service Act. says those who "knowingly hinder or interfere "knowingly hinder or interfere or attempt to do so in any way by force or violence or otherwise" with the Selective Service system are delinquents and may face penalties or reclassification. The proposed executive order would presumably explain this section of the law in more specific terms and enjoin local draft boards to declare regis-trants as delinquents accord-

## Opposition Widespread

The Selective Service direc-tor's views have been sharply criticized by scores of college newspapers, clergymen, several

ganizations, including the American Association of University Professors and the American Civil Liberties Union. The Washington Post suggested in a recent editorial that Gen. Hershey should retire.

The Justice Department's ruling may well determine the fate of Gen. Hershey's proposed executive order. The department ruled on a similar question in January, 1966.

At that time, Assistant Attorney General Fred M. Vinson ganizations, including the American Association of University Professors and the American

At that time, Assistant Attorney General Fred M. Vinson Jr. said that "as a matter of both law and policy, sanctions of the Universal Military Training and Service Act cannot be used in any way to stifle constitutionally protected expression of views." He said reclassification by the Selective Service System could not be used against demonstrators "where the conduct involved is the expression of an opinion, the expression of an opinion, even if the method of expres-sion transgresses the law."

Continued on Page 7, Col. 4

## **Small Success Gained**

# Officials Compromise, Women Grace Lounge

The University administration has granted Tower A residents permission to bring women to their penthouse lounge on weekends.

Charles Mihalek, president of charles minales, president of the Tower A Governing Council, said the action is a "temporary compromise." Students had asked the administration to allow women to visit in men's rooms.

The new policy went into effect on a limited basis Saturday night, when women were allowed in the lounge from 8 to 12 p.m. Rosemary Pond, associate dean of students, granted the necessary

## Change After Holiday?

Mihalek said he expects the lounge to be open to women

guests on a more extended basis after Thanksgiving.

He added that he has an appointment with Robert L. Johnson, vice president for student affairs, to discuss making other Tower A lounges open to women. There are lounges on every third floor of the building.

The Governing Council is not surrendering its demand that women be admitted to men's rooms, Mihalek noted. But he estimated that it would be late spring before such a policy can be implemented. He implied that it wight wage he

# **Question:** Can Matthews **Block Maine Chance?**

By BOB COOPER The Associated Press

The question asked Friday wasn't whether Atty. Gen. Robert Matthews could stop the UK Research Foundation from buying Maine Chance Farm.

It was: Can he try?

Board of Trustees hasn't given

For two hours, five lawyers— three on one side, two on the other—offered their views. In the onner—onered their views. In the end, Fayette Circuit Judge L. T. Grant said he would answer the question "as soon as possible." Mr. Matthrews filed suit ask-ing that the foundation be

required to account for all funds entrusted to it and to void the foundation's purchase of the

At the same time, a \$30 mil-At the same time, a \$30 mil-lion conspiracy suit, filed by two unsuccessful bidders against the University and its foundation, is pending in U.S. District Court here.

After Mr. Matthews filed his suit in a state court, defendants argued that it should be dismissed on grounds that:

It lists the University itself

# **Professors Protest New Draft Move**

WASHINGTON (CPS)-The American Association of University Professors has strongly protested a directive by Selective Service Director Lewis B. Her-shey that persons involved in disruptive antiwar protests should be drafted first

AAUP president Clark Byse, a professor at the Harvard University Law School, and Dr. Bertram H. Davis, AAUP's general secretary, sent a telegram to Hershey protesting the directive as it

may affect college and university teachers and students. Hershey's statement regard-ing the protestors was made in a letter sent to all members of the Selective Service System. The letter referred to persons who protest the war and the draft by disrupting army induction cen-ters or keeping military recruiters from conducting interviews

The AAUP said Hershey has set forth a standard which would permit local boards to induct per sons for exercising their constitutionally guaranteed freedoms of speech and assembly. "The mere existence of this undefined power to use the draft as a punitive instrument must therefore have a chilling effect upon academic chilling effect upon academic freedom and free speech and assembly as guaranteed by the First

Mr. Matthews authority to repre-

The only other area in which Mr. Matthews has authority might be if a "charitable insti-tution" is involved and the foundation doesn't come under that

dation does not contend that he has the right to represent the University as a "state agency" and that the foundation is a cy' and that the foundation is a "charitable institution" in the sense that it administers research that results in public good.

John L. Davis, one of the de-

John L. Davis, one of the de-fense lawyers, traced the history of common law, which he said dictates much of the authority of the state's attorney general. Neither in common law nor in the current state statutes, he said, can anything be found to authorize a suit such as Mr.

authorize a suit such as Mr.

authorize a suit such as Mr. Mathews has filed.

Rufus Lisle, another defense lawyer, said the whole case boils down to one question: "Who is charged with the responsibility under the law of operating the University of Kentucky—its trust-

ees or the attorney general?"
Mr. Matthews and his deputy
Henri Mangeot, took a different track

track.
Mr. Matthews said he was
"a little amazed" at the defendants' arguments and that it
seemed that the University considered itself "an island unto

The University, he added, seems to have the idea "that you can receive tax dollars and have no responsibility to account

for them."
Mr. Matthews said he feels Mr. Matthews said he feels his office has the responsibility to keep an eye on the spending of all public money and that is why he filed the suit. He con-

why he filed the suit. He contends the purchase price of the farm is "public money."

