



*[Faint, illegible handwritten text, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]*



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Dunsmuir Dec <sup>the</sup> 1856

(Dec 18, 1856)

My dear brother

O! I am so

glad you are coming  
home I only wish sister  
Mary could come home  
with you & I would  
be so overjoyed and happy  
if you and sister Mary  
could only come home  
together I would be so  
happy happy sister  
Ellen is writing to sister  
Mary & Christmas will  
soon be here & how I wish  
you and sister Mary  
could be at home  
Abee Ford is going to  
have a Christmas  
tree she wants sister  
Ellen and I to come



very much we have  
been very busy getting  
ready to go down  
I am very glad we  
are going for Mother  
sake because she does  
not stay at all except  
to church I am very  
glad you are going  
to bring a teacher out  
with you because  
I want to go to  
study ~~at~~ right away  
I wish you a happy  
~~glad~~ ~~inter~~ ~~ment~~ ~~and~~ ~~a~~ ~~very~~  
~~much~~ ~~to~~ ~~you~~  
all send love to you  
and sister Mary  
your affectionate  
sister Lily D





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10/31





Faint, illegible handwriting in the top section of the document, possibly representing a header or introductory text.

Main body of faint, illegible handwriting in the middle section of the document, likely containing the primary content or a list of items.

Faint, illegible handwriting in the bottom section of the document, possibly representing a signature, date, or concluding text.





Mountaine Paper Co  
Dec<sup>r</sup> 22<sup>nd</sup> 1856

Dear Henry

Your letter of the 5<sup>th</sup> I received  
two days since. I am ashamed to confess  
that both your last letters came safely to hand  
and that neither of them have been answered.  
The only apology I can offer is that without  
intermission, excepting sabbath afternoons  
my time has been wholly taken up in such  
employments as have wholly unfitted me both  
mentally and physically for letter writing. Com-  
ing in at night fatigued with the labor of the  
day I have felt positively incapable of writing  
a letter, and during sabbath afternoons the only  
reprieve I enjoyed during the week I could not  
bring myself into the humor. For the first  
time in my life letter writing for two months  
passed has been a task - a serious task. As  
the result during that time I have only writ-  
ten two letters - one to your father and the  
other to your sister Mary; the first of the two  
only within the last day. When I wrote to your  
sister I was fully determined to write to you  
immediately and I think I so stated to her  
but was prevented by the press of business. I will  
endeavour to do better in future. Let me assure  
that no lack of interest in your letters has in  
the least influenced my neglect; seeing the com-  
punctions of conscience the two last occasions  
they were all most welcome.





I do not know that it will be of any interest to you to know how my time has been occupied since my return from Ky. The absence of other matter to communicate must furnish the excuse for doing so.

During nearly the whole month of Sept<sup>r</sup> I was engaged in putting in wheat - sowed 130 acres in consequence of the extreme drought only about the first half sown has done any good. The remainder came up only a few days previous to the setting in of winter and the prospects are I think 5 to 1 that it will be winter killed. For about three weeks I was engaged in cutting up corn - four of us cut up 170 acres. After this until the very day of the arrival of your father about the last of Nov<sup>r</sup> I was employed in ditching. It may appear strange, but it is nevertheless true that up to that time not two hours of interruption was occasioned by rain. We made about 2 miles of ditching. Since then I have been miscellaneously employed. The only regular employment has been the feeding of cattle - our work cattle and the heifers sent out by your father - the feeding explains my Sunday work and I have been feeding since the 17<sup>th</sup> of Sept I was drawn to this by the prevalence of the milk sickness among the cattle in the neighbourhood that were permitted to run at large. The Logans lost 12 head from this cause. During the stay of your father the weather was so uncomfortable, raining and freezing alternately that his visit was very unsatisfactory; ~~that~~ he was out on the



from only a few hours. He remained  
only a week. Your letter to him came  
two days after he had gone. I forwarded it  
to him. I suppose you have been informed that  
he carried back with <sup>him</sup> two deer and a parcel of  
game. Within the last few days the weather has  
been extremely cold. I am now writing about 4 feet  
from a large fire (a log heap) with a heavy  
glove on one hand (the left) and a half hand  
scraper on the other and so that it is with diffi-  
culty that I can keep the fingers pliable enough to  
write. Would you believe it since my return  
I have not written to Miss Mary Ellen and from  
no other cause than that producing my delay in re-  
plying to your letters. Was I not cause to be ashamed  
of myself? I regretted to hear of your frequent  
indispositions. As you gave no intimation as to their  
character I can form no idea of the effort made.  
It may be that hard study, not sufficient exercise  
and a strong but not quite successful effort to resist  
the promptings of the blind God, towards some  
one or more of your fair friends or rather your  
sisters furnish the explanation. Love and Learning  
by universal admission are inseparable and  
when brought in conflict certain to create a cum-  
pus. I commend your resolution to break off.  
In one of your letters you spoke of paying me a visit  
in January during your vacation. I should like great-  
ly to see you. I have ample room to accommodate  
you: the accommodations however are <sup>not</sup> so agreeable  
as I could desire - This remark however only



applies to the room I occupy. It is  
by no means air tight - more freely ventilated  
than is comfortable with comfort; but as far  
as my own experience goes not at all preju-  
dicial to health. If you conclude to come  
you may be assured of the warmest welcome  
and that all appliances at command will be  
brought into play to render your visit as  
agreeable as possible. I hope to see you.  
Your visit to New York must have been  
exceedingly agreeable - a delightful inter-  
lude to your college duties. New York as  
you say is a delightful - fascinating city; of  
all the places in which I have ever lived that  
city has my preference above all other points  
Did I possess the means to command its com-  
forts and make available its resources of enjoy-  
ment I should most certainly make it my home.  
I heard from your father the news that Lewis  
Gastman has secured the promise of the hand  
of Miss Waters. If he secures it he will indeed  
be fortunate I am of the opinion that she will  
make a most excellent wife - too good indeed  
for Lewis. Should you see her again give her  
my respects. Did your sister get my letter?  
I hope that my recent neglect will not stimu-  
late an epistolary indifference on your part. If  
it should I shall be punished indeed I will not  
say justly. My best love to Mary.

yours affectionately

A. D. Jenkins



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Lex Dec. 29<sup>th</sup> 1856

My Dear Lou,

Your welcome and interesting letter of the 22<sup>nd</sup> inst is at hand, the contents particularly noted.

I enclose you a check for 250 \$ - which I trust will place your affairs in a situation - hereafter to make it easy - and render it unnecessary to contract debts - but pay as you go, and then you will see how you are getting along and be able, the better, to regulate your expenditures -

The information you give about the habits of Mary's boarding house fills me with anxiety & concern - If the lady chooses to make her house a thoroughfare for youngsters - it is not a suitable boarding house



and even while she is in it, it  
does not follow a matter of course  
that Mary is bound to see and en-  
tertain her visitors. She has her  
own room - with fire & lights, she  
had better occupy that - and em-  
ploy her time in her studies in-  
stead of entertaining every "Club" that  
calls. It is easy to excuse herself  
her occupation in getting her  
lessons and writing letters or  
compositions. Should engage her  
time and attention. She should  
go no where - that is accept no  
invitations - unless she is atten-  
ded by her Brother. She has  
not gone to Cambridge to seek so-  
ciety or pleasure - But for edu-  
cational purposes exclusively a  
little Society for recreation such  
as she finds at Mr Sparks, an oc-  
casional excursion to Mr Silsbee's



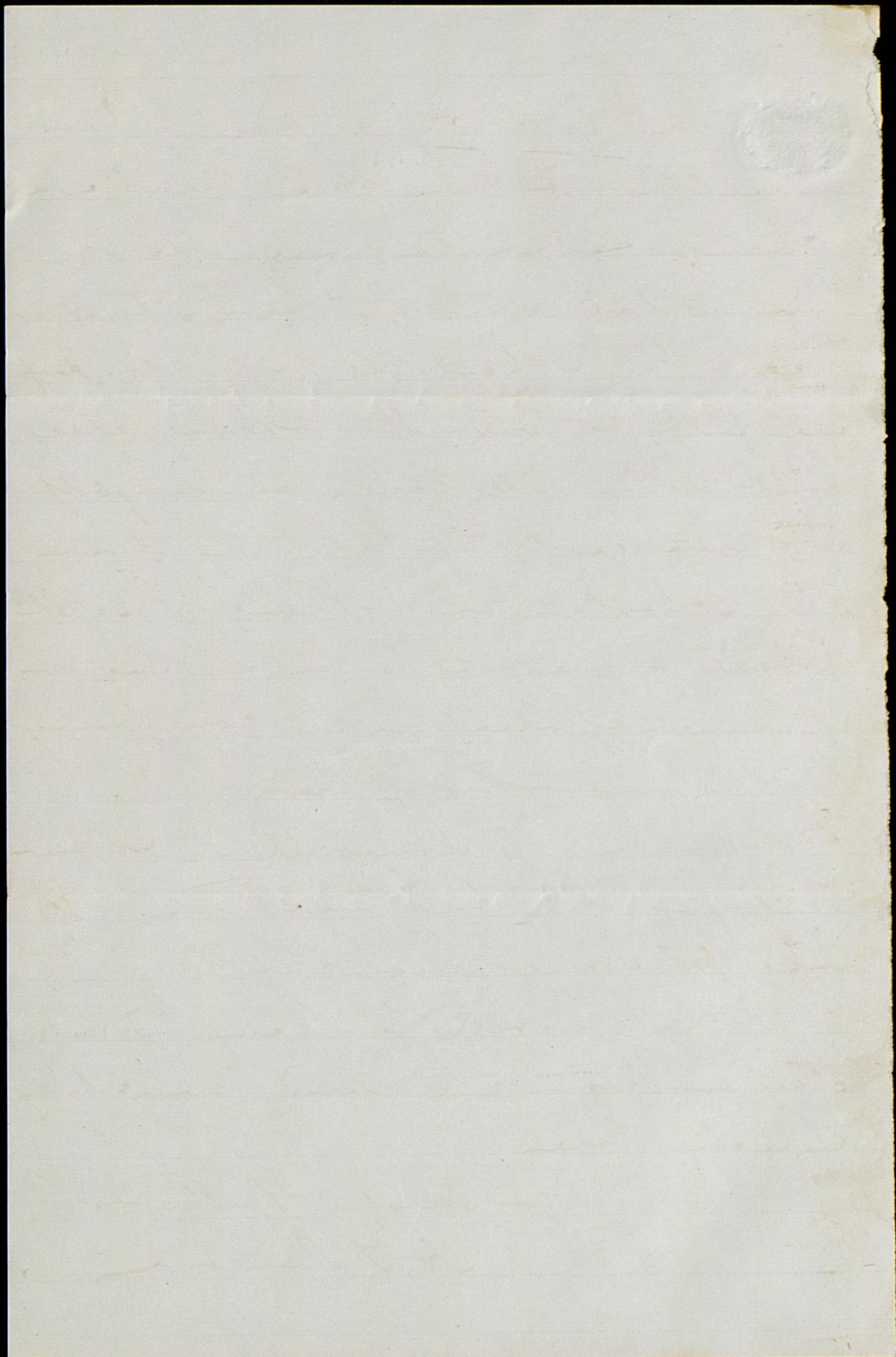
and is really exposing her health - If you can make a change advantageously do so unhesitatingly - and <sup>get</sup> her situated <sup>as</sup> near the School as possible, keep me fully advised - If nothing else will do I will come on myself and arrange to, or take her from the school - For nothing is so abundant to me - as to see a Daughter of mine - associating in company that is unworthy of her

Our trip to Louisville is over but for the bad weather - It was pleasant enough

I shall write to Mary in a day or two - all send you & Mary much love

Your Devoted Father  
H. J. Sincere





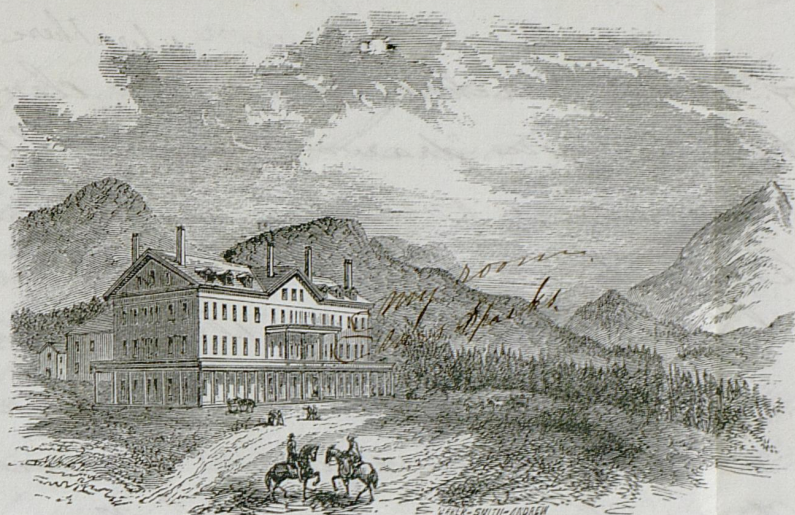


that which is perfectly unexcep=  
tionable & improving to her. But  
that she should mingle in the  
herd who frequent boarding hou=  
ses is all improper. If other  
young ladies do so - It is my wish  
that she should deny herself to  
all such - she does not know  
who they are & whether she did  
or not it is all improper, It's  
making herself cheap and  
common - to let herself down  
to such speculations & is calculated  
to give countenance to tattle  
and tales that may be un=  
pleasant & injurious - Independent  
of all this her Boarding house  
is too far off from school at this  
unpleasant season of the year  
& this is a sufficient cause of  
change of itself - If boarding  
more conveniently located



can be procured - this is a  
sufficient reason to assign  
without giving the true ones  
which might provoke some  
resentment - If she does not  
change her boarding (which  
is preferable) she must discon-  
tinue her association with the  
visitors to the house - never to  
permit any familiarity with  
them - when absolutely necessary  
be polite but cold & dignified  
they can be repulsed in this  
way - If it can be avoided in any  
other way - I must take her  
from Cambridge - For I will not  
expose her to such associations  
altho I have great confidence in  
her - This matter you must  
manage discreetly - without dis-  
ruptures - the distance - This cold  
weather is great objection





GLEN HOUSE.

July 7<sup>th</sup> 1866.

My dearest brother

We reached our place of destination to day at one, much to our delight. The Glen house faces Mount Washington and the view is magnificent. I will make my room. We reached Portland yesterday at half past twelve. after dinner I went to see Miss Wells and Miss Willis, I spent the afternoon and took tea with Miss Wells. she and her father insisted upon my staying there during the night - but of course I did not. I found them very pleasant. Miss Wells walked with me all round the pretty parts of Portland.

The Hotel we stopped at is horrible. the United States. if you have occasion to stop there - go to Jones's it is a private boarding house. There was a thunder storm last night - which made the riding this morning both in the cars and over the Mountains delightful. We left Portland at eight



Yorkham where there is a hotel called <sup>Alpine</sup> ~~Alpine~~  
this morning and reached ~~London~~ at eleven. We then  
took a Yankee waggon "drawn by four little horses"  
and rode two hours over the mountains - a distance  
of eight miles, until we reached the Glen house.

Where we have found every thing so far very pleas-  
ant. There is a rode going over the mountain that  
is Mount Washington, and I want to go up  
it before I go - I suppose we shall. There are  
very few persons here at present not more than eight  
quite a number are expected next week. I suppose you  
know that my trunks were left. Mr Buck sent them  
on by express and we got them safe this morning.

My mantle maker is going to send some  
two or three patterns up to Mrs Clapp's for me,  
will you please ask her for them and put them  
into your trunk. I left two bundles for you at  
Mrs C's one was your slippers. I will send  
a lock of my wool in this letter to have made  
into a buckle ring - a two dollar one will you please  
have it made and bring it with you and  
do not forget my patterns at Mrs C's for one  
is for my riding habit. I wish you could  
stay here two days - every thing is so pleasant.

How I wish Lizzie Bridgeway was coming here  
we would have such a nice time. I have written  
three pages to father and mother and after I finish  
this, I will take a nap. I feel as if my eyes were  
half filled with sand and dust. Mrs Clark has



just sent for me to ~~come~~ go out to walk. (but "duty first  
and play afterwards") I cannot go this afternoon must  
deny myself that pleasure until tomorrow.  
I hear a lady and gentleman singing in the parlour they  
seem to be having a good time. I should like to  
know what you are doing with yourself. I suppose  
the boat race has taken place - it has been a fine  
day for it. I hope the College boat will win. They ought  
to after starving themselves. I forgot the fly paper after  
all the other day. I wish you would get ~~it~~ worth  
it is just what is needed at home. I intend to  
write to Enns ~~and~~ "Ben" and mother tomorrow. I will  
write to you again on Monday. if you write to  
me direct to the care of the Hotel keeper, J. M.  
Thompson. Give my love to the Clapp's. my love  
and a kiss to you. Good bye Your devoted and  
loving sister

Mary.

Direct. Gorham Post-Office Glen House, care  
J. M. Thompson.



July 1



= Early July, 1856 =

My very dear son

Your letter was received on Friday, also one from M on Thursday, & I intended to write to each of you on Saturday but your father returned at 11 o'clock A.M. so that there was nothing done after, it was a gala day to us, I felt that I could not be too thankful that he had been absent so long and returned in health & without any accident I sympathize with you in the loss of your aged friend, kind friends constitute one of the greatest pleasure of life, such seasons of sorrow should be rightly improved, to consider our latter end & be prepared for it, a long life & prosperity will will not compensate for the loss of such a preparation, now in the days of your youth is the time to secure the inestimable treasure, "Every one that asketh, receiveth," I was very much in hopes that Dr Jenkins could have come to pass part of your vacation with us, but your father thinks that it is impossible for him to leave his field of labor, from all accounts it is a goodly land, but in other respects it is very objectionable, your father had his shoes blacked once during his sojourn & the Dr performed the office. - Just think! The ladies



3.  
Have all the menial duties to perform, such as cooking, washing, milking, churning, house cleaning &c &c, a perfect drudgery, & persons enjoyment is not always according to what they possess, Still we should endeavor to be contented & make ourselves as happy as circumstances will allow, It is quite distressing to think that you & Mr have such a miserable set of teeth, I hope the dentist is an honest man & acquainted with his art, It was too bad! for him to ~~him~~ to make you faint. The rough fellow!

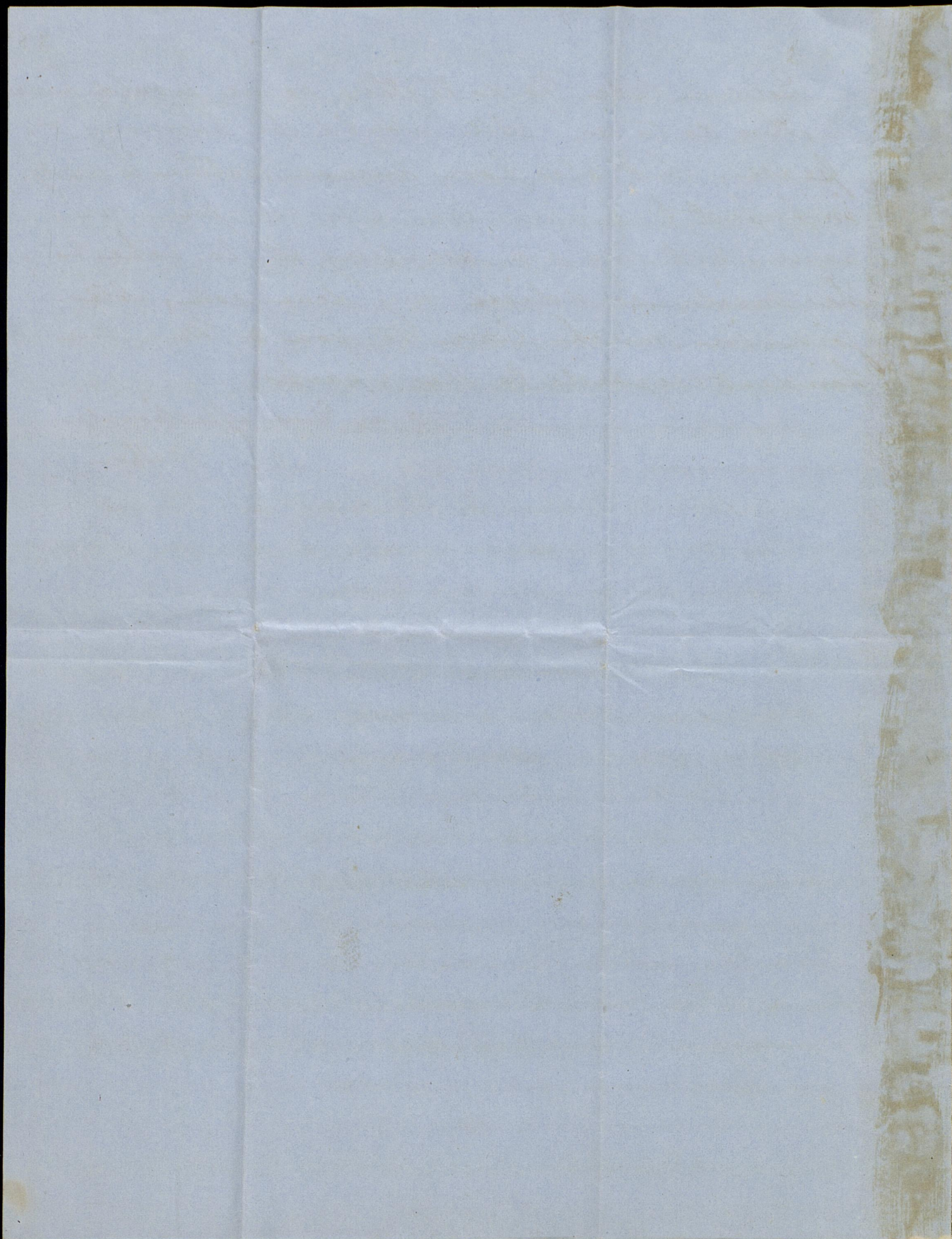
The weather is getting excessively hot, it seems that you ought not to return to this enervating climate, for it unfits one for any duty, destroys all energy, creates indolence & a disposition to indulgence, very unfavorable to strength of body or mind, The northerners are very indignant at our hot headed southerner, but the south thinks the north needs something of the sort, to make them more courteous, There is more forbearance from each required, ungentlemanly language should not be tolerated, I hope all will result for the benefit of each, The trial of Brooks will shew how matters are, & how far each was in the wrong, You must not mix yourself up in any way in the matter, The law will do justice, If we are governed by the



Golden rule. "Do do to others as we would have  
others do to us," all would be harmony &  
peace, but alas poor human nature is very  
imperfect! I wish that I could fill my  
paper, but they are waiting it to take to  
the mail, so adieu my dear son, all  
join in much love to you & M - Our  
kindest regards to the Sparks!

Ever Your affectionate  
Mother







Lexington July 3<sup>rd</sup> 1854

My Dear Son

We have been without any letters from yourself & Sister for a week passed (the irregularity of mails I presume)

This is my 3<sup>rd</sup> letter since I heard from you the first of the number enclosed a check for you for \$200 - which I hope you have used in due time - That being the amount you informed me you would need - In the event of its miscarriage & contingency I do not apprehend and you cannot communicate with me in time to suit your starting - you will have to tax your credit for that amount -

The weather is excessively hot here and has been for 2 weeks - There is some prospect of rain - of which we have had a little which I hope will moderate the temperature I hope you will not think of the southern route - but come on direct - If you start on the 11<sup>th</sup> and should make your connections regularly - you will reach home the following evening otherwise lay over a day (Sunday) at Cincinnati - you must apprise me of your movements and plans, so that we may calculate with some certainty of the time of your probable arrival - All join in much love to Mary & yourself -

In devoted Father  
H. T. Doremus



This distressed & helpless - where I think he is likely to remain long in Captivity

P.S. - quite an event happened here on yesterday a ~~Mocking~~ Bird a splendid singer was discovered in the orchard for some days delighting all with his beautiful music (of course it was a male bird) This set Ellen and Lily to planning & scheming to take him - The plan was matured at dinner to take the cage with Lily's bird or female to the orchard - tie <sup>her</sup> in the cage & set open the door - to which was attached a long string - with Ellen holding it out of view concealed - Lily & I to watch and give the signal - If he should venture in the cage - They waited with great patience the gallant bird soon made his appearance & seemed to take a great interest in condition of the fair one - He lit upon the cage - looked in at the door - brought cherries & worms to the <sup>beautiful</sup> prisoner - and finally - resolved - either to release her or show her captivity - and ventured in the cage - No sooner in - than the concealed signal was given - The string pulled by Ell - the door closed - and this noble gallant bird was a prisoner - His cruel captors raised the shout of victory & brought him to the house - the victim of his precipitate and hasty courage - in a generous attempt to release



Residence - Col. Co. Ill  
 July 7<sup>th</sup> 1856

Dear Henry

Your being and as welcome as long  
 as possible began June 19<sup>th</sup> and finished June 25 was  
 resumed this morning. As I am staying in the house  
 today taking care of myself to prevent an attack of the  
 ague I know of nothing more agreeable than offers than  
 to pay my epistolary debts. You are prepared to learn that  
 that district of Illinois just the ague has invaded my system  
 I have been a good deal exposed lately examining some lands  
 of your father in Christian Co. The result was that before I  
 reached home I had one paroxysm, and upon reaching  
 home another, two days after a third. I then began the rigor  
 or course of quinine and succeeded in shaking it off. It is not  
 the genuine shivering but a species of dumb-ague. One half of me  
 would be burning with fever and the cold sensations running  
 over the other. While in the paroxysm I could but compare  
 it to the fusion of the Republican & Know Nothing parties. The two  
 though cooperating together in the same body politic, both perhaps  
 to the detriment of the general well being of the country will main-  
 tain for a time the distinctive principles of the two parties but finally  
 they will coalesce intimately and become one homogeneous body.  
 Black Republicanism will pervade the whole mass and stationariness  
 be entirely forgotten. So with my fever and chillings, both would  
 sustain a separate existence for a time, each doing its best to mar the  
 peace and comfort of its victim, but finally the fever would  
 gain the ascendant and surge triumphantly in every  
 fibre and tissue of the body.



Your description of the famous ladies present at the numerous parties you have recently attended was very graphic. Your knowledge of gynecology is extraordinarily developed. You possess the rare faculty of finding more grace & beauty and general attractiveness in any given number of the fair sex put together on any given occasion than any one of my acquaintances. Where many would discover but one or two beauties at most you could discover three that number a popular and successful talent. Perhaps these ladies succeeded in making you think well of yourself and in return you think well of them. It is said that the art of flattery in domestic society is a female attribute. Convent rules I see do not reign over the Cambridge School for young ladies. The wholesome terror of young men does not appear to obtain there that exists elsewhere. Mingle, mingle, mingle while you may in both female & male schools seems to be an approved maxim in Cambridge. As there is the seat of learning par excellence of the Western world. Then to find the advanced part of civilization & of refinement, I shall presume not to call in question the wisdom of the maxim. The old prejudice that boys and girls while at school should be kept strictly apart and be permitted to grow up in semi-ignorance of each other must now give way before the superior wisdom of Cambridge. After a while doubtless when society is prepared to go one step further in advance we will have mixed Colleges where will be presented the stirring spectacle of young gents &



ladies and taking with them in the pursuit of knowledge  
forgetful of the difference of sex or the consequent emotional  
way and all that antiquated nonsense. The physiolog-  
ical fact that woman is nothing but man with  
slight variations will only be borne in mind. Who  
can say that before a hundred years have passed  
over the delightful shade trees of the College  
Campus will not exhibit to the paper by the  
lovely scene of boys & girls clustered in pairs beneath  
their flowering branches smiling over their daily lessons  
and not studying contrivance in each others eyes  
The world has made a more astonishing progress  
than that in 100 years. If the question was left to  
vote how would you cast yours.

You inform me that you are more than half incli-  
ned to make your brains minister to your sup-  
port through the law. It is certainly applying  
them to a commendable use. You have my heart-  
est wishes that not only they may do that much  
for you but that they may procure you an  
enviable position in society. I see no reason  
why close study and diligent application may  
not give you full success. I am both however  
to abandon the pleasant hopes I have built  
upon the probability of your becoming an Illi-  
nois farmer near me.

You inquire of me what sort of shops my friends  
among the gentlemen are. Most of my acquaintances



are plain farmers, clean and industrious and ex-  
cellent neighbours. Dr Martin from Paris by  
a very intelligent and clean gentleman is  
farming about  $1\frac{1}{2}$  miles East of me. We see  
in the other but seldom. Visiting him is  
absolutely except an business

If I can make my arrangements to suit  
and any how if the agree continues to my  
me I shall go to Ky. how pleasant the  
thought about the last of this month  
or the 1<sup>st</sup> of next year and your sister  
will then be at home and add greatly to  
the pleasantness of my visit

You are decidedly harsh upon my society  
but in justice I may add perhaps not  
extravagantly so

When you see Judge Thomas Tell him  
of my purpose to visit Ky and to let George  
Beckett know it. Tell him he must have  
George there when I come in

Present my respects to the gentlemen if  
you see them and to the young ladies  
of my acquaintance - not a troublesome  
task Give my love to all at home

Yours affectionately

H. G. Jenkins



Lexington July 7<sup>th</sup> 1856

My Dear Son

Upon looking over  
your letter again I find  
that Friday next is the last  
day of your examination &  
that upon that day you pro-  
pose to leave Cambridge for  
your Sister at the Glen  
House. I hope you will not  
do so until your examination  
is through and that you will  
stand that - perform every  
duty before leaving - do not  
omit standing any part of  
the examination as it might  
prejudice you in future

All well & send you much  
love -

Your Devoted Father

H. T. Duncan



*[Faint, illegible handwriting on aged, yellowed paper]*



Cincinnati August 18<sup>th</sup>

1856

My dear Duncan

I rec'd your letter  
 anticipating one which I intended to  
 write you requesting the pleasure of  
 your company on my eastward jour-  
 -ney. Having been absent during the  
 whole of my vacation I have not  
 seen Home, but am sure that he  
 will start on Monday morning  
 with me and hurry as quickly  
 as possible to Boston. I have to  
 be there Tuesday evening. Will you  
 not come over Saturday and  
 remain with me until we start. I would  
 be rejoiced to have you. Give



my best regards, in which Mother  
and Father join, to your parents &  
sisters. Hurriedly

Your ever affectionate  
friend Nick -

H. P. Duncan Jr  
Lexington Ky.







My best regards, in which I  
ask Father join to your  
sister, Annally.

Your ever affectionate  
friend

M. J. Duvall  
Lexington Ky.



Hopkinton Aug 17<sup>th</sup> 1856.  
Sunday

Dear Duncan.