Mr. Mangeot said the University certainly was a "hostile client" for the attorney general, but that was because the University board and the foundation board were composed of mostly. board were composed of mostly

the same people.

Mr. Mangeot also said the at-Min. Mangeot also said the at-torney general's office has no objection to the purchase of Maine Chance Farm, as such, but only to the method of such purchase.

'I'm sure they could find as for the Taj Mahal or the Empire State Building, too, and they can acquire them if they do it in a lawful manner," he said.



New Army Sponsors

The Army ROTC on campus has five new sponsors: Marilyn Nuss, Louisville; Nancy Martin, Lexington; Joanell Voigt, Sheldon, Ill.; Ann Ste

New Concepts Of Learning May Revolutionize Education System

By JACK MILLER WASHINGTON (AP) – Re earchers have come up with searchers have come up with a new concept of learning which federal officials are convinced has the potential for revolution-izing the nation's educational system in the years ahead. It's called Individually Pre-scribed Instruction (IPI), and it means that each student works

means that each student works mostly on his own with materials specially suited for him.

Dr. Richard L. Bright, director of research for the U.S.
Office of Education, calls it the greatest educational breakthrough of recent times. The claims he makes for IPI explain why foldend officials are recorded. why federal officials are so sold on it. Here are some:

why federal officials are so sold on it. Here are some:

• Youngsters of all ability levels would learn more. And they would enjoy school far more, thus reducing discipline

There would be no need There would be no need for compensatory education for deprived children, on which the federal government now is spending \$1 billion annual education budget.

The dropout problem would largely be licked.

Teachers would cease being mere dispensers of information and would be free to tutor students individually courage youngsters to think and to express themselves.

▶ Parents could take children out of school for vacations any

thing for the distant future, Bright predicts that IPI will be ready for partial use throughout the country in two or three

Within 25 years, says Secretary John W. Gardner of the Department of Health, Education and Welfare, "virtually all instruction in the schools will be individualized instruction."

So far, the system has under-cone thorough trials in only one chool: Oakleaf Elementary in the Baldwin-Whitehall suburb of Pittsburgh, where it has been

time during the year without disrupting their learning process.

Ready Soon
Although it sounds like something for the distant future, learning for the distant future, which we distant future, and the system be set up in their schools.

IPI requires vast quantities of materials for teachers to draw more to fulfill the various learning.

upon to fulfill the various learning needs of individual students. Teachers find out what the students need through constant testing: placement tests, pretests, tests imbedded in the materials, and post-tests. The materials, costly and dif-

ficult to develop, use a technique called programming. This involve presentation of a small amount of information to the student and then requiring him to make a response. It's devised so the student almost always gives the right response—and is told so immediately.

# McCarthy Sets Test Of Vietnam Posture

WASHINCTON (UPI)—Sen. Eugene J. McCarthy of Minnesota believes he can bring about a "significant test" of U.S. policy in Vietnam by entering Democratic presidential primaries next year even if his bid is boycotted by President Johnson

Sen. McCarthy expects to decide early next month whether to make the race. If the decision is yes, he told United Press International, he will run in opposition to President Johnson's policies on Vietnam.

The President, Sen. McCarthy said, is so closely identified with the war issue that it will not matter that President Johnson's name is not entered. Even if the President uses "stand-ins," Sen. McCarthy said, it will make "no difference from his running

no difference from his running himself because people know what his position is."
"I would see it as a significant test in those primaries where confrontation is possible," the Senator declared.

In at least three states—Wisconsin Nebraska Oregron—Press.

consin, Nebraska, Oregon-President Johnson would have to declare he was not a presidential candidate to avoid having his name entered, even without his

consent, in primary contests.

Should President Johnson decide against seeking re-election,
Sen. McCarthy said a "whole new Sen. McCarthy said a "whole new situation" would be created and he would not "fault" Sen. Robert F. Kennedy of New York for making a bid of his own. Sen. Kennedy has announced that he would support President Johnson for re-election in 1968.

Sen. McCarthy said he had made no attempt to get Sen. Kennedy's backing for an anti-Johnson Drive.

However, Sen. McCarthy said "The position I am taking (on Vietnam) is very close to that which Sen. Kennedy has been which Sen. Kennedy has been taking so that it would seem to me it might be rather difficult for him to say that he is for the position I represent and also for President Johnson."

Sen. McCarthy also made close he will not each bit Demo-

clear he will not ask his Demo-cratic colleagues in Congress to stick their political necks out by

stick their political necks out by supporting a "drop Johnson" move within the party.

"I've not asked any ofthem to do anything in support of me," Sen. McCarthy said. "So far as I've talked to them, I've said 'Do whatever you think is best for yourself in the range of your convictions." convictions

As for himself, Sen. McCarthy, whose Senate term ends in 1971, felt that the issue was "important enough so that one ought to take it to the people in any case.

"If there is to be a test for

"If there is to be a test for the country," he said, "I think it has to be either in a third party movement which I'm against, or else in the Demo-cratic party."



Frisbee Is A Friendly Game?

Frisbee can be played for fun. But the game rough and tough m of frisbee football played between the Kernel out with a 35-21 v staff and a coalition of Little Kentucky Derby, on the Library mall. Off Campus Student Assoc. and others, had some

moments. The Kernel came victory in the game played

# SCANNING COLL

Auburn University
The Theta Xi fraternity was put on social probation for serving alcoholic beverages over an open bar during fall rush. The fraternity was found guilty of a violation of the Fraternity Code of Conduct Conduct.