I was very much pleased a day or two since to receive your letter - I too have been on the point of writing to you several times <sup>since</sup> you left for Ky, but I thought that you were at home & must be enjoying yourself so much that I would not do write to you & by so doing Mar your pleasure. I have been to Boston but twice since I came up here - once to see some friends & the other time to see my Brother Thomas - I stayed there each time however, a whole week, so you can see that I have not been much in Hopkinton. I have not as yet made the acquaintance of your Friend Miss Cuen - I have been promised that pleasure however a half dozen times & have as often been so fortunate as to escape. You will excuse me for being so remiss in my duties as your Friend, when you remember that I always said in Cambridge I would not make the acquaintance of a single lady while I was in this place - but unavoidably I have made the acquaintance of several. First comes Miss Lennie Stephens (or Stevens - n'importe) a very queer person who



The first time she ever saw me Teller told me that she was not engaged to Edward French - whom I suppose you remember. Then again I have been introduced to Miss Edmunds & Miss Clark. This latter named person has the honour to be the niece of Mr Samuel R. Adams - my landlady - and about 40 times a day, more or less, I have the accomplishment of Miss Austen's (oh! gracious I should never have undertaken to spell that name) sounded into my ears. In short Miss Clark is a perfect angel of a creature & so aethereal too weighing only <sup>about</sup> 20 lbs more than I do. Ah! Duncan you rogue - I have heard sad accounts of you since I have been in Hopkinton - to engage the affections of Miss Green and then to allow them to die if possible - from want of reciprocation. I suppose you may soon expect to receive a challenge from Hermann Green. If so, accept & go to Canada & put a truce to this nonsense. I showed your "Key Note" statement to "Reg." He says that it is a great pity we can't believe all we read - I think he would be willing to take that statement as true if he saw one of them levelled at him 100 yds off.

He is still very attentive down at "Headquarters," as you so appropriately termed "Stanwood's." Apropos of Stanwood, Fred looks wretchedly. From all accounts he has not Consumption, as I told you in Cambridge, but from what I can hear from his friends he contracted a disease in Cambridge (or Boston) from some "Fille de joie" or to use a more vulgar term - prostitute. I went

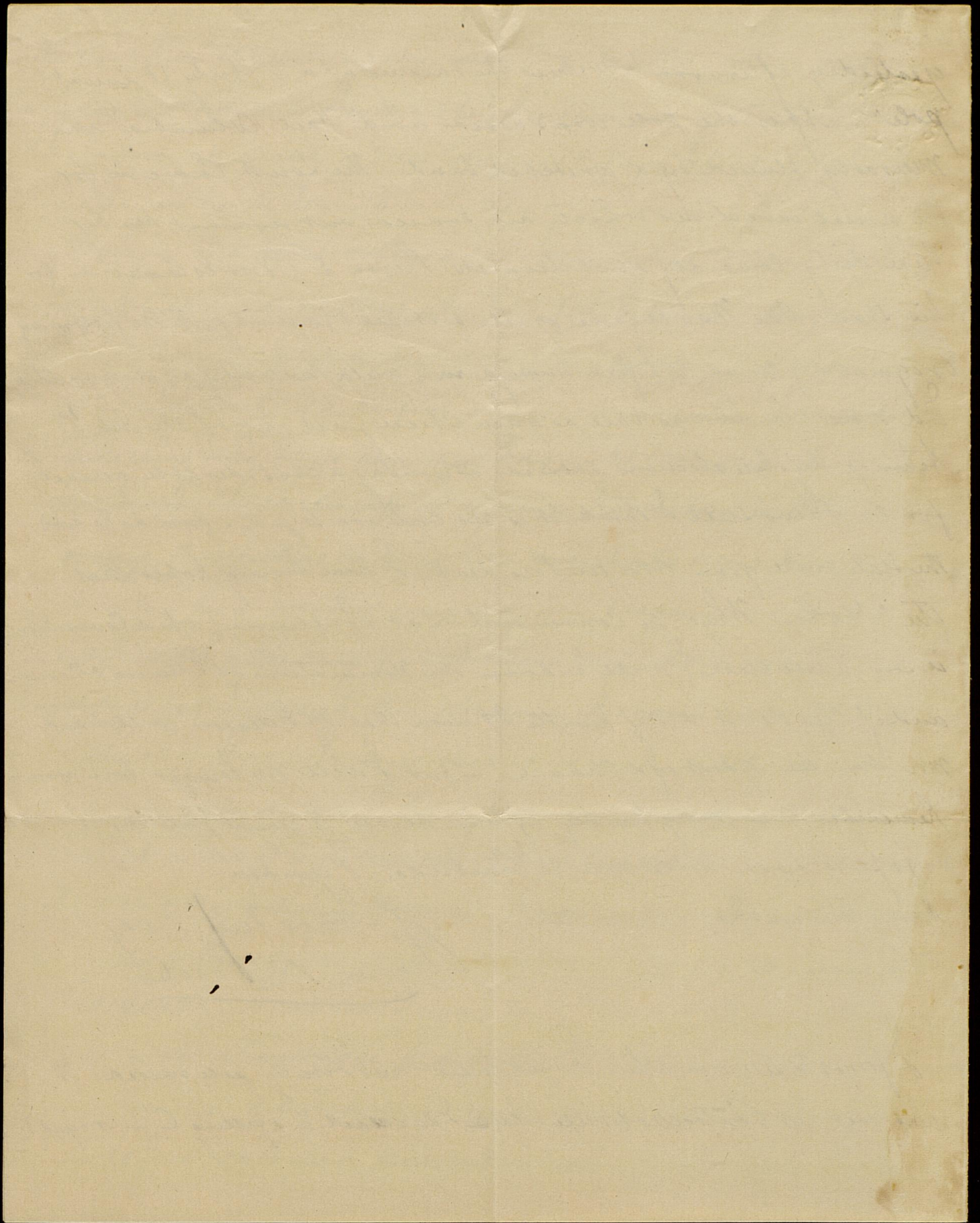


yesterday afternoon to witness the raising of a Liberty (Fremont) pole". After the pole was raised and "Hail Columbia" was miserably played by a wretched band, the South came in for the usual invectives which are poured out against her by these dirty, cowardly abolitionists. Preston S. Brooks came in for his share. One Man became quite poetical & trilled forth the following original - of course "Oh! for a mighty arm to wield this gally (a-) perchy (a) Club; I'd make you look as pale as green cheese just out of the tub!" Although Ky's late elections showed as you say a considerable increase for the South, still I think it is no criterion to judge from as to how the State will go in Nov for President. I have living hopes that the "Old Line Whigs" in Convention at Baltimore (which Convention is soon to take place) will endorse the nominations of Fillmore & Donelson and if they do, it is my humble opinion that Mr Fillmore will stand more than the "ghost of a chance" - but I will no longer bore you - Remember me very kindly, if you please, to your Family - Hoping soon to see you in Cambridge I remain  
Amy S. Duncan Dr.  
Lexington - Ky..

Yours Very Truly  
Charles D. Jacob.

I forgot to tell you when I went to see that Liberty pole raised - it was over at Controoockville - how I succeeded in spelling C - right?







90

august

Dunbar on 5024

1856

My dear brother  
sister Mary and Miss  
Waters went over to Miss  
Mary Castleman this evening  
at 4 o'clock. Cousin Sammie  
and doctor <sup>my</sup> Flint went down  
to Paris <sup>this</sup> evening at 10 o'clock  
and as they were going down  
they ran over old aunt Milly  
and crushed her heart all to  
pieces. all of the black ones  
were very much grieved when  
heard that she was killed.  
sister Mary and Miss ~~Waters~~  
Waters have just come home  
it is a quarter past eight P.M.



good morning dear  
brother. John beout in  
55 Watermelons this  
morning. sister Mary  
and Miss Waters went  
in to the pantry and  
busted a watermelon  
after breakfast. and  
one last to. They are  
up to Clark this morning  
O! how much I wish  
that <sup>you</sup> house here to enjoy  
a visit to Clark to.

O! dear brother you away  
from home now and soon  
sister Mary will have  
to go to and then it  
will be so losome here at  
home no one but Mother  
and sister Ellen and my  
self. O! how losome it  
will be. it is now  
ten minutes of ten ~~and~~  
and Father will ~~be~~



going to town & and

I I will have finish  
my letter's so good by

your affectionate  
sister Lily Duncan



My dear brother  
I have just received  
your letter of the 10th  
and was glad to hear  
from you. I am well  
at present and hope  
these few lines will  
find you the same.  
I have not much news  
to write at present.  
I am, my dear brother,  
Yours affectionately,  
John



August 29<sup>th</sup> 1856

My dear son

This is Friday & all are from home save myself, Your sister Mr & Miss Waters went to Clark on last Tuesday, As the horse show comes off today in that county, Your father has concluded to go & bring Mr home with him, Ellen & Lily accompanied their father in the carriage it will be quite an event in their monotonous home scenes, a change of some sort is very desirable and agreeable after a stay for a long <sup>time</sup> in one spot, It is quite cloudy I hope it will not rain until they return, You had very pleasant weather for your trip East, I trust no accident, happened to



you, May God's protecting care  
ever be over you & keep  
you from evil, by which you  
are surrounded, Oh! that you would  
"remember your creator in the days  
of your youth," "Seek the Lord  
whilst he may be found, & call upon  
him whilst he is near," a friend  
in all times of need. That will  
never forsake you, neither in time  
or eternity, do be persuaded to  
attend to your best most important  
interest, no mental acquirements, no  
personal accomplishments, no degree  
of the esteem, or love, or admiration  
of others are of any value without  
religion, O! I beseech you to be wise  
& search for it <sup>for</sup> as a hidden treasure  
How time flies! Monday will be  
the 1<sup>st</sup> of Sep, the time for M<sup>r</sup> to  
leave us will soon be here, then  
how sad & lonely every thing



will appear, when each of you  
are so far away, I said to E.  
& L as they left me every thing  
would be so quiet that I must  
write to dear Thal, they each  
desired me to give you a great  
deal of love, E says she will write  
to you soon, if E would only learn  
to spell well there would be no end  
to her writing, she is fond of it, but  
when the correction takes place  
then it is thrown aside, she can't  
be persuaded to write it over  
Two letters have been rec<sup>d</sup> from  
Dr Jenkins, the land he hurried  
off to secure had all been  
taken, so that his labor & expense  
were all lost, Write all about  
your visit in Cin - Did you see  
capt Culbertson's family? How are  
they all? Hope you enjoyed the  
grapes, they are delicious now as



They are so much riper or quite  
ripe, the melon's also are  
very fine, if you could only  
enjoy them all would be right  
Mary has rec<sup>d</sup> another letter from  
Miss Denney, the day before she  
went to Clark so of course has  
not answered it, when she returns  
she proposes to spend several days  
with M Castleman, M is to be mar-  
ried the 2<sup>nd</sup> of Oct & is very anx-  
ious for your sister to remain  
but we think that she will loose  
too much by not beginning her classes  
in the commencement of the term  
What do you think of it? Are all  
your friends returned to C. &  
have you arranged all to your  
mind? Present our kindest regards  
to the Sparkes, God be with you  
& bless you my dear son, your  
ever affectionate  
Mother



Duncannon

Sept. 1<sup>st</sup> / 56.

My dearest brother

I did not get to write to you last week, owing to my being in Clarke, where I had a very pleasant visit. Guss and I went up to Winchester in the stage with Mr Buckner on Tuesday and I returned on Friday afternoon. - there was a horse fair in Clarke on Friday and Saturday, we went on Friday.

on Saturday mother and I went to see Mrs Henry Bell. but had not time to make any other visits as we had visitors before we left home, which detained us



at home until late. Miss Keate  
and Lucy Jacob and their  
brother came out. Lucy is very  
anxious to go on with me to Cambridge  
to Prof Agassiz, tell her brother if  
he is anxious to have her now is the  
time; - to "strike while the iron is hot"  
tell him to inform himself about  
the school and write immediately  
I leave on the 16<sup>th</sup> or 17<sup>th</sup> and  
if she decides to go - she will  
I presume go with me.

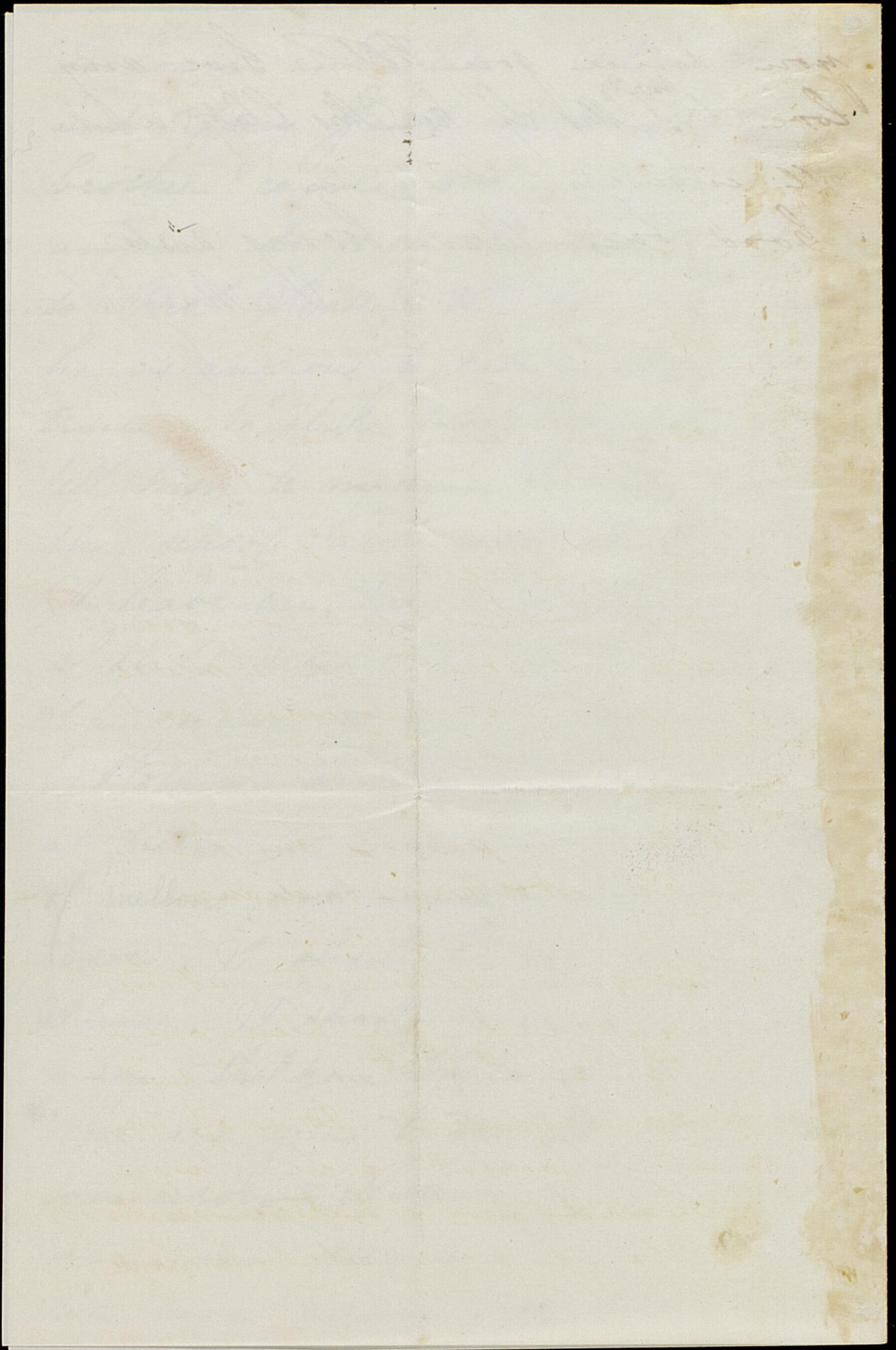
Nothing of interest is going on  
at present: we have <sup>a</sup> great quantity  
of melons, and amuse ourselves by eating  
them. I shall be very busy until  
I leave, I shall bring your articles  
to you, that you left, and some others.  
<sup>also</sup> We are going to see the Miss Jacobs  
tomorrow. I shall write again  
in a day or two,  
we have received one letter from



you since you left. Give my  
love to <sup>Mr. T.</sup> Mrs Sparks Mrs Clapp and  
all enquiring friends.

Good bye Your loving sister  
Mary D.