The code states that "a fraternity is not permitted to budget, purchase or provide alcoholic beverages under any conditions." are encouraged to phone in and

Deverages under any conditions.

Ohio University
A half-hour radio program called 'Thought Junction' is broadcast live on Tuesday nights by WOUB and sponsored by the Association of Religious Advisors. The show discusses topics which range from abortion to the constitution of the CIA the right to recruit on campus.

Middle Tennessee State range from abortion to the control of firearms.

ol of firearms.

During the program, listeners

University

Dr. Ralph Kirkman, dean of

the Graduate School at MTSU, has pointed out the fact that all fields of graduate study are equal-ly critical and draft deferments based on disciplinary priorties are not in the national interest.

## Mississippi State University

The Student Senate passed a unanimous resolution calling for an amendment of the state code to allow students enrolled in university or college programs to vote by absentee ballot in all elections. The University excuses

Beard's Knitting Studio

Complete Art Needlework Center 1020 EASTLAND Shopping Center Facing Industry Rd. Lexington, Ky.

student absence from class on the . day of election.

### University of New Mexico

The Juggler, a campus humor magazine, has been charged with being an "insidious approach to the far left" by a state adjunctant of the American Legion. The adjunctant accused the magazine of trying to promote a "hippie Heaven" at UNM.



## CLASSIFIED ADS

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## THE KENTUCKY KERNEL

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## '56 V.W.—Good condition. Call 254-7062 after 5 p.m.—\$295. 20N3t

AIR - RAID siren, hand operated; trunks, ideal for storage; clown costumes; professional magic tricks and tables; large silks. Reasonable. 277-1845.

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TYPING — All types of work don-promptly, expertly and inexpensive ly, Call Mrs. Theller, 299-7307, 17N5

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RIDE NEEDED to Summit, N.J. area for Thanksgiving. Can leave Wednes-day after 10 a.m. Call Bob, 252-5949.

# STRAND

9th WEEK!

COLUMBIA SIDNEY PICTURES POITIER

"TO SIR, WITH LOVE"

## HELP WANTED

HELP WANTED—Houseboy for fraternity. Work 3 to 5 hours per day in late afternoons. Call 252-0258. 14N5t

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ENCY apartment for two — hing private, 347 Aylesford Phone 266-6146. 20N5

## PERSONAL

# KENTUCKY

5th WEEK!

BURTON

HE SWIND THE SWIND SHEET OF THE SHREW



Collegians by

FRENCH SHRINER MEN'S Extra Quality SHOES

Classic favorite of the campus man in dark olive and black cherry. Fully leather lined. 26.

Meyers, Main Street East



Cherry mema

Rules: Check the team you think will win. As a tie-breaker, estimate offensive yardage gained by Kentucky. This contest is open to every reader—one entry per person

☐ KENTUCKY

2319

PURDUE

TULANE — L. S. U.
OHIO STATE — MICHIGAN
BOWLING GREEN — L. A. STATE

TENNESSEE INDIANA

□ VIRGINIA BAYLOR BROWN

- MARYLAND MISSISSIPPI UNANDERBILT:
BAYLOR SO. METHODIST
BROWN COLUMBIA
RUTGERS COLGATE

LAST WEEK'S WINNER

ADDRESS

PHONE ....

This week's winner will receive: A Turtleneck Sweater. Entries must be turned in to the University Shop by Friday, November 24, 5:30 p.m.

OHIO STATE U. MIAMI U., OHIO BOWLING GREEN SU. TULANE U.

407 S. Limestone



OHIO U. EASTERN KY. U. W. VIRGINIA U.
U. of CINCINNATI EASTERN MICH. U.

UNIVERSITY of KENTUCKY

# THE KENTUCKY KERNEL

The South's Outstanding College Daily University of Kentucky

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MONDAY, NOV. 20, 1967

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## Guest Editorial

# Not peace, But Freedom

By WILLIAM RANDOLPH HEARST, JR. Editor-In-Chief, The Hearst Newspap

EDITOR'S NOTE: Since The Kernel strongly dissents from United States' involvement in Vietnam we tend to forget the rationale for our commitment there. The following editorial eloquently states the case for Vietnam. It appeared Nov. 5 in the Hearst papers, and Nov. 10 in The New York Times.

SAIGON-To people who live over here-Asians and Europeans alike-it is in-

SAIGON—10 people who live over here—Asians and Europeans alike—it is inconceivable that Americans don't seem to realize:

1—That they are winning the war, and

2—That the seek-and-destroy tactics in the South and the bombing of military targets in the North is the proper—if not the only—way to make the Communists from North Vietnam leave the free people of South Vietnam alone.

It won't be over tomorrow, or next week, or before the Presidential election next year. But we're winning.

next year. But we're winning.

No facts or statistics from the war could conceivably lead Ho Chi Minh to think HE was winning.

Yet he fights on, refusing to so much as indicate a willingness to even discuss

a peaceful solution.

a peaceful solution.

No words or deeds of the U.S. or South Vietnam could make Ho think that peace would cost him a square inch of his land or that he might lose face by having to agree to any "unconditional surrender" terms.

Where then—you might well ask—lies the key to this "inscrutable oriental activity".

mind"?

The answer, ladies and gentlemen, lies in the words and deeds of a minority of well meaning but faint-hearted peace-at-any-price Americans.

Supporting this view are a goodly number of students who in all honesty don't want their tranquil young lives interrupted, perhaps prematurely ended.