Duncannon Sep 1<sup>st</sup>  
1856

My dearest son

Your letter  
announcing your safe return  
to C. was rec<sup>d</sup> on Saturday,  
Truly thankfulness & joy poss-  
essed by breast, for it makes  
me feel very solemn & sad  
to think of the terrible  
fate of many of those  
that took passage on the ill  
fated Northern Indiana,  
Oh! how different might have  
been your situation at this  
moment had you been one  
of them, but thank God it  
is so different, It is of in-  
finite moment to be always  
prepared for whatever awaits  
us, do be persuaded to think



of these things, how happy  
I should be & then Oh! how  
inconceivably happy you  
would be, eternity alone  
can reveal,

Do not let  
the small sum you  
had of me cause any  
uneasiness, it does not  
make the slightest differ-  
ence, Your sister M  
is collecting her birth day  
presents before it arrives  
I remembered yours &  
wished that something  
could be given you also  
I think Miss Lucy Jacob  
has some inclination  
to go on to Cambridge, if  
her friends were satis-  
fied in regard to it



There is some hope that  
M will have a Kentuck-  
ian to go on with her,  
You might suggest to her  
brother that he make all  
necessary enquiries concerning  
the school & write home  
whatever is done should  
be done immediately in  
the case, for M will  
soon be leaving for  
A. C.

Every thing looks so  
different in comparison to  
<sup>what it did</sup> when you left, the small  
showers that have blessed  
us, have revived every  
thing the grass is green &  
beautiful, the flowers  
abundant & fragrant, the  
<sup>garden</sup> looks quite gay -



Your father went to Bedford  
this morning, to remain  
until tomorrow -

Oh how lonely it will be  
when Mother & father  
leaves us, it causes me  
to heave a sigh as I  
think of it - I console  
myself that your frequent  
missives will in a great  
measure dispel my gloom

All join in much  
love to you, God bless you  
Your ever aff<sup>t</sup> Mother

Our kindest regards to  
Mr & Mrs Sparks, also to  
Jacob & Anderson - Adieu  
E. D.



Lexington Sept 2<sup>nd</sup> 1851

My Dear Son

Your letter announcing your safe arrival - I have duly received - It was a source of great satisfaction to us all to know of your safe arrival without accident and in good health.

This is my first letter since you left, but I have been depending upon the other members of the family to write you - which some of them have done - though not so fully as they should have done - I fear.

I have been fully occupied since you left - Having spent 3 days at Beda ford - from whence I have just returned having gone down on yesterday - spent the night - and having been down last week - I laid out this morning the large pond - in the valley back of the Black Smith's Shop - It will flood from 5 to 8 acres and give us 15 feet of depth - It will be I think the largest and finest pond in the State - Indeed it will be a little Lake - and some day I hope we shall have fine - indeed many a happy day in fishing together.

As my offer to sell seems to attract



no purchasers - I shall abandon the  
Idea for the present, & by way of  
making it more profitable I shall  
I think commence the business of rais-  
ing fine Blooded Cattle and Horses  
so that I may hope to get from 3 to 5000  
for a calf

It may be that we shall take the  
Southern route by Baltimore - If I conclude  
to attend the Whig Convention on the 17th  
some wish very much that I represent this  
district upon the occasion - But I apprehend  
I shall not go - as I should be con-  
siderably absent than I ought - It will shorten  
Mary's visit a week or more - though I  
think she is willing to go - I shall apprise  
you of my movements

You have nothing new since you  
left - I shall go to Louisville on Thurs-  
day - after my Timberlake business  
Mary may go with me - go one day and  
return the next

All well and give in much  
love to you

Your devoted Father  
H. T. Smeans



Duncannon

Sept 11 <sup>th</sup>/<sub>1856</sub>

Dearest brother

I received your letter day before yesterday - but have not been able to write to you since, indeed I have been so busy, and have been dissipating so much since you left that I have written you but one letter. I do wish you could be here at the fair, I think you would have a nice time. The exhibition this year is very inferior, the same quilts flourished that did expose at the first fair and they were the homeliest. I did not pay much attention to the exhibition of stock, but



Alexander as usual took the  
premium in every ring in  
which he showed, to day is  
the "Horse Day" as it is called  
at least part of it is, the morning  
the afternoon is to be devoted  
to the long yeared gentry, but  
tomorrow nothing but horses.  
father will be unable to  
show the colt, as there is no  
ring for full bloods. I am  
afraid it will rain to day it  
has very much the appearance  
so far the weather has been  
delightful, not very dry or  
warm, Luss is here in  
the Library with me she spent  
last night here, and Sally  
Moore the night before, Luss  
"sends her love, and says she  
wishes you could <sup>were</sup> ~~be~~ here at  
the fair". I underscore at her



request. I commenced a letter to Coy Mahon 11 days ago, and have not had time to finish. I must write to Fannie Gardner before I leave. We go on Monday morning, quite a lot of us will be together part of the way. Mary & Alice Spafford & Co, Charlie Moore, and Lucy Jacob is certainly going on with me. Lucas is not going south - and I think it very probable she will come to Cambridge after Christmas. Father is <sup>one of</sup> the delegate <sup>from this district</sup> to the Whig convention in Baltimore, we will be there several days and from there to N. Y. Friday night I went to Miss May Wally's party. on Saturday afternoon father and



I hope Frank has recovered, I am very sorry  
I was very sorry to hear of his illness  
I will give you all the  
particulars when I see you  
Guss and I were invited  
to a fancy ball last week, but  
did not get our invitations out  
of the office until the day after  
Miss Lottie Page is at Mr  
Castman's she arrived on  
Monday morning. My love to  
Mrs Sparks Clapps &c  
Give me in much  
love from you Adieu your  
loving sister  
Mary D.



Lexington Sept 11<sup>th</sup> 1851

My dear Son

I learned on yesterday from Mrs Jas B Clay - that her Sister Miss Jacobus, would go on with us to Cambridge - with the view of entering the Agassiz school

The object of this letter is to request you to call upon Mrs Clapp - and request her not to engage her larger room - until our arrival. As it is very probable the girls may desire to come together - If so will need a room of great size

We shall be out quite in time - for the beginning of the term



I accompanied your Sister  
and Miss Castleman last  
night to a very large party  
at Mrs. Dudley's - Strangers had  
many Strangers & a crowd  
of "Home folks," made it one  
of the most elegant and  
brilliant Companies I have  
seen in Log - The Young girls  
decidedly took the lead, and  
are henceforth in the aspen-  
= dant

Next week comes off the fair  
when every body is expected  
to be present - Your Sister &  
I go down to Louisville this  
evening and make less of  
a visit - return day after  
to Morrow (Monday) in time  
for the fair

I doubt whether it is  
possible for me to be off



in time for the Baltimore  
Convention - so you need  
not look for me until next  
after next - your coat and  
such articles as you have  
left - I will bring in - Do  
not forget to have me a  
dress Suit of Cloths made  
as I shall be out nearly at  
the elbows - by the time  
I get on

You have nothing new  
all well & join in much  
love to you - The Schoons &  
Miss Waters will be here  
next week - Miss Castner  
is pressing me, that many  
remain until Oct. for a  
certain event - But it won't  
do - I remain

Your Devoted Father

H. J. Duncan







Lex Sept 11<sup>th</sup> 1854

My Dear Son

I have only time, to say to you that I shall leave on Monday morning for Cambridge via Baltimore - accompanied by Mrs Jacob & your Sister

I shall tarry at Baltimore while the Convention is in Session not more I presume than 2 days - and hurry on with probably a day in N.Y. - & reach Cambridge on Saturday or the Monday following

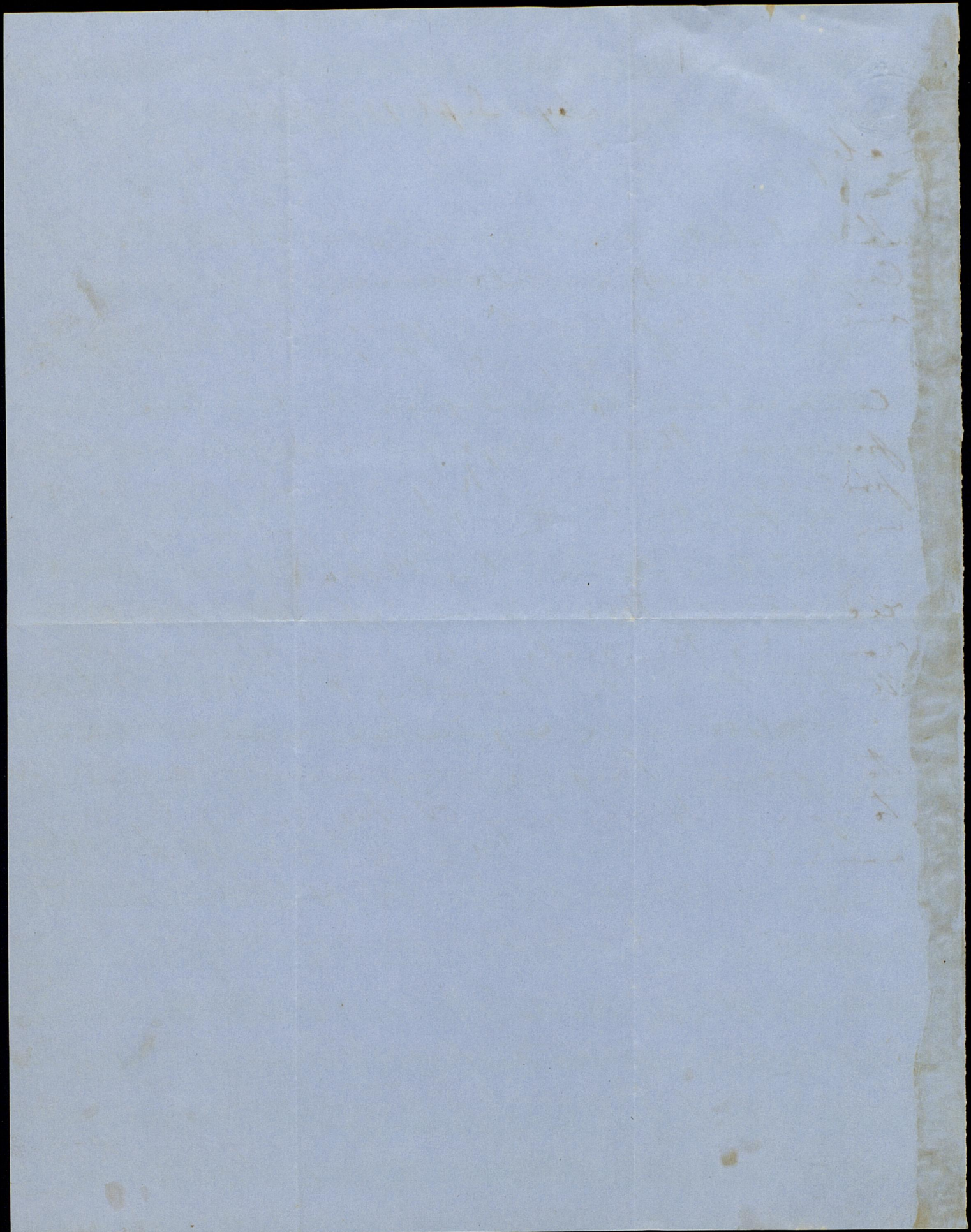
Call and see Mrs Clapp upon the receipt of this and engage her larger room as the girls will wish to occupy it together - also boarding for the two

All well & give in much love to you - This is my second letter to you - Have my clothes ready by my arrival -

Your Devoted Father

H. T. Duncan







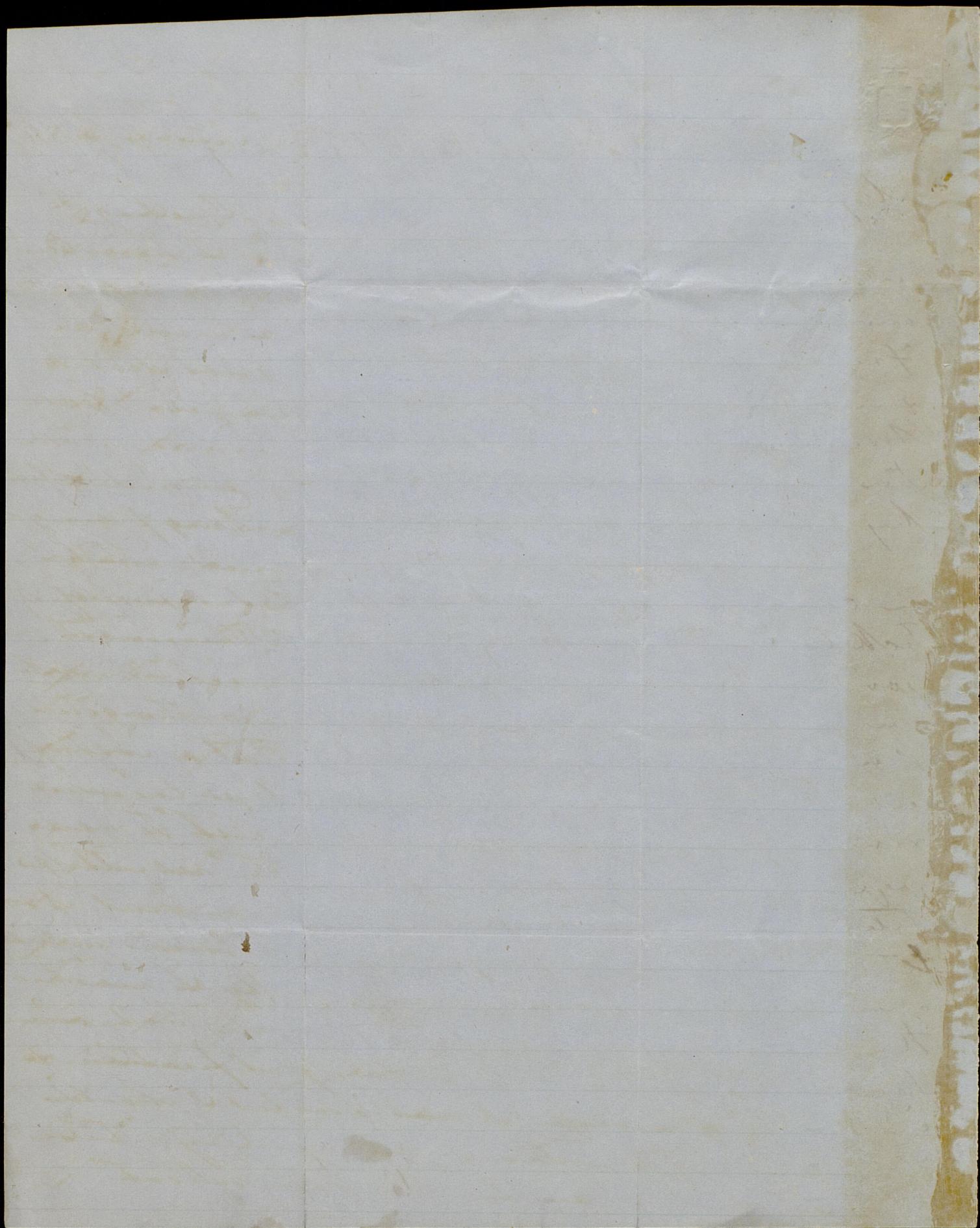
at York Hotel N Y 21<sup>th</sup> Sept 56

My Dear Son

You are detained here and shall be until to-morrow evening - by the detention of our baggage - which was expected here on Friday - But will not be delivered until some time in the forenoon of to-morrow Monday - So that we shall not leave until the evening Boat by Norwich & reach Boston by 6 o'clock on Tuesday Morning

This leaving of the Baggage - occurred in consequence - of the difficulty of getting tickets in the pressing crowd & getting secure good seats for the girls - there being an unusual crowd - the convention having broken & dispersing - when I had accomplished this much, the time of starting arrived & we were off without our Baggage - I telegraphed from the first station - I recd a despatch in reply that it had been expected - this prevented our reaching Boston on yesterday - all with the girls impatient for their trunks, the proceeding of the convention you have seen in the papers - I hope it may be productive of good -  
 Your devoted Father  
 H. J. Duncan







Duncannon Sep 15<sup>th</sup>  
1856

My very dear son

Your father & sister

Mr, with Miss Jacob left this morn-  
ing at 5 o'clock, I trust that they will  
reach their destination in safety

They will be in Baltimore several  
days, & probably in N. Y. also,

We have had accounts of the  
Yellow fever being present in  
N. Y. I hope it will not be an  
epidemic, I am truly glad to hear

that you have entered college with  
bright & pleasant anticipations for

an agreeable course, Your account  
of the "foot ball" feat was a sad

one, if one or two should be killed  
in this barbarous exhibition the

Faculty will put an end to it

I send much love to your mother



To be made a cripple for  
life is next thing to death,  
I have not the slightest doubt  
that your indisposition was the  
effect of your exertions on that  
eventful day, really it was a  
source of great anxiety to me  
until your letter relieved me on  
your own account, But the poor  
fellow! that was so injured made  
me feel very sad. & also very thank-  
ful that it was not my own dear  
son, I have not parted with all  
with a more heavy heart than the  
present one, wretched & lonely has  
this day been, I have busied  
myself in packing up some grapes  
for you, also some cherry bounce  
for Mrs Sparks, & hominy, it is  
a present from your sister M  
to Mrs, L. hope all will



arrive in good condition

The weather is very warm again & things assuming rather a parched appearance, Take care of yourself, in your last letter you complained of your jaw, if you will get a little sweet oil & turpentine, mix them & touch your finger in it and rub it in, externally tie on a piece of flannel on going to bed, you will find very great relief from the use of it, be careful not to take cold as it will affect the weak part first, Dr Green has arrived & old Transylvania has the most flattering prospect of great success the Dr preached for us on yesterday he is a splendid speaker, his text was "The fool hath said in his heart that there is no God." it was



an exceedingly impressive  
discourse, & listened to with  
great attention, I <sup>am</sup> ~~was~~ very glad  
that you have concluded to go  
to the Episcopal Church instead of  
the Unitarian, it is decidedly the  
better choice, the services of the E-  
Church if devoutly attended will  
be an acceptable one, May God give  
you wisdom & grace to improve the  
hours of that blessed day for time  
& eternity, "Be ye also ready for ye  
know not what an hour may bring  
forth." Miss Agnew & Miss C-  
spent Saturday evening with us,  
The great affair is to come off the  
1<sup>st</sup> of Oct. I should have been glad to  
have Mr. stay if it had been earlier  
but think it best to commence with  
her classes fare well God bless  
you, your ever afft Mother

to send much love to Mrs. Mother





Peru Sept 15<sup>th</sup> 1856

Dear Henry

your letter of the 29<sup>th</sup> Aug<sup>th</sup> was received some days since I have been trying to summon resolution to reply to it for several days past, but between an extremely bad cold and a great deal to engage my time I have either not had the leisure or have been unequal to the task of writing till today. I reached Springfield on the 2<sup>nd</sup> day after parting from you and very soon thereafter learned at the registers of the Land Office that none of the lands on my list was vacant. The most surprising circumstance connected with the matter was that Mr Davis the gentle man? that furnished the list at a cost of \$45, or rather a portion of it antecedent to the date of his sending the list to your father. It may have been the result of a mistake or oversight or accident if so he will rectify it if he responds to Lewis' inquiries. On the 4<sup>th</sup> day after my leaving NY I reached home found that my soil corn had come out amazingly much to my gratification. I shall <sup>make</sup>  $\frac{1}{3}$  of a crop. I was fearful I should make next to nothing. Since my return I have been busy putting in wheat



I have 85 acres, and shall put in as  
much more as I can during the proper  
season. Fifty odd acres of it is up beautiful-  
ly. The weather is dry and healthy, no hills  
of consequence prevailing. Two hundred on the  
strength of your father's invitation visited me  
a few days since. They remained but a sin-  
gle day & during that time killed 50 prairie  
chickens. They are both capital shots as good  
as I ever saw. Their names are Gosson of  
Tenn. Hunt & Louie of Madison La.  
You must have prosecuted "bug killing" with  
very great vigor. To have had so great an effect  
upon your weight the loss of 1 lb per day is  
nothing very fast. It must have been  
the night air and the intense excitement  
of the sport that caused as rapid a decline  
It now will grow fast. Had you staid much  
longer at that rate of loss there would not have  
been a grain of you left. Did the sport  
excite a similar effect upon your partner?  
I hope that the survey of the three most deligh-  
ful weeks of your stay at home will not hamper  
your waking hours to such an extent as to in-  
terfere with your literary progress. If I did  
those 10 studies you speak of and not be  
as pleasant as some other things. I too pursued  
three delightful weeks by and lost no flesh  
either: but since my return the case has been  
different. I have been falling off. We are totally



dissimilar; The presence of the fair one is fast  
fading from me. Her absence only causes a decline  
You ask me concerning the young ladies of the  
neighbourhood. I have seen none since my  
return except my hostess's daughter. Her health  
is good. I learned yesterday with great gratifi-  
cation that a person  
whom had removed into the neighbourhood being  
my two grown up daughters, I am very im-  
patient to see them. I have yet heard nothing  
concerning them, as to their beauty or intelligence  
I recd a letter from your father day before  
yesterday. He informed me that he expected  
to go East with Mary this week or possibly start  
earlier and attend the Baltimore Whig con-  
vention. I am afraid that he will fail  
to visit me during the autumn.  
Excuse my short and hastily written letter  
I write it during the resting spell at Dinner  
Give my love to Mary - write soon  
yours affectionately  
H. D. Perkins





*[Faint, mostly illegible handwritten text in cursive script, covering the majority of the page.]*

110

28



september

Dunsmuir Nov 21st  
1856

My dear brother

This is Sunday evening  
it is now nearly five  
o'clock it has been  
quite a week since  
Sister Mary and  
Father left us all alone  
Mother Sister Ellen and  
I it seems so soon  
when we sit down to  
the table all only  
three of us.

My dear brother  
you must excuse  
me for not writing  
you until now.  
Mother sent you  
a basket of grapes  
by mail but I



I hope you will  
receive them before  
this letter and will  
receive them safe  
and sound  
we have all been  
well since Fattie  
left us all alone  
no songs have  
found out all the  
chooks have again  
I wish Father would  
bring an a twelve I  
like to ~~to~~ very  
much.

Father thinks that  
he will go on next  
summer if Father  
is with you you  
must give much love  
to them both allways

I have written to  
Sister Mary



~~Altho~~

We received a letter  
from De Jenkins  
~~the other day~~  
yesterday he says  
that he is very  
anxious to know  
when Father will  
be there so that  
he can be at the  
station he said  
they had had  
town boat last  
month & I must  
bring my letter  
to a close for I expect  
you are getting tired  
of my scull  
but you must  
excuse my bad  
writing but I  
know it is so  
bad that you can



read it it is  
very very best  
so good by all  
sent ones of love to  
you your  
affectionate sister  
Lily Duncan



Baltimore  
Sept. 18<sup>th</sup> /66.

My dearest brother

Here we are in Baltimore - we arrived here yesterday morning at ten after riding all night - we left Cincinnati at six Tuesday morning - rode all day and night in the draft - you can imagine how we felt - I intended to have written yesterday to you but we I took a nap and did not write. I sent a card to Mr. McL downey yesterday afternoon but he has not made his appearance yet - I presume he did not receive my card. Lucy Jacob is going to room with me in the large room, if Mrs Clapp will let us have it. Please tell Mrs Clapp to let my things remain in the bureau as I fixed them - and that when I come I will move them myself. We hope to be in Cambridge on Saturday night or Monday. Lucy is very hotheaded. We leave here for N. Y. this afternoon or tomorrow - hoping to see you soon I subscribe myself your devoted sister

Mary





*[Faint, illegible handwriting covering the page, likely bleed-through from the reverse side.]*



Duncannon sep 19<sup>th</sup> 1856

My Dear brother

It has ben quite pleasant all day the for some time past it has ben oppressively warm for some days past the grass is parched up to nothing it dry as hay water is very scarce Mr Gratz & Morgan are hauling wate for there stock there is very little wate in the neighborhood a grate means people are sell ing there stock. The vegetables are very infearia and scarce potatoes are a dollor & a half a bushel turnips are 75 cents for a bunch as large as your two fist & very smal. Meat is very cheap only a few cents a pound the market is crouded with chickens are a \$1<sup>2</sup> a dozen. Fuel will be very scarce this win



ter if there is not rain to raise  
the river I do not know what  
the poor will do if we have  
as cold a winter as last Christmas  
will have to contribute more than  
usual they seem to be afraid of  
there dust. I do not know of any  
news except that Miss Mary  
Thigins is to be married to William  
Breckenridge Miss Swift to Horace  
Craye. It is reported that Mrs.  
Morrison is in the Lunatic asylum  
it is also said that his son that  
returned from the army is a  
little so I do not know wheather it  
is true or not I hope it is not so.  
We received a letter from Dr. Finke  
ins he was quite well, he said that  
there had been two frosts we had  
frost last night. Cuzzie wanted  
to know when father would be  
there



so he might be at the station  
with the wagon & open  
as that is the mode of  
travelling in that part of the  
country.

I hope father and sister & Miss  
Jacob will have a pleasant  
time of it at Baltimore, Teligraff  
the convention has nominated Mr  
Gilmore for President I hope he  
will be elected for they say that  
it will be the only way to preserve  
the union, this glorious union for  
which so many of her sons  
have shed their blood and now  
to be torn assunder in the fume  
of parties & strife, but I do not  
think this will ever happen  
Who would sever freedom's shrine;  
Who would draw the <sup>live</sup> irridious!  
Though by birth one spot be mine,  
Dear is all the rest.



Dear to me the South's fair land,  
Dear the central mountain band,  
Dear New England's rocky strand,  
Dear the prairied west.

By our altars, pure and free!

By our laws, the rooted tree!

By the past's dread memory,

By our Washington!

Fathers, have you ble in vain?  
Ages must they droop again?  
Nay, shall we rashly stain,  
Blessings sent by thee?

No! receive our solemn vow  
While before thy throne we bow,  
Ever to maintain as now  
Union! Liberty!

All join in much love to you  
and sister father & miss Jacob  
iff witho mervy kisses for sis father  
& your self one or two for miss Jacob  
your affectionate sister Ellen Duncann



Laurence Sept 25<sup>th</sup>

[1856]

104

Dear Gurnee

I am hard up until  
next Wednesday, which is quarter  
day. Would you have the kindness  
to send me  $\$5.00$  until the  
Saturday the 4<sup>th</sup> of October  
when I will be in Cambridge  
& return it to you. I hope  
you will excuse this invitation  
of relieving you of  $\$5.00$   
for a few days. I shall  
not be in Cambridge then



week. This affair will be  
entirely between ourselves. I  
have some money but I am  
afraid that a fellow to  
whom I owe a ~~bill~~ bill will  
present <sup>it</sup> before Wednesday, and  
I should not like to be  
necessitated to refuse him.

I remain as ever your aff<sup>ly</sup> friend

Gustavus T. M.

P.S. Please answer by  
return mail



105

Duncannon

Oct 4<sup>th</sup> 1856

My very dear son

My intention was to have written to you long before this, On last Tuesday we all were up at an early hour to have breakfast & be ready for the accommodation line of cars at 7 o'clock to go to the State Fair in Bourbon, on Wednesday we were expecting your father, & were not disappointed for he arrived in the 11 o'clock A. M. Train safe & well, for which I was truly thankful, then on Thursday such a getting ready for the wedding precluded every



thing else, the <sup>wedding</sup> had actu-  
ally passed off & they leave  
for St Louis on Monday,

You must accept my thanks  
for writing so often during  
your fathers absence, I am  
so sorry that the fruit  
was so mashed up, it is  
not worth while to attempt  
sending any more, there  
are so many & so good  
I wish you & M could  
have some, Mrs & Miss  
Duncan from Ill are  
now with us, very pleasant  
& agreeable people Miss D  
is a very sensible & lovely  
young lady indeed,  
There is nothing of importance  
to mention at present I  
suppose before you re-  
ceive this you will have



seen your friend  
Horace Craig & Lady  
they went on last week  
Excuse this short letter  
for it must go today & if  
not now must wait until  
Monday, Much love to  
yourself & M. Love to  
Miss Jacob hope she has  
recovered from her home  
sickness, regards to the  
Sparks, regret to hear  
of their sickness,

Your ever affect.

Mother



*[Faint, illegible handwriting on aged paper with stains and a vertical strip on the right side.]*



901  
My beloved Father  
I wish my kind regards to Mrs  
Lexington Oct 5<sup>th</sup> 1856  
At Lebanon

My Dear Son

I reached home on wedn-  
=esday forenoon - after a safe  
and pleasant trip - finding all well  
I found Mrs Duncan & her daughter  
of Jacksonville Illinois at my  
house where they still are  
The Daughter has been quite  
sick now much better - The  
wedding at Mrs Castleman's &  
the State fair at Paris has so  
occupied my time - that I have  
not written you before - The  
wedding was quite pleasant - not  
a very large company, the bride  
bore herself with great self poss-  
=ession & courage - and so far  
as looks are concerned, <sup>the groom</sup> is de-  
=cidedly inferior to the bride







We shall have the most vio-  
-lent election ever held in  
-ky- upon going in to church  
this morning - I saw the lar-  
-gest crowd at the Catholic  
Church I ever saw of stran-  
-gers - brought in from Ohio  
to vote & are colluded at  
many points in the State, this  
will lead to violence and I  
should not be surprised  
that the scenes at Louisville  
will be acted over in many  
places - This attempt at whole  
sale fraud - will be resisted  
by force - If the judges re-  
-fuse to do their duty - and  
consequences the most deplor-  
-able may be expected - If  
they beat us they must in-  
-force and vote at least 10,000  
votes - which with the



vigilance & courage of the  
Whigs is almost impossible -  
I shall keep you advised of  
the progress of the contest  
You are organizing to meet  
this apprehended difficulty - and  
the organization will be most  
complete & powerful - Since  
I saw you I am satisfied that  
the extreme Southern party  
contemplates - In the event  
of Fremont's election - im-  
mediate revolution, a more  
daring and treasonable par-  
-tise was never contemplated  
The leaders should be hung, with  
Wise of be at their head  
who has ordered an organiza-  
tion of the militia of his state  
The election of Fillmore is  
the only hope of the Country  
my love to Dear Mary to whom  
I will write in a few days



107.

Duncannon

Oct 12<sup>th</sup> 1856

My very dear Son

It is exceedingly gratifying to hear of your success in debate, still it is rather a dangerous faculty to make the "wrong appear the better reason" You may be led into error on some important matter by such a course, that you may think yourself right when you are as far from it as the poles are distant. As to the Mexican <sup>war</sup>, I have never been able to understand its merits, one thing I know that many valuable lives were lost in it, but the good & bad often suffer together in this world, many men that



are entirely worthless are swept  
away in the scourge of war,  
And a terrible one it is, the  
times are very dark & gloomy  
at present, & some predict  
that we shall be in a state  
of revolution before six  
months, God grant that such  
will not be the case; In  
God is all our trust. vain  
is the help of man, I hope  
we are not like Sodom & Gom-  
orrah, not good enough in  
our land to preserve it,  
But really there is enough to  
make us afraid of the result.  
Now that Mr & Spence have  
secured a settled abode they  
will feel more contented &  
also to get along in their studies  
with more system & order, & if  
comfortably fixed there will be



& more of a home feeling, I hope  
that their progress in their studios  
will be satisfactory to themselves  
& friends, From what you  
say about a teacher for E & L  
there is not much certainty in  
procuring a suitable one, I  
was in hope that your father  
would have secured one &  
brought her along with him  
We shall be compelled to send  
to our home schools in Lex  
which is very inconvenient,  
I am sorry to hear that your  
teeth still trouble you, What  
does the dentist say about it?  
You must get a spoon full  
of olive oil & half of one  
of spirit of turpentine  
mix it well & rub your  
jaw on the outside. at night  
& wrap up in flannel, it is



not necessary to make your  
jaw very oily just dip your  
fingers in the mixture & rub  
gently, then apply the flannel  
or tie on an old woollen sock  
do be persuaded to try it, I  
intended to have put up a  
bottle of it for M but she  
was so packed, & every thing  
was put off to the last minute  
Mary can tell that this prescrip  
tion did her much good.