Bringing up the rear-but noisily—in this antiwar formation are the bearded, bedraggled beatniks. They recognize no obligation to their country—nor to their parents either, for that matter—and avoid service to anybody but themselves with as great an abhorrence as they do soap.

Here, then, is the American key to the "inscrutable oriental mind" of Ho Chi-Minh. He firmly believes that we will repudiate President Johnson at the polls next November and that LBJ's successor—in answer to the demands of a majority of the (now "peace-loving," heretofore "imperialistic") American people—will take French leave from Vietnam. leave from Vietnam.

People love peace—the world around.

A very wise world observer once noted that "there has never been a popular war nor an unpopular peace."

war nor an unpopular peace.

Revolutions are more popular than other wars, but even our own revolutionary war almost died aborning through lack of popular support.

Americans don't think of themselves as quitters, but unfortunately the record is full of facts indicating that were it not for the leaders in the White House and the Departments of State, War and Navy, the "people" would several times have thrown in the towel when the going got rough or the encounter drawn out.

The very existence of the U.S.A. is due importantly to the participation of the darwizeds and generals of Expects and Bochambeau didn't come from

The very existence of the U.S.A. is due importantly to the participation of the admirals and generals of France-Lafayette and Rochambeau didn't come from Brooklyn or Berkeley.

But even during the crucial days most Americans wanted "peace."

Lincoln wasn't really appreciated until Americans realized—tardily—that he had almost single-handedly supplied the leadership that held our Nation together until we could secure liberty and justice and freedom for all.

Americans in the South wanted out and Americans in the North thought it was "good riddenes to had qubbish".

'good riddance to bad rubbish.'

Both sides wanted peace.

Most Americans didn't want to get into either world war and only stayed because anybody and everybody could see we were winning almost from the start. The barriers President Truman raised to Communist aggression-in Greece and Turkey, and again in Korea, were widely unpopular. Why, when our outnumbered forces were driven down to the toe of Korea and almost into the sea, do you know what the majority of the American people (according to Dr. George Callup) wanted most?

Cut and run! Get out.
Only the word they used was "peace," and they wanted it "at any—or almost

So it is not un-American to want peace.
But it has never been the policy nor the belief of our leadership that we should buy peace with our pledged word, or our treaty commitments, or our honor.

The reasons for the unpopularity of our present predicament are plain and un-

The reasons for the unpopularity of our present predictained are plant and derstandable.

Until a very few years ago most Americans didn't even know where South Vietnam WAS and even today don't know a single Vietnamese by sight, let alone to talk to. Also, militarily, there is no front, no pushing back of the enemy in conventional terms. So what the hell are we doing over there at all?

The key word, my friends, is not "peace" but "freedom."

Our background—religious, political and social—has taught us to cherish freedom.

You can buy peace.

You can buy peace.

Today the price is a broken promise; tomorrow, honor, the next day, world respect—and one day, freedom.

Not your freedom.

You II be gone.

But your children's.

And even they won't get what you paid for



# Origin of Berkeley protests Forgotten by UK officials

By DAVID HOLWERK

By DAVID HOLWERK
University President John Oswald is a
veteran of the University of California
system, having come to the tranquil pastures of Kentucky from the frenzied administrative whirl of the Berkeley campus. He left before the student unrest of 1964-65, when a series of near riots occurred which led to the dismissal of Chancellor Clark Kerr by new Governor Ronald Reagan.

Now, faced with a conservative Republican Governor-elect, the administra-tion of the University of Kentucky—and specifically Dr. Oswald as its head— seems to have forgotten what it should have learned from Berkeley.

What caused the Berkeley protests was a supression of the right of free speech on campus. The degree and justifiability of this limitation may be debated, but the fact remains that a ruling on the freedom of speech on the Berkeley campus set off the incidents.

Now, in an apparent attempt to keep the UK campus free from turmoil and criticism, the Administration in general and the Student Affairs office in parti-cular, have embarked on a plan of silencing student opinion and activity.

The Student Affairs office has tried to abridge the rights of an individual to dis-seminate his ideas. They threatened to arrest the distributors of a pamphlet critdeal but the thought of it is enough to make one shiver: How honest is an ad-ministration which can make coercive aents with its students under cover of Student Rights Code? Surely the lesson of Berkeley is that the surest way to create a tense situation the surest way to create a tense situation is to try to suppress student rights and deny redress to student grievances. This formula works here as it did at California for there were forty pamphleteers last Friday night instead of the previous two; there is a larger, more united protest group on campus; and there is more wide-pread distruct for the Administration.

ical of Associate Dean Jack Hall. The Student Affairs office then denied that a threat to arrest was made although five

student witnesses were present then, and willing to testify now, to the threat of

The pamphlet which created all the fuss accused Associate Dean Hall of mak-

ing a clandestine deal with the four stu-

dents arrested during a protest in the Agri-culture Building. No confirmation or de-nial has been forthcoming concerning the

Instead of less controversy the Student Affairs office has fostered more, a turn of events which cannot make it happy. And there is another ramification to their present activities which may be more important. One reason that Reagan was able to do as he wished to Cal at Berkeley was the lack of political health on the campus.

spread distrust for the Administration

d its much publicized rights code

The strongest deterrent to political tampering with a university is a strong, united student body. At Berkeley, for all the political activity, this did not exist; and it did not exist in large part due to the actions of the administration.

The student body, used to normal political redress and activity were at a loss when dealing with Reagan, who made political gain from confrontation politics.

A student body used to the exercise of free speech and not tired by the necessity of confrontation politics would have been much harder to take over than was Berkeley. Clark Derr dug his own grave and that should be lesson enough for anyone.



"Didn't seem to convert so well into

# Letters to the Editor: the readers write

To The Editor Of The Kernel:

The 1967 Kentuckian was supposedly going to be the best ever, in every possible way. It ended up being a waste of money! Wierd pictures that were barely visible, insignificant pictures of places not even in Kentucky took up space usually given to sports or something that will interest the readers.

NOW, we are told that the '68 Kentuckian will be a "photographic essay to capture what people are doing." Well that's just splendid, but if sports, groups and Greeks are omitted, just what are the people on this campus doing? We can newspaper or magazine to find out what is going on around the world, so let us read about UK in The Kentuckian. A yearbook should reflect its school and its people, so that twenty school and its people, so that twenty years from now we can remember and show with pride, all the important events and good times, to our children. One of the best yearbooks I've enjoyed was the one my mother bought when she was here twenty years ago; the contrast between it and the disgrace of last year's a proving!! When you take away to the is amazing!! When you take away sports, groups and Greeks from our yearbook, there's not much left to appeal to the

Thanks a lot, Tom Graler. You will always be remembered (even if nothing else is!) for putting out the worst Kentuckian yet; that should qualify you for about a 10-page spread in it! Our football team has gotten a lot of criticism this season, but the yearbooks of '67 and '68 deserve it much more!

Mrs. J. H. Anderson

To The Editor Of The Kernel:

There is one rule of this University that I must voice a protest against. It is the one whereby it is impossible to contact a long distance operator for any reason from a University extension. I can see no logic behind this at all. So the University does not want to fool with phone bills—fine! The operator can know not to charge a call to a University num-

ber.

This should not prohibit the placing of a collect or credit card call. How could that possibly hurt anything? And especially, how could it hurt to call in on a call that has come for you while you were out? Instead, at midnight, a girl must go out and walk a block to find a pay phone! If this ridiculous system must remain as is, at least a pay phone could be put in each building concerned.

There is no pay phone in F Building of Cooperstown and it can be quite inconvenient, even dangerous, to have to walk around late at night looking for one. In my opinion, something must be done about this situation.

It would also help if the University would hire operators who could manage to speak decently to people-preferably not like the one who was working at 11:30 Sunday night. I was very insulted by her attitude and tone of voice (and

Jean M. Clark Graduate Student

To The Editor Of The Kernel:

In view of the fantastic nature of the release concerning my book that was issued by the University Public Relations Department, I consider it necessary to state that I bear no responsibility for the errors and untruths in the release, nor for the news item that appeared in the

Lexington Leader on Nov. 10.

The release was sent out in violation of our understanding that any item given to the press concerning my book would be shown to me beforehand so that factbe shown to me beforenand so that lact-ual errors could be corrected.

Richard E. Mark

Associate Professor
Department of Forestry

To The Editor Of The Kernel

In The Editor Of The Kernel:

In my opinion, one should try to make the most of his life because a second chance is not given to anyone—at least in the physical form. Each day brings one a little closer to death and/or social security benefits depending on how an individual looks at life.

One cannot relive vesterday Itis dead.

individual looks at life.

One cannot relive yesterday. It is dead.
All one has left is the memories of the events which took place, be what they may. If people could relive their lives (especially girls), would they want to make some changes?

Life is but a chance. A chance with odds stacked against you of more than a

odds stacked against you of more than a million to one. Those are pretty good odds to beat as any Vegas gambler will

How does one make the most of life? Only the individual himself can answer that question. But the thought has often occurred to me; do people make the most of their lives by staying at home or socializing with only a few-something which many girls do?

which many girls do?
Some girls—possibly many—will not find a man to love. (I think most girls would like to marry.) If the girl does not find a man between the ages of eighteen and twenty-five, her chances of finding one diminish at a rapid rate because beauty and youth come but once in life.

in life.

By comparing the number of unmarried women to the number of unmarried men over the age of twenty-five, whom you know, probably you will come up with a surplus of girls.

Perhaps, some of these girls stayed at home during their youth just as some of the girls on this campus stay in their dorn rooms. (It seems a shame to me for girls to keep their beauty locked-up in a room.)

These unmarried girls might be ask-

ing themselves, why haven't they found a man. Instead of being happily mar-ried, they ended up as career girls, be-cause they would not or will not leave

If you would like to end up as a career girl for the rest of your life, keep your nose in the air, look straight ahead, your nose in the air, look straight ahead, and keep your dress down to cover the bare physical manifestations which you have. If you do this, then you will have a good start in that direction. And when you reach that deteriorating age unmarried, you may askyourself. "What's wrong with may".

How are girls going to catch a man, if they confine themselves to a room or a few friends? No one is going to come riding up on a big white stallion and sweep you away into matrimony. This goes for girls who have Playboy girl-type-figures

and complexions, too.

Since life is very short, are people, especially girls, making the most of their short life

Calvin Woodward

To The Editor Of The Kernel:

The Kernel deserves congratulations on the impartiality with which the latest incident involving the campus police was reported.

reported.

Everytime a campus police officer objects to the questionable behavior of a student, the students scream, "Police brutality! Police harassment!" It sounds to me as though the campus police officers are the ones being harassed.