<sup>my</sup> Kind regards to the Sparks  
glad to hear that they are  
convalescent, My love to  
Lucy Jacob hope she will be  
come so happy & interested in the  
school that she will not think  
of returning. Much love to

my dear son & daughter,

Your sisters join in the same

Your ever devoted Mother



Lexington Oct 13<sup>th</sup> 1857

My Dear Son

Your affectionate letter, written on yesterday a week ago - I found at hand upon my return from <sup>Bedford</sup> ~~home~~ on Saturday night - where I had spent the 2 preceding days, when we are beginning to suffer for the want of water this great <sup>scarcely</sup> of that indispensable article is being seriously felt & unless we have copious rains in a few days - stocks cannot be sustained & much of it lost - You will recollect the poplar Spring at Bedford, as it is called when I purchased the property this was esteemed in the neighbourhood - as the best spring in it and the tradition from the early settlers of the Country ~~was~~ <sup>is</sup> that it was ~~the~~ one of the finest springs in the State - But in time the felling up & tramping of Cattle had almost destroyed it - I gathered all my disposable force ~~force~~ some 8 hands 2 carts with picks shovels and Spades - and commenced energetically working on it taking a diameter of some 12 feet - by denseness we had quite an increase of water - we procured & by bailing - we were enabled to continue the work, and by 4 o'clock had cleared it to the solid



rock, leaving only the mud & clay which we had packed in a crevice between 2 ledges - thus we were now ready to clean away - which we done with all hands capidly - and in a few moments had it all cleared - and such a gushing bold vein of water I have seldome seen - It came with a rush - running over a rock some 3 feet in in breadth & in a few moments filling the large <sup>barrow</sup> we had prepared - brought out some fish as long as your finger and abundance to day we dug a Culvert to the solid rock & wall it up - and run the stream in to a large artificial pool walled up to the surface some 30 by 20 <sup>feet</sup> - where we expect to have a fine body of water - sufficient for all the stock upon the plantation, the week we shall (encouraged by this success) open and thoroughly clean all the Springs upon the place - I have seldome felt more of pleasure & thankfulness - than in <sup>this</sup> timely timely relief - of abundance of pure water -

The election is the absorbing theme of interest - There have been a great number of imported notes <sup>brought</sup> into the State - not understanding and the use of thousands sent out by government officials we



Love to dear Mary & baby & Jack

dangerous foes to the Constitution & Union & the Northern Abolitionist - will the true patriots of the land the men of property substance & character longer hesitate to rally to the support of Fillmore - the only National Candidate - Set down by one & all for the Union - and she will carry Fillmore notwithstanding - ~~all~~ the gigantic frauds and use of money, sent out to control her election? & then she will be necessary even to a man in the defence of the National Constitution & Union - we oppose traitors either North or South - we are for our Country our whole Country - I will write in a day or two - The presentation of the Flag, (which <sup>has</sup> been delay by the express) will take place this week and throw us to the breeze



Oct 13, 1856

will

Carry the state - The developments of the last 2 weeks - showing the existence of a deep laid conspiracy against the integrity of the Union - which threatens bold & defiant resistance - may Revolution itself - in the event of Fremont's election, making that event - should it happen - which if it does can alone be done according to the constitution by a majority - yet without any act on his part in violation of the rights of the South - His mere election is to be the pretext of this extensive Southern Democratic conspiracy - with the traitor Wise of Va at its head - we are treading upon a fearful volcano - which needs the union of all patriots and Union and law abiding men - to rally at once to the defense and integrity of our National Union - Here we have evidence that the Southern Democracy are as



Lexington Oct 22<sup>nd</sup> 1856

My Dear Son

I've heard of you through Mr  
 Jas B Clay on yesterday - who infor-  
 med that Mrs Clay had received  
 letters from her Sister - that you  
 were all well and cheerful &c &c

I've seen upon the issue of  
 the election - and I will say  
to you, that I am apprehensive  
 that Buckhamer will carry  
 this State - If he does however  
 it will be by an imported  
 vote - we have reason to believe  
 that thousands have been brought  
 into the State - If so the result is  
 very doubtful - unless they  
 can be prevented from voting  
 Our laws are very defective in  
 arresting such frauds



The voters by his own oath  
can disembarass himself of  
difficulty - If he will swear  
to his residence - in most cases  
It will let him through - If the  
judges should happen to favor  
his views - This will be the case  
in Democratic Counties, which  
in such localities will open  
the doors to fraud & perjury, I  
have however now no apprehen-  
sion of the election of  
Fremont - And my belief is  
that Buckhannon will be  
elected by a decisive ma-  
jority - This is far more de-  
sirable than Fremont's  
election - But it is bad eno-  
ugh

Every thing goes on quietly  
I shall go to Illinois - im-  
mediately after the Election



and as the weather has been  
so fine I wish I had you  
before - It is now beautiful  
Indian Summer - warm and  
delightful

I trust you are getting  
along pleasantly & agreeably  
in your class - keeping up  
in your studies - finding Greek  
and Latin easier every day &  
getting higher numbers and  
higher position in your class

Enquire what the services  
of the English lady can be  
procured for, to take charge  
of 2 little girls and all about  
her qualifications - Does she  
speak and teach French - and  
music - These are essential  
How is she in manners &c &c

All send yourself & Sister  
much loves -  
Your devoted father  
H. D. Deane



*[The page contains several lines of extremely faint, illegible handwriting, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the paper. The text is mirrored and difficult to decipher.]*



July 15- 12 M.

Oct 25- '56

Dear Duncan.

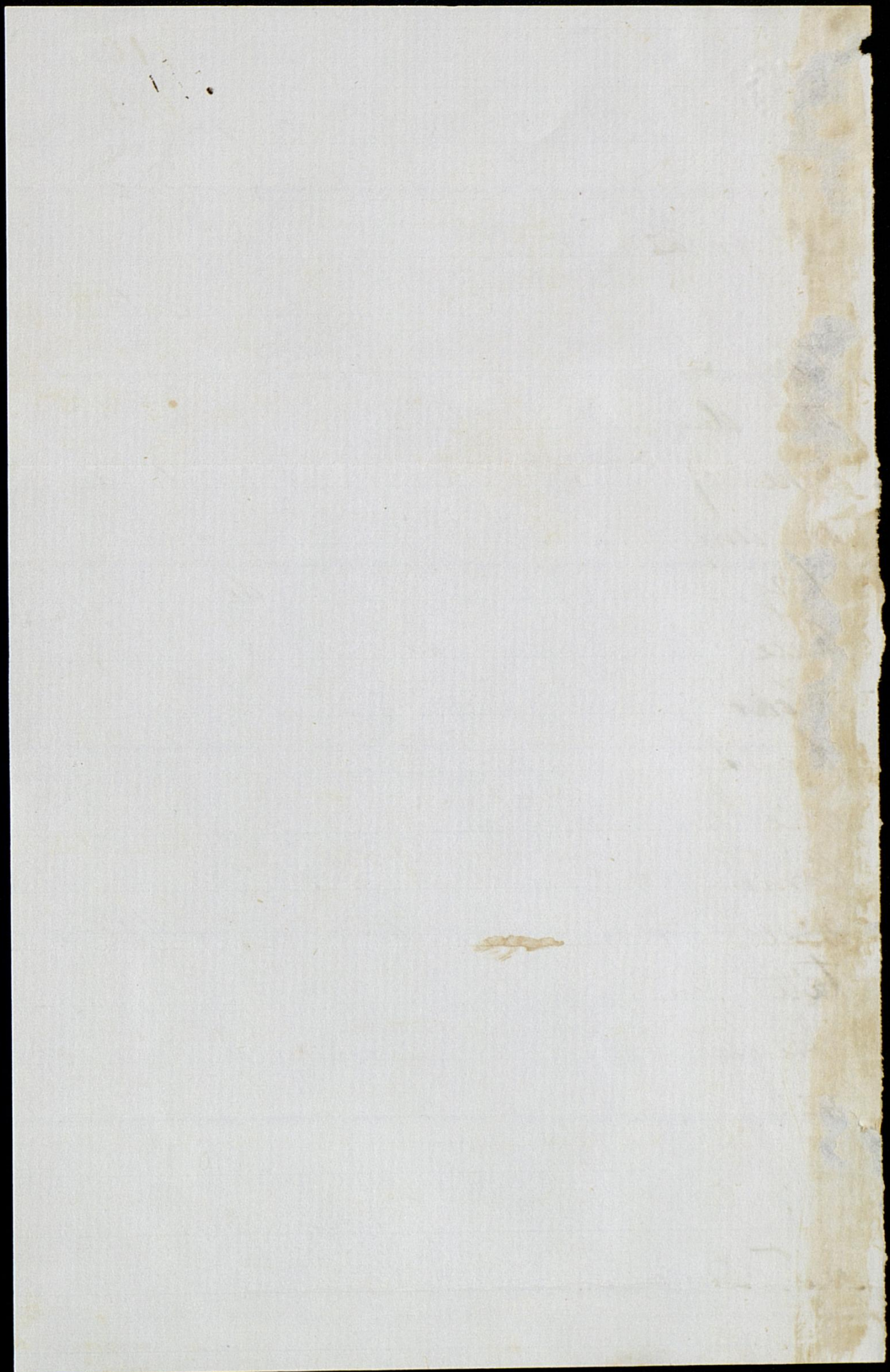
Found your note.  
Very sorry about the boats for  
the day is so fine. But we will  
hope for the same next Saturday  
or any time that will be agreeable  
to you and the young ladies. I  
shall be at your service any time.

Saw you at the Opera with the  
beautiful Miss G. and think you  
were in the same car with me  
coming out. But I thought I  
would not interrupt your tête-à-  
tête by speaking to either of you.  
I heard you were inquiring for me last  
eve. Sorry I was not in.

Yours truly  
George Gorham

A. J. Duncan Esq.







Lexington Oct 30<sup>th</sup> 1856

My Dear Son

Though we have no letter from you this week, I set down to write you my weekly letters unless interrupted or absent - It is half after seven we are just up from Supper Lily - is in front of me - Miss Waters sits next Elie next your Mother next - all having the benefit of the light by which I write - So that if my letter is a little unconnected - ~~with~~ It is not surprising as they are talking all around me - a little fussing some scolding &c &c so that I have undertaken an enterprise to write in



crowd - Mother has just drop-  
a stick - and is up standing in  
front taking it up - If Elie  
was in bed I should get an  
better and be able to collect  
my Ideas - But enough of  
this fussy group

On yesterday came off  
the great Fillmore celebra-  
tion & barbecue & Mass Me-  
ting - which for numbers  
splendor of arrangements &  
imposing magnificence of  
the pageant, has never been  
surpassed in this West - and  
among the thousands of  
banners thrown to breeze  
the Bunkers Hill flag - was  
preeminently conspicuous  
born by a Committee of Whigs  
& when the procession ar-  
rived at the ground - the



stand erected for the offic-  
ers of the meeting and  
speakers - was the chosen  
spot for the Bunker Hill flag  
It floated most gracefully  
over the heads of the brave  
valiant & true men who  
were placed upon this stand  
There was Cullen & Litcher  
Chelton Allen & a host of  
others - who under this noble  
National flag - proclaimed  
the true principles of the  
Constitution & Union - Nation-  
al Union - to the vast mult-  
itudes - The papers will give  
you a full and correct ac-  
count of this magnificent  
pageant

We have nothing new  
Polatricks is the all absorbing  
being subject - nothing can



defeat us - except the per-  
petration of the most dis-  
penduous frauds - by the  
importation foreign votes  
from Ohio & Indiana - Thousands  
of them have been introduced  
into the State - and our apprehen-  
sion is, that in Democratic  
counties they may be voted  
to a considerable extent  
in many places they will be  
driven from the polls - Lou-  
isville I fear is to be again  
the theatre of a bloody  
tragedy - The government has  
passed upon the Canal there  
some thousand foreign voters  
who voted in Indiana the other  
day and are now to vote in  
Louisville - If they do - It will  
be worse than the storming of  
Sebastopol - But I hope it  
may pass without a collision



Oct. 30, 1856

This cannot be however if they attempt to cast fraudulent notes if they do they will be driven from the polls by force

It is only in certain "Loco loco" districts - I think they can succeed in their frauds and the only question is whether they can do this to sufficient extent to overcome the large majority of legal voters against them 10,000 at least - and it is believed they have got nearly this number into the state they must I think be foiled in their belany at points enough to defeat them  
The polls are to be



opened at 10 o'clock a little  
before day - I am told  
the Fillmore men will  
be at the polls by 4 o'clock  
and then stand until every  
man casts his vote - I suppose  
no legal votes - but count  
every illegal vote

I shall write immediately  
after the election & be off  
soon to Illinois - I go to Bodford  
to-morrow morning & spend 2 days  
All well and send yourself  
& Sister much love

Present me most kindly to  
Miss Lucy & her Brother Chas  
Write me fully about  
how your Sister is getting on  
and always advise me  
in time of your necessities  
for money - Do not buy  
on credit - Do without me



But you get the cash, this  
of itself will leave you to  
economise - when you have  
an account you do not know  
how much you are spending  
and its apt to lead to loose  
and careless habits of  
business - a man never knows  
where he is <sup>who keeps accounts</sup> - likewise  
at sea; without a compass

In haste

Your devoted father

A. J. Duncan



*[Faint, illegible handwriting on aged paper]*



Lexington Nov 3<sup>rd</sup> 1856

My Dear Son

Since I mailed a letter to you this morning in which I enclosed you a check for 150 $\phi$  I have recd your letter - requesting me to send you \$200. I now enclose to you an additional check for 100 $\phi$  making 250 $\phi$  sent you to day

I must exhort you my Dear Son to prudence & economy in your expences. This makes first 300 $\phi$  then 150 $\phi$  left in the year now 250 $\phi$  making 700 $\phi$  since you were at home - You must not indulge in extravagance - It is all wrong

In haste

Your Devoted Father

H. T. Duncanson



112

Dear Sir  
 I have the honor to acknowledge the receipt of your letter of the 10th inst. in relation to the above mentioned matter. I have the pleasure to inform you that the same has been forwarded to the proper authorities for their consideration. I am, Sir, very respectfully,  
 Yours truly,  
 J. M. [Name]  
 [Address]



NOV 3, 1856

Tuesday

I have heard nothing of  
Miss Higgins. You had  
better inquire for Dr.  
Kornelich's sister in law  
Mrs. Benton on Tuesday evening,  
I had cards arranged for a large  
party but as I am ill I have  
promised to give it up.

But as Mr. Benton's letter was very  
forgiving, you must have your  
sister and the Jacobs here (at tea) by  
6 o'clock.

And please say to the young gentle-  
men who come here occasionally that  
including Crowninshield, that I wish  
them to come in after the lecture.

I need say whom you know to have  
special reason to wish to see him. For  
you know I like Harvard.

There are articles a







Henry who ought to come,

I will try to receive of these a

peace whom you may see,

You see I will not

idle in letting others to work

Always your friend,

Mary C. Spinks.