I believe that the majority of the students here, never even talk to a police officer if they avoid parking illegally, spitting out diatribes about our "police state" or violation someone else's right to interview a company or armed Forces recruiter. recruiter.

The police are employed to protect the rights of the masses and not the crack-pot protester screaming about his selfish rights while in the process of violating

the rights of others.

Unfortunately, for an orderly society to exist, some degree of conformity of behavior is necessary. Grow up, kiddies, or get out. If you can't accept this fact, you don't belong here.

Russell Isbrandt Graduate Student Chemistry Department

To The Editor Of The Kernel:

You are being mothered by the administration; you are being unfairly treated; and you are having your national rights usurped by a dictatorial and hyper-bureaucratic administration. According to Mr. Woods, Head Resident of Tower A, Mr. Jack Hall must approve virtually everything you read, excluding, perhaps, your textbooks. He must approve all material posted. He must approve all people entering the dorms.

This seems, to me at least, to con-This seems, to me at least, to constitute essentially absolute control, which is my idea of dictatorship. The existence of such policy implies an administration-wide collusion to support Mr. Hall as dictator of dorms; and, in all probability, similar dictators have been established in other areas of student life.

Why this sudden switch to terrorism and suppression? There occurs to me only one possible reason, and that is the recent election. Since Mr. Nunn has strongly denounced violent student demonstra-tions, University administrators apparent-ly feel that they must be "super-supessive" with students.

I am sure that Governor-elect Nunn's stand on student demonstration applies only to civil disobedience; and with these views we fully agree. Mr. Nunn would never suppress the free and lawful expres-sion of anyone's ideas. The administrators here, in a panic to keep their high-paying jobs, perhaps have played somewhat above their heads.

We, as free individuals, must not toler-

ate these and other unconstitutional ac-tions. Actions by the University to sup-press free speech and press must be met with the manifold force of student and public opinion and action. React in what-ever way you feel you must, but some reaction is necessary. Failure to react is to give away your rights.

Thom Pat Juul

## To The Editor Of The Kernel:

Since there are a limited number of places on this campus to meet people on the weekend, I would like to add my comment about the mixer which was held

comment about the mixer which was held in the main facility of the complex on Saturday night Nov. II.

It was not a mixer from my conceptual view point. However, it was, at least, a start in that direction. If enough people on this campus really want a place in which they can socialize on the weekend with the being required to bring weekend without being required to bring date, then something should be done

If it weren't for the student body this University probably wouldn't exist. And that would eliminate many jobs—not to mention the revenue the Lexington area

requires from us.

I think a place can be provided for us unorthodox individuals, if we want My wishes don't amount to a hill of beans but many do.

Calvin Woodward Commerce Iunior



# $ilde{ullet} University Soapbox_{ullet}$

By PHILIP PALMGREEN And JOHN VANDEVENTER

Why did The Kernel short-change Nancy Ott in its coverage of her election as 1967 Homecoming Queen? The Kernel's as 1907 Homecoming Queen: The kerner is total coverage of this year's Queen was restricted to a six column inch photo (two columns wide, three inches deep) of Miss Ott in its Tuesday, Nov. 7 edition. The photo was captioned "A Kiss For The Queen," and was accompanied by two column inches of copy.

One sentence of this copy was de voted to Miss Ott: "A hug and a kiss from University President John W. Os-wald was in store for Nancy Ott, 1967 wald was in store for Nancy Ott, 1990. Homecoming Queen, as UK won its first of seven football outings Saturday against West Virginia." Note that no background information on Miss Ott was included. Nothing was mentioned of her home town, her sponsors; no account of her coronation was given coronation was given

That was the Tuesday edition coverage whatsoever appeared in the Mon-day edition, immediately following Homeday edition, immediately following frome-coming weekend. In fact, the only cover-age of any phase of Homecoming that appeared in the editions of the week following Homecoming, other than the picture of the Queen, was a few sports stories of the game itself.

We wish to congratulate The Kernel on its meaning in this instance. We

on its magnanimity in this instance. We shall now compare this year's Homecoming Queen coverage and this year's

post-Homecoming coverage in general, with the coverage given these areas in

past years.

Homecoming, Oct. 26, 1963: In its Homecoming, Oct. 26, 1963: In its Tuesday, Oct. 29 edition (The Kernel had no Monday edition in these years) The Kernel carried two five column inch photos, one of Julie Richey, who was crowned Queen by mistake, and one of Vivian Shipley, the actual Queen. A 14 column inch front page article accompanied the photos, discussing, in part, the mistake in the crowning.

in the crowning.

Homecoming, Nov. 7, 1964: In the Tuesday, Nov. 10 edition, The Kernel Tuesday, Nov. 10 edition, The Kernel carried two front page pictures, one six column inches, the other three column inches, of Homecoming Queen Amonda Mansfield. A 25 column inch article entitled "Few Homecoming Displays" also appeared on the front page.