Very much regret to hear  
of the loss of your father  
and hope you may find  
some relief in your grief  
also in the little time I write

I am ever your affectionate

son  
Wm. D. Johnson



Lex Nov 3<sup>rd</sup> 1856

My Dear Son

Your Mother received your last letter on Friday which was as always a source of great pleasure to us all, and when we fail to receive it on its regular day - we are disappointed - No letter from Dear Mary last week, she must cultivate habits of punctuality - Her reluctance to write is unaccountable - as she writes very well and nothing will improve her more than regularity in writing - It is a beautiful accomplishment for an educated lady

It is raining all this morning & I hope will continue



until we get an abundant  
supply of stock water

My Father is still with  
us - Her Cousin Mr Collins  
arrived here on yesterday  
they leave in a day or two  
for N Y - He is quite an in-  
teligent agreeable man

On Saturday night the  
disorders commenced in  
sex preceding the election  
there had been a great ac-  
cumulation of Irish vagab-  
onds in town - On Saturday  
night the Boys commenced  
moueing them - There was  
some fining of pistols but  
no one shot - Some of the  
Irish were badly beaten &  
on yesterday Sunday - were  
quite scarce - The black  
Carpet gentry are getting



alarmed  
~~scarcely~~ - They will not be  
permitted to vote - unless when  
they <sup>are</sup> entitled to do so - The im-  
ported ruffians will be dis-  
carded - Since the Barbours on  
Tuesday - The feeling is  
up - and every man will  
be at his post by 6 o'clock  
to-morrow morning & not  
leave until he casts his  
vote - with this feeling and  
a resolution to prevent all  
legal voting which if we  
can do - which I think we  
shall - we shall carry the  
state for Fillmore without  
doubt - I feel much con-  
fidence, let others do as  
they may - Kentucky will  
do her duty - to the Country  
the Cause of Liberty & the Union



If I go in town to day I shall emit you a check for 150 \$ in this letter - If not I shall do so during the week - I hope the rain may be hard enough to keep me at home

I shall make the doctor a flying visit - about the middle of this month, when at Bedford the other day I selected for him 17 heads of beautiful 2 year old heifers to make his herd of Milch cows - with a fine young Bull - which I shall send out to him very soon - with several teams of mules - at our table at dinner the other day you were remembered in a glass of generous Madeira  
It was the 30<sup>th</sup> anniversary



Nov. 3, 1856

of our marriage - Lewis  
Lewis Castleman Miss Maters  
& our own house hold cons-  
tituted the Company - The  
sentiment to you was by Miss  
Maters - "That you might be  
the bledictor man of your  
clays in 59,, - to which we all  
drank - many was <sup>also</sup> remembered

I shall go to Illinois so  
soon as I can get off - ev-  
ranging my business at Bed-  
ford - so that I can be ab-  
sent

There is an impression and  
that Lewis C is taken with  
Miss W - He is over to see  
her every few days - ap-  
pearances look a little  
like to - Love to Mary  
& Miss Lucy - all send you love  
Yr Devoted Father  
H. L. Duncan



*[Faint, illegible handwriting, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page. The text is mirrored and difficult to decipher.]*



Duncannon Nov 6<sup>th</sup>  
Thursday 1856

My very dear dear son

Your precious letters have accumulated since I last wrote you, various causes have conspired to prevent & interrupt my correspondence, had not your father been home & writing regularly to you I should have made a vigorous effort at writing, and as it is you have not lost any thing, for you have no doubt been posted up in all local matters, much more minutely than I could have done, It is so gratifying to know that my dear children are getting along agreeably & happily at such a distance from home, that you have kind friends to add to your happiness, I regret exceedingly to hear that your old friends the Sparks' have been so afflicted, but hope they are in a fair way to a speedy recovery of usual health & spirits, & live to a green old age. Present our kindest regards to them, You have not let us hear if you came off to your satisfaction in writing, the subject I have almost forgotten & the letter is misplaced, but as near as I can remember it was, 'Practical talents incompatible



with poetical illustrations, It will be necessary to answer the question, well acquainted with the lives & characters of the Poets, They have pretty generally, <sup>been</sup> of a visionary cast, living in imagination, too exalted to look down on vulgar occupations of earth, & have scarcely ever received their award of censure or praise until their earthly existence ~~was~~ closed. I trust you acquitted yourself, & performed the task to <sup>the</sup> satisfaction <sup>of</sup> the judges, or critics, In all your researches I hope you will be led to distinguish the real from the false, truth from fiction, & more than all to learn, What is the chief end of man? This question properly considered, answered & lived up to will lead to happiness & a glorious immortality, On last sabbath Mr Brank pronounced a <sup>excellent</sup> most discourse on the sixth commandment. In view of the election it was presumable there would be great excitement, & scenes of violence, & probably bloodshed, & should any be committed his skirts were clear. A letter from Dr Jenkins some time since said he had only received one letter from you & that one soon after your return to C. You & M should not slight the Dr in his hermitage away from civilization and society, Your father will be going



to visit the Dr soon now that the election is over, he went off to Bedford yesterday where he remains until Saturday attending to the slaughtering of his hogs, Miss Waters left us on Tuesday afternoon with her cousin Mr Collins for N. Y. There is some reason to believe that she will return to Ny. & be Mistress of Castleton, she has not made a visit for nought, do not say any thing out of council until it is more certain, as we may be deceived, Mr Castleman yesterday purchased a small place 3 miles from Lox for his mother, the place was purchased from a Mr Downing, probably you may know it Miss W. did not colour the picture for you whilst here, she could not obtain the articles necessary, but will do it in N. Y.

Mattie McKee & Dr Jones are to be married next week unless something happens, they go off to Keokuk, Rumor says there are a number of weddings to take place soon in the course of a few weeks. Miss Woolley & her brother to be married on the same day, she will be made Mrs in the morning then go to her brother's in the evening in Cin. he takes Miss Strader for a bride, perhaps you are better posted up in the local gossip than I as there are so often persons



visiting Boston from Leipzig - It is pleasing  
that Miss Lucy Jacob has determined to  
secure an education, she seemed so  
childish about going & staying - that when  
her brother & sister should visit her, that  
Lucy would return with them, I hope  
the improvement will be very perceptible  
as M used her influence to induce  
her to go, Wense is just from the office  
with a letter from each of you, I am  
sorry to hear that you are sick, you must  
take better care of your self, it is cold pro-  
duces neuralgia, you become warm in  
your exercise, & do not use the prudence  
necessary afterwards, you may bring on  
an attack of inflammatory rheumatism if  
you do not act prudently - I am glad Mrs  
S. likes the Cherry Bounce, & judge that if  
she is able to use it that her health is  
improving - I must bid you good bye  
for the present & say a little to M -  
E & L send much love to you & hope  
you will soon be perfectly relieved from  
all your aches & pains, Your ever affectionate  
Mother



Lex Nov 9<sup>th</sup> 1856

My Dear Son

Since the election I  
 have spent most of my  
 time at Bedford - returned  
 on yesterday - we have been  
 routed Horse foot & Dragoon  
 in Ky - It is all over - and  
 our great comfort is the  
 defeat of the Abolitionist  
 of the North - The K K party  
 is pinched - Had the old organ-  
 ization been preserved we  
 should have succeeded - The  
 friends though are appalling  
 I think there will be an  
 call of the Legislature <sup>of Ky</sup> to  
 pass a Registry law - which  
 will close the door to  
 this unreported work



You will see by the by returns  
a great increase in the vote  
above the vote for Bonehead  
whose majority was from  
4 to 5000 - In this County Mr  
Fillmore got about the vote  
of Gov Bonehead in 55 - whose  
majority was between 6 & 700 - now  
in 56 Mr Fillmore with about  
Mr Bonehead's vote - carries  
the County by a majority redu-  
ced over 200 votes - How is  
this to be could only occur in  
one way - by an imported  
fraudulent vote, Nothing  
but a registry Law can put  
a stop to it.

I wrote you on in the  
early part of the past week  
closing you a check for  
150 \$ after mailing the letter  
I recd yours - informing



me that you needed about  
200\$ which I replied to im-  
mediately & enclosed you  
an additional sum of  
100\$ making 250\$ which  
I hope came safely to hand

The season is so far ad-  
vanced, that I think of  
giving up my trip to Illinois  
this fall & not go out un-  
til May next - though  
good weather may tempt  
me - I shall send out to  
the Dr. a fine lot of young  
Heffers & one Bull

All join in love to your  
sister & yourself

Your devoted Father

H. T. Duncan







Lex Nov 10<sup>th</sup> 1851

My Dear Son

Upon looking into  
the Library I find your  
Small editions of Cicero is  
missing in a no of volumes  
If you did not take it on  
with you some one has  
hooked it - The object of this  
letter is to make the en-  
quiry of you - How many  
Vol<sup>s</sup> of the work<sup>s</sup> of Long  
follow did you bring out  
with you - I find but 3 - It  
seems to me there were more

All well and send you  
& sister much love

Your devoted Father

H. T. Linn



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*[Faint, illegible handwriting, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page. The text is mirrored across the horizontal fold.]*



Laurence has <sup>written</sup> ~~written~~

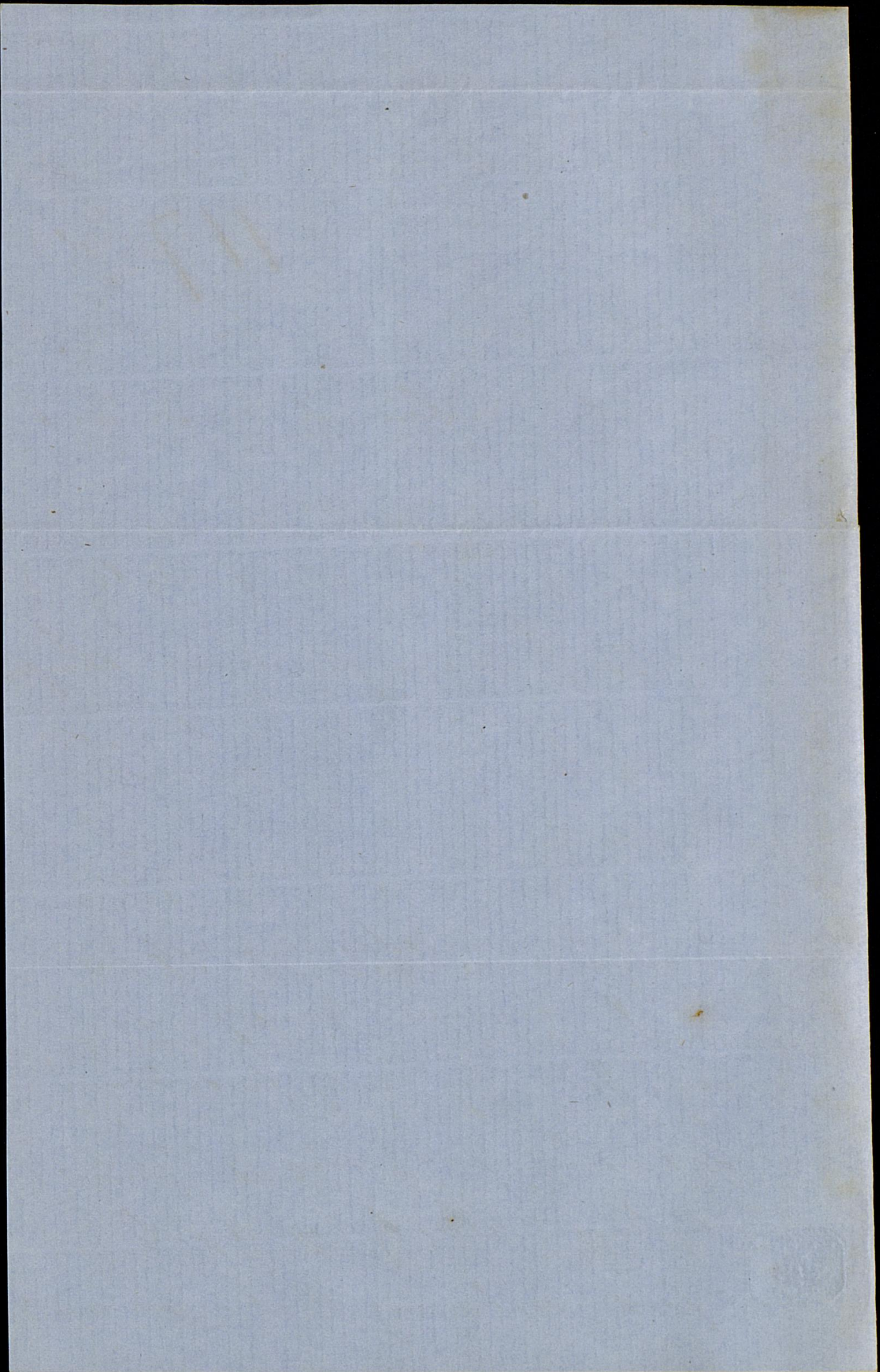
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Dear Duncan.

I intended seeing you on Sunday evening, and went around to your room for that purpose but you were not in so that I am obliged to bore both you & myself by writing this letter.

If you will call at 56 W 20<sup>th</sup> St. at 3 o'clock on Wednesday afternoon (26<sup>th</sup>) & announce yourself as Duncan you will find some one at home to receive you. As I have already written to New York, mentioning that you would







probably call at that hour  
I on that day and requesting  
them to be at home, and  
do all that is in their power  
to make ~~convenient~~ your visit  
to the city as agreeable as  
possible. You will probably  
find Mrs. Greenough there, therefore  
You might begin now to make  
note of to what they are  
<sup>having been</sup> doing in Cambridge, as she  
will require a <sup>to</sup> resume of all  
the new work last 6 weeks.

You might mention to Mr  
Jacob that I expect <sup>him</sup> here  
on Sunday if next week - ask



kind to have the kindness to  
write & let me know if he can  
Come. I shall request the use  
of your room for <sup>two</sup> night ~~the~~ <sup>the</sup> ~~the~~  
day & than giving night. ~~the~~

If not inconvenient you might  
answer this letter & oblige

Your sincere friend  
Gaston Bay



Lexington Nov-17<sup>th</sup> 1856

My dear Son

I recd your letter acknowledging the receipt of my two checks, together \$2.50

In my last letter to you - I mentioned to you that we had been routed in the election in Ky as elsewhere - majority of Buckhannon about 7000 - This defeat has been occasioned - first by the importation of foreign votes to a great extent - and the addition of many "Old Line" votes - given from the conviction that there was no chance for Mr Fillmore and to vote for Buck - was the only chance to defeat Fremont - that the contest was really between them - that Fillmore was really not in the <sup>race</sup> contest - So strong and deep rooted was this opinion pervading all parties - that it brought to the support of Buck a large vote, he would not have gotten - under any other circumstances - So controlling and overruling is the feeling against the Northern movement - which <sup>fanaticism</sup> in a little while must be confined to the S & W England States who will again become as perfectly odious as they did by their violent opposition to



the war of 1812. - when they held their famous  
Hartford Convention. - At York altho  
she voted for Fremont (who carried the State  
by a plurality only) - will never vote with  
N England again, but go with the South  
N York is the Break water - which will  
check the treasonable excesses of N E  
The North was long years recovering from  
~~from~~ the Odium of her unpatriotic  
proceedings in 1812 - She had barely got rid  
of <sup>the odium of</sup> that treasonable folly - than she has  
plunged into another, worse than the  
first - This contest will unite - including  
N York all States South of it - with  
most of the N Western States - Northern  
Ohio - is and will be the only black spot  
in all that region - In future I believe  
that all parties will band together in  
this contest - The entire South - with N  
York N Jersey - Penn<sup>with</sup> Ohio Indiana Ill  
main California - that is the States between  
the Ohio & the Lakes - & I believe the  
extreme N W & California States will  
be united - These are my speculations  
and nothing will render to the least  
doubtful - unless the party in power  
are guilty of some as signal blunder  
as the Kansas folly



Say to my young friend Jacob that I sincerely  
condole & sympathize with him in the de-  
feat of Mr Fillmore - No set of men were ever  
more disappointed and dejected in the strength  
of their Candidate than we were - But this  
is the great consolation in the result - The  
Northern abolition black republican party  
are defeated - never again - to make such  
a fight as they have in this contest, the  
rule of Democracy is far preferable  
a thousand times more so

Since I wrote to you - you have attended  
Miss Mattie's wedding - at 11 o'clock in the  
morning - It was a handsome affair &  
Mattie looked far better than I ever  
saw her - also her two brides maids Miss  
Harrison & Miss Bush - I sent your invi-  
tations to either state to attend from Boston  
Miss Mary Woolley is to be married to mor-  
row to Peter White of Cincinnati - and the  
day after - Mr Charley Woolley is to  
marry the daughter of Mr Jacob Strader  
Cincinnati - an only daughter - a great  
piece of good luck surely - the match  
has produced some surprise - I hope it  
will make a man of him & that he  
will prove deserving of the girl - though  
his antecedents are rather unpromising



With my regards to friends and my  
love to Lucy & Mary - not forgetting  
by any means Miss Lillie

With a kiss for dear Mary  
I remain

Your devoted Father  
H. J. Shucroft

As the season is so far advanced I am hesitating  
about my trip to Ellenoire - Though I should  
go, it is very inconvenient to leave - I have so  
much on hand at Bedford that needs my  
supervision - If I go I must be off in a hurry  
and make but a flying trip - not spend more  
than a week with the Dr - Cannot be ab-  
sent more than 2 weeks

Say to your Sister - I fear she is falling  
into her old habits - we do not receive  
near as many letters from her & yourself

We had some nice fried Oysters  
for Supper - Ell Lilly & I alone to part-  
take - We wished for you & Mary - which  
is an oft repeated wish at our table  
that you were in your seats - Shall I send  
you a saddle or two sometimes to give your  
friends? - What has become of your banker for  
Blake? I hope you went Mrs. S. reception



Lex Nov 23<sup>rd</sup> 1856

My Dear Son

Your letter of the 16<sup>th</sup> inst is recd in which you say that you will be in N York at (St Nicholas Hotel) on the 21<sup>st</sup> inst to which place I direct this letters

I hope you will not omit to call on Mrs Gustin & her Sister Mrs Emily Duncan also the 2 Mrs & Mrs Leneviches while you are in N Y -

Let me enjoin upon you to avoid all improper associations & bad company - while in N Y - It is a vile place for the young & unwary there is no spot where so many sinners meet the youthful



icious men & women you  
encounter at all points  
avoid them as you would  
a <sup>fatal</sup> epidemic. - For they are  
Ten Thousand times worse - It  
is a moral epidemic - which  
is certainly fatal - from which  
there is no escape - If once  
you are drawn into the net -  
Tex

I shall leave day after to-  
morrow for Illinois - shall  
be absent some 2 weeks - shall  
put every thing in training for  
completing my improvements  
there this winter & enclose  
more of the journal - I am  
anxious during the coming  
season to complete my im-  
provements - so as to make  
them comfortable - I must  
build houses for tenants



to occupy & cultivate the  
soil on the shores - This I  
am sure is the plan freest  
from trouble and care.

I shipped by the cars this  
week to the Dr 15 head of  
beautiful Durhams - One  
splendid bull & 14 cows and  
heifers - the finest lot ever  
taken to Colis County - which  
will put the Dr in a superior  
stock.

Every thing has calmed down  
very quiet since the election  
well satisfied that Fremont is  
defeated. If Mr Buckhannon  
only calls to his aid in his Cab-  
inet the conservative men of  
his party & rejects the evil  
counsels of the fierce disunion  
& Filibusters - he may have a  
creditable administration.



All are well and join in  
much love

When you call upon  
Mrs Gustin make to her  
Mrs Emily - The Mrs Severiches  
and their husbands - my  
kind regards

I love

Your Devoted Father

H. T. Duncan

P.S. Remember me to your

young friend A. Anderson



Duncannon Dec 3<sup>rd</sup>

[1856]

My beloved son

Your letter from N. Y. was rec<sup>d</sup> yesterday afternoon, which was truly gratifying, as you were well & so happy in meeting so many friends, & enjoying yourself. I hope nothing occurred to mar your pleasure, it was very pleasing also that you called to see Dr Hall, you several times enquired if I sent the "Journal of Health," to you, I always neglected to say who sent them, Dr H- sent them on his own responsibility, my advice to you is to read it, it is truly worth serious attention, to all that desire to learn how to preserve their health, which should be as much a study as any thing can be pertaining to our enjoyment in this life, for without health there is none & no enjoyment



I hope that Mrs Macalister is pleased  
with the school she has selected for  
her nieces, Your father wrote a letter  
& directed to the St Nicholas before he  
left home, as you did not mention it  
I thought probably you did not receive  
it, we have not heard any thing from  
him since he left, but presume it  
will not be many days now before his  
return home, Do you saw Miss Waters  
& quite charmed with her, it is well  
there was other agreeable young ladies  
at the St Nick to divide your attention  
as she is mortgaged property - & I think  
has accomplished considerable by her  
visit to Ky, You were in a mis-  
take when you thought I was preju-  
diced against Miss W., I entertain  
the same opinion I ever had, she



is a pretty, fine looking, good young lady  
but an ordinary one in point of mind  
& education, she will no doubt make  
a very agreeable neighbor, I will be  
very much pleased to see her the Miss  
-tress of Castleton & wish her much hap-  
-piness - My dear son it is truly delightful  
to think that we shall see your smiling  
face so soon, I wish dear M. could  
be with you, but she will be more  
profitably employed than traveling in  
such an inclement season, How does  
she & Miss Jacob get along together? Is she  
an agreeable room mate? I hope she is  
studious, as those that are not so are apt  
to interrupt those that desire to study  
Can you perceive much improvement in  
the young ladies? I presume M. has  
discarded writing composition as she  
never mentions it, well if it was



P.S. Kind regards to the Sparks' & Jacobs' - I <sup>wish</sup> the old Dr  
would come out with you

such a worry & torment to her it is  
better to dismiss it - if she does not learn  
to write well I hope she will learn  
to talk well - but there is one thing that  
would rejoice me beyond every thing  
& that is to see my precious children  
possess the "pearl of greatest price", the one  
thing needful" - with this all would  
be peace & joy forever - You are surround  
ed by all that is seductive & calculated  
to lead away from the Creator of all  
good - you have his will & testament  
be persuaded to study & regard it -

Yesterday was mild & beautiful today  
it is freezing hard snowing a little, &  
the wind is blowing most furiously -

It makes me feel anxious for you &  
I protect yourselves from those blasts  
I with E. & L. have been alone ever since  
your father left us, E & L join me in  
much love to you & M. Yours ever affect  
Father



Duncannon

Dec 10<sup>th</sup> 1866

My beloved son

Your letters are most cordially welcomed & give great pleasure & there is not the slightest intention to slight or neglect you, I was not aware that you had written so often without receiving an answer, since your father's absence there was one source of communication cut off, he wrote to you to N. Y. just on the eve of starting, which I perceive you did not receive, altho' it was directed to the care of the St Nicholas. It is with great pleasure that I inform you of the safe arrival of your father on Monday noon, he is well but had a very disagreeable visit which is due to the season



It was entirely too late the cold weather being so much more intense than with us, & the winds were so violent, she said sometimes it seemed as if the cabin would be capsized two large deer skin antlers & all entirely whole, also a dozen & half of prairie chicken, they were all killed on the Dr's plantation, but not by the Dr or your father, told Lily he shot them with a silver bullet, & she quite artless went to Ellen & told her that father shot them with a silver bullet, El had quite a laugh ha ha ha ha! Lily learns her book very well but El is very idle, have you made enquiries concerning the young lady you spoke of? does she teach music? it is high time that they were at it if



they make any thing of performers; If the young lady will suit, would it not be as well for her to come on with you?

I'm so glad you were so lucky to meet with so many Key's & altogether had an agreeable visit, I agree with you that Miss Waters will be an acquisition to this vicinity, & that Mr B- is a most fortunate man, The female portion of his family do not appear to be much pleased, My reason for thinking so is found from what Mrs B- said, the day after Mary Webb left, Mrs B- & Mrs Buckinridge came over & passed the day with us, & spoke in very high terms of Miss Agnes, & never mentioned Miss Waters at all, I can see no reason to object but every reason to congratulate themselves in the arrangement—



In regard to M's attending the balls,  
You can decide the matter as well as I  
They are always a very promiscuous  
gathering & very objectionable, I asked  
your father what I should say? he said  
that you had decided it & very rightly—  
He has always had an aversion to public  
balls & he is a judge of such places as  
he has often attended them, & knows  
from experience, I trust that all frivo-  
lous & frivolous amusements, you will  
not consider a privation to abstain from  
To keep out of temptation is the safest  
place, May God preserve you &  
keep you from all evil, & His richest  
blessings be yours, All send much  
love to each of you, remember us  
to the Sparks & Jacob's farewell  
Your ever afft Mother



Lexington Dec 12<sup>th</sup> 1856

My Dear Son

I reached home all last  
Monday-since which time I  
have received from you your  
welcome letter of the 8<sup>th</sup> inst, your  
letter addressed to me in Illinois  
I did not receive & I presume you  
failed to get my letter written  
upon the eve of my departure  
from home - directed to you at  
the St Nicholas Hotel N York  
as you have made no mention  
of it, I doubt not you have had  
a pleasant visit to N York - I hope  
you called upon Mr & Mrs Crit-  
tenden Mr & Mrs Macalister  
the latter of whom you speak  
of seeing at the table only &  
that their seemed to be some



estrangement between them  
and the bridal parties, I  
hope also that you called  
upon Mrs Gustin Miss Emily  
Smean & the Leveches. I  
should have supposed that the  
daughters of Dr Lavinia were  
there - as they generally spend  
the winter in N.Y. - and you  
would have found them at Mrs  
Gustins - Give me a particular  
account of your trip & of  
any trip to Illinois was a  
very unpleasant one owing  
to the cold weather - and all  
the discomforts of a New  
Country - I slept in an open  
cabin - with the wind blowing  
through - yet I was pleased  
with the growing & rapidly  
developing prospects of this  
magnificent Country



Chicago - has wonderfully im-  
proved since I was there in  
the Spring - and numbers now  
10000 thousands in ~~the~~ <sup>the</sup> State  
which in 5 years I predict  
will reach 300000 & the State  
of Illinois in ten years will  
be the competitor of N.Y.  
as the Empire State - It is  
now the 4th in the union  
in population - with this  
rapid increase property is  
going up apace - I sold my  
improved prairie land this  
fall at 20¢ per acre in ~~County~~  
~~two~~ <sup>two</sup> ~~County~~ <sup>County</sup> ~~two~~ <sup>two</sup> ~~County~~  
through I am selling all my  
lands out of Coles - I am  
only concentrating them  
in that County - I have added  
to the Jenkins farm 800 a  
and shall be very enervous of







Lexington Dec 30<sup>th</sup> 1856

My Beloved Daughter

Your rather hastily written letters came duly to hand - you do not mention whether you have resumed your compositions writing - as I urged you to do - why my dear daughter have you layed aside your compositions? and your letter writing is not so frequent - nor do they appear to be so carefully prepared - Have you too much company or not - Have you too many visitors at your boarding house - If so my dear child - you should excuse your self, too much company interferes with your studies - If your Landlady opens her doors too freely to visitors - It does not follow as a matter of course that you are to assist in their entertainment - You have your own private room - and Books & School Studies - to occupy your time and attention - & should too much company interfere - It is not a suitable boarding house - It is at all events too far from your school - This severe weather - If a change can be agreeably made - I would advise to during the absence of your Brother have you should decline all invitations to parties - He is the only guest you should have - and his absence is apology enough, a different



course subjects a young Lady to be talked  
about - The miserable "Cubs," who constitute the  
great mass of the young men at College - and the  
poorest of all acquaintances - who are not pro-  
perly introduced - either by your Brother or his  
Sparks - should be recognized - The introduction  
by a Boarding house keeper should never be  
tolerated - But my beloved Daughter, <sup>altho</sup> I have  
every confidence in your discretion and high  
sense of propriety - yet there are hints that  
will be of no disadvantage - they are pre-  
cautionary & to keep constantly before your mind  
the high course of delicacy & propriety, which  
I am persuaded you will always keep in mind

Our trip to Louisville - with the excep-  
tion of very bad weather - was very pleasant  
and agreeable - Lexington has been very dull  
this winter no gazzety whatever

I shall resume my trips to Bedford so soon  
as the holidays are over - when I sell  
your Bourbon interest - I shall invest in  
the best I hope to get through all and  
sell out there (This coming year Bag &  
Bazze) - which I hope to do if a favorable  
crop year - I was more and more delighted  
with my late visit to Illinois - It is to be  
the Empire State of the Union

We shall have when you get home some



nice trips to my cottage home at the Heron's  
Lodge - when we shall see the beautiful Pa  
rtaised in bloom - and immense grain crops  
shoot. The Deer Grouse Pheasant Turkey and  
all wild game - They will be delightful ex  
- cursions to you & the Dr - will be prepared to  
entertain us comfortably

All join in much love to your Brother  
and yourself

(In haste)

Yr Devoted Father  
H. J. Shuman

your  
your  
love



To the

Dec-13



Mrs Mary Sumner  
Care of  
H. J. Sumner  
Cambridge  
Massachusetts



13 12 1851



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Lexington Dec 17<sup>th</sup> 1857

My Dear Son

Your letter of the 28<sup>th</sup> ultimo from N.Y. addressed to me in Illinois - Dr. L. arrived for this place - ~~and~~ <sup>is</sup> just at hand - also your letter to your Mother enclosing Mary's letter - Your visit to N.Y. appears to have been pleasant & most of your friends appear to have treated you politely - You did not say whether the Severiches were in town with Mrs. G. or in the Country - I hope the old lady carried her civility far enough to invite you to break bread with her - Is Miss Severich as beautiful & becoming as her Mother? as she seems to have taken your eye



I learn with not a little as-  
-tonishment - that your Sister  
has discontinued her Compo-  
sitions and Musick - the first  
is particularly wrong & the second  
if she has any facilities for  
the purpose - Her letters do not  
indicate such improvement in  
composition - as to warrant its  
discontinuation in school - Tell  
her that she must resume it  
by all means, I enjoin it upon  
her to do so - And also her mu-  
-sick if she has time & proper  
facilities for doing so,

The account you enclose  
in your Mothers letters - of  
many expenditures during  
the past quarter & your es-  
timates for the next - Shows  
a pretty liberal expenditure  
No board appears to have been



paid yet - The Agassiz charge  
for quarter seems above his  
advertised price of 100 per year  
How is this - I enclose you  
a check for 200\$ - pay off  
her board up to your leav-  
ing & any thing else she may  
own - of course she can have  
no personal debts or accounts  
will this sum be ~~necessary~~ suf-  
ficient to pay all dues, and  
furnish you with traveling ex-  
penses home - This is the time  
for study & not spending money  
The too free indulgence of  
the latter - is generally an  
evidence of the neglect of  
the former - allow me to hope  
that your expenditures will  
not exceed the point - which  
border's on extravagance - I  
wish you both to appear



as becomes you - quietly &  
not any indulgence in that  
would be considered extrane-  
ous - participate in reason-  
able pleasures - such as are  
consistent with <sup>a</sup> proper econ-  
omy which all should prac-  
tise

Your Mother speaks of  
a visit with Ell & Sally to  
Mrs Ford in Louisville next  
week where she proposes to  
spend her Christmas - I wish  
they would go, they will have  
an agreeable visit

You seem to conclude that  
my letter to you at N York  
indicated doubts of your not being  
able to keep out of bad company &  
not so intended, my dear son - It  
was only in the way of caution  
that that <sup>I</sup> was apprehensive ~~that~~



Dec, 17, 1856

or doubtful of the purity and  
uprightness of your principals &  
morality - Not so - No Father  
ever had a more unbounded  
confidence in the integrity  
honor & purity of his son than  
I have - So my Dear Boy you  
may rest easy on this sub-  
ject - It was only a suggestion  
in the way of a caution, not  
that I deemed it necessary  
by any means

I am now about to go through  
my Christmas vexations and  
troubles with the Negroes - It  
will be the last I hope - For  
I must cut loose from them  
they are worse every day - all  
well - My love to my Dear Daughter  
-  
Your affectionate Father  
H. J. Dureau