In its Wednesday, Nov. 11, edition The Kernel included one half page of pictures on Homecoming. The spread was entitled "The Promise Fulfilled: Homecoming '64." It consisted of four pictures, including one of the Oueen.

pictures, including one of the Queen.
Homecoming, Oct. 30, 1965: Tuesday. Nov. 2 edition: On the front page was a 12 column inch photo of Donna For-cum, Centennial Homecoming Queen. In the same edition The Kernel presented a full picture page on Homecoming. This consisted of five pictures, including one of Miss Forcum entitled "And If The Regal Slipper Fits."

copy accompanying the picture

page read, in part: "Pretty Miss Donna Forcum, a senior education major and a member of Chi Omega sorority, took all the honors." Also: "With tears in her eyes, a dazed Miss Forcum was surrounded and hugged by her sorority sisters, who exclaimed their pride and joy." Homecoming, Nov. 12, 1966: Monday, Nov. 14 edition: On the front page was a 10 column inch picture of Pam Robinson, last year's Queen. Also on the front page was a 20 column inch article, entitled "Color Homecoming Bright"

page was a 20 column inch article, en-titled "Color Homecoming Bright ... and Dark." About one fourth of this article was devoted to the Queen, in-cluding liberal background information ... from Dayton, Ohio, former Miss Ken-tuckian, former Junior Miss, etc.

Also included was another full picture page of five Homecoming pictures. One was termed "The Queen at a Sunday Reception." The other was "Band Forms Crown For The Coronation."

In light of the extensive coverage of Homecoming, and especially the Homecoming, processing the process and processing the proces

coming Queen, in previous years, why the sudden reversal of policy this year? Perhaps it is part of a new Kernel policy to de-emphasize Homecoming, but then to de-emphasize Homecoming, but then why the fairly liberal coverage presented the week preceding Homecoming? To be sure, after the 1965 Homecoming, The Kernel in an editorial stated that Homecoming should be recognized as a primarily alumni festivity and students therefore should not be expected to participate in any great fashion. This might be interpreted as a call for de-emphasization, but that same year The Kernel gave ex-tensive Homecoming coverage and did so again last year.

Was the Kernel then exhibiting a bias against Miss Ott, who coincidentially is the first Independent candidate to win in quite a while? Was it exhibiting a bias against the new Complex power center in general? Or was it simply a case of poor reporting

On Oct. 30, 1967, an article appe The Kernel stating that The Kernel had been awarded first place "in newspaper news competition, one of fourteen categories of newspaper, broadcast, photo and magazine journalism" by Sigma Delection of the control of ta Chi, professional journalism society. In an editorial in the same edition, The Kernel commented on this award and took the opportunity to state its philoso-phy. Included in this philosophy are five goals, two of which are: 1. "To present a truthful, comprehensive, intelligent account of the day's events in a context which gives them meaning." 2. "To pro-ject a representative picture of the constituent groups in our society.

Whatever the reason, then, for The Kernel's poor coverage, whether this reason is one of policy, prejuiced rereason is one or poncy, prejuiced re-porting, or simply poor reporting, the failure of The Kernel to produce more complete coverage constitutes a violation of its own philosophy, and a disservice to Nancy Ott.

# Wildcats Bow To Gators; UT Next

von, and seven have been lost.

Only one remains.

The Wildcats lost their first six games of the season, then bounced back to win two straight. But before the 'Cats had a chance to get accustomed to winning, they met up with the Florida Gators Saturday in their ninth game of the year.

The final score was 28-12, and

it was mostly a matter of a few too many mistakes and a couple of questionable decisions by the officials, both coming at crucial times for the Wildcats

After a first quarter 55-yard punt return by UK's Dicky Lyons and a 21-yard scoring pass—Dave Bair to Lyons – that put UK ahead 6-0, Florida began to take

## Interception Leads To Score

The Gators drove 59 yards in 13 plays to take a 7-6 lead. Then, early in the third quarter, Florida intercepted one of five Wildcat passes and followed up by throw-

Nine games have passed for ing successive passes of 24 and 27 the UK Wildcats. Two have been yards to move to the UK 11yardline.

Several plays later, the Gator quarterback Harmon Wages was thrown for a loss that would have left Florida in a third and goal situation at the UK 14.

But UK safetyman Bobby Ab-bott had knocked down a Gator end who was out on a pass pattern and an official called pass interference. But Wages hadn't thrown the ball, so interference could not be called. The official quickly changed the infraction to a personal foul.

The Gators, given the ball with second down on the UK

seven, on the next play.

Three times the Wildcats drove inside the Florida 35-yardline, but they scored only once— a one-yard plunge by Lyons.

Meanwhile the Gators added

two more scores, one coming with 24 seconds remaining. Jim Yarbrough caught a 12-yard pass from Wages just before he went out of end zone

UK players contended that

Yarbrough had only one foot in bounds but the official said the Gator end had both feet on the ground before leaving the playing field.

### Lyons Ups Lead

Lyons, by virtue of his two touchdowns, upped his lead in the Southeastern Conference scoring race. His total after nine games is 66, giving him a two touchdown advantage over and Dennis Homan of Alabama

So now the Wildcats have but one remaining game-next Sat-urday's contest with Tennessee, the nation's second-ranked team.
The Vols won their seventh straight game of the year Saturday as they upended Ole Miss 20-7. The Vols' only loss was 20-16 setback at the hands of UCLA in their season opener.

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## Today

attend.

dents and faculty who are in protesting the Vietnam arged to attend a meeting at in the Student Center consis and strategy of the Warn the University campus.

#### Tomorrow

"International Criminal Law at a Time of International Crisis" will be the theme of Prof. G.O.W. Mueller's speech at 8 p.m. in the Law School

Time of Internations.

The English Coloquium will meet at 8:15 at Adams'. Teaching and/or Research' will be the topic.

Drew Pearson, syndicated columnist, will speak at 1230 p.m. in the Student Center.

The Campus Committee on Human Rights will meet at 7:30 p.m. in the Student Center.

Coming Up

Herman Gressieker's "Royal Gambli" opens Monday, Ticketa are available at the Pine Art box office.

120 Masterworks Concert, Stravinsky—Mass 1948

121 Mouse next semester are due at the Presbyterian Student Center Nov.

27.

28.

Below are library hours for M. I.

Mine Library through the Thanks-

ow are library hours for M. I.
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rsday—Closed all day
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rod—1 p.m. to 12 midnight
day—resume regular schedule

Below are the job interviews sched-led for Tuesday. See the Placement ffice for further information. Burfalo Forge Co. — Mechanical, chemical. Gvil, Electrical, Metal-argical Engineering, Sales.

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## Golddiggers King

Phil Argento, junior guard on the Wildcat basketball team, turned king Friday night at the Golddiggers' Ball. Here, Argento clutches his trophy as a coed congradulates him.

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## HERSHEY ORDER BREWS

Continued From Page 1

Mr. Vinson's opinion was handed down after several draft boards attempted to re-classify University of Michigan classify University of Michigan students who staged a sit-in at the Ann Arbor draft office. The action by the draft boards was also ruled illegal by the U.S. Court of Appeals for the Second Circuit. The judges held in a unanimous opinion that "it is not the function of local boards in the Selective Service System to punish registrants by reclassifying them 1-A because they protested as they did over the government's involvement in Vietnam."

Since Gen. Hershey's letter to draft boards was sent out, at least two students have said they were reclassified 1-A as a result of their involvement in protests against the war and the

draft.

They were a University of Utah student, Henry Lowell Huey, and a University of Oklahoma student, John Ratliss. Utah State Draft Board Director Col. Evan Clay said Huey's 2-S deferment was discontinued in accordance with Gen. Hershey's letter. Huey has been arrested for his participation in disruptive protests, but Ratliss has never been arrested.





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THE ONE TO TAKE WHEN YOU HAVE TO STAY ALERT.

# Carpenter Would Try Innovations At UK

Dr. J. M. Carpenter, professor of zoology, met Nov. 5-6 in Washington with other members of the Committee on Undergraduate Education
"The committee

mass teaching such as those we have at the University," Dr. Carpenter said.
"There are many experiments

There are many experiments in education going on through-out the United States. These experiments are aimed at the humanization of education — "The committee, which is sponsored by the American Association for Higher Education, is interested in improving the education process. We're also concerned with the problems of professors," said Dr. Carpenter.

**Army History Traced** 

Continued From Page 1 atic penetration into the South

brought the Vietnamese people from the delta of the Red River in the North to the Mekong River delta in the extreme South where they reached exactly 200 years ago, after 800 years of marching 800 miles.

The Nam Tien was a com-

The Nam Tien was a combination of peaceful penetration and military conquest, and was the patient work of the soldier-peasant. The soldiers moved with the pioneers, defended them, helped them clear the land and set up the Don Dien, (garrison-ricefield). The peasant-soldier indeed was the founder of Vietnam and its defender. fender.

A study of the historical development of the Vietnamese Army before the French occupation reveals the following characteristics:

1. It has been always an army

 I. It has been always an army of peasant soldier, peasant in peacetime and soldier in wartime. It has been always an integral part of the nation which it helped to build, and defend by blood and tears. The soldier was no stranger to the peasant because he was one of them. because he was one of them. He protected and defended the peasant and was loved and respected by the peasants. In

other words, it was truly a peo-ple's army, the peasantry being the largest majority of the people (90 percent)

2. Discipline in the army was maintained through the principle: "Phu Tu Chi Binh," the commanding officers acting as parents and guardians of the soldiers. This was well demonstrated in the famout Van Te Tran Vong Tuong Si (funeral oration to the dead officers and soldiers). oration to the dead officers and soldiers) composed by Marchal Nguyen Van Thah in 1802. The oration remains a masterpiece of Vietnamese literature by the beauty of its expression. These

beauty of its expression. These two sentences are typical:
... "Now, under decorated tents, admist splendor and wealth, I remember the cup of wine poured at the edge of a desolate cliff,
"Now in the home with shining uniform, I am nostalgic of the sight of the torn leather vest blown to the four winds ..."
3. The leadership of the army was recruited among people

3. The leadership of the army was recruited among people well versed in literature and liberal arts through competitive examinations. There was no social discrimination. Many mili-tary commanders are already forgotten as military heroes but still remain in the hearts of the Vietnamese as poets and writers.

"In one small liberal arts college, English professors use tapes to record their comments about student papers instead of just marking their criticisms on the papers themselves. In another experiment, students press buttons on their desks during a lactive to indicate whether. a lecture to indicate whether they understand the material or not. This gives the lecturer an idea of how well he's doing,

Dr. Carpenter explained.

"The committee is currently working on several projects, but the main one is our handbook for beginning teachers at the college level. Since these young teachers generally have little experience, this handbook, which will be composed by a committee of people from the various fields, ought to help them with

fields, ought to help them with any problems they encounter," he said.
"I'm hopeful some of the experiments we discussed will be tried at UK. Of course, there is some experimenting now, such as the honors program. We also are trying to keep classes small. We professors are supposed to be here to help students learn to think, and I believe that some

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of these innovations could help us with that job," said Dr. Carpenter.

penter.

Other members of the committee are representatives from Harvard, the University of California at Berkeley, Randolph-Macon College, Bard College and junior college representatives from throughout the country.

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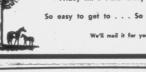
